Aundh State,
Admn. report,
1910-11 to 1914-15.

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# THE

# Annual Administration Report

OF THE

# AUNDH STATE

IN THE

SATARA AGENCY.

FOR THE YEAR

1910-1911.

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FROM,

THE CHIEF OF AUNDH.

TO,

THE POLITICAL AGENT,

SATARA.

AUNDH, 5TH JULY 1911.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Aundh State for the year ending 5th June 1911.

2. The usual Appendices accompany.

## CHAPTER I.

### GENERAL AND POLITICAL.

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#### *General.*

3. The area of the Aundh State is 501 square miles. The population according to the Census of 1911 is 68,917. The gross revenue of the State is Rs. 2,82,970-12-8, including Alienations, Local Funds and all other items. The State pays no tribute to the Paramount Power or to any other State.

## *Family.*

4. My full name is Bhawanrao Shrinivasrao Pandit Pratinidhi. I am a graduate ( B. A. ) of the Bombay University. My age is 42. I am a Deshastha Yejurvedi Brahmin by caste. I have got a son aged 18 years by name Trimbakrao *alias* Rajesaheb. He is now in the Deccan College in the B. A. class. I am married to the daughter of Mr. Shanker Vithal *alias* Appasaheb Puneker, who is now a pensioner in the Baroda State. I am sorry I lost my younger son aged 4 months old in January last owing to epileptic fits and other complications.

5. The principal domestic occurrence connected with my household was the celebration of the marriage of my son Rajesaheb in May last. He is married to the daughter of Rao Bahadur Ramkrishnarao Pandit, a pensioned Deputy Commissioner of Nagpur. The ceremony passed off in a grand and very satisfactory manner. The Honorable Mr. G. S. Curtis, Mr. Hotson Private Secretary to His Excellency the Governor, yourself and several other European guests as well as the Chiefs of Sangli and Miraj and other native gentlemen of high rank and position graced the occasion with their presence. The name of my daughter-in-law is Parwatibaisaheb. Her age is 13. She is an accomplished girl.

## *Political.*

6. I had the pleasure of interviews with His Excellency the Governor, the Honorable Members of Council, the Commissioner C. D., the Agent for Sardars in the Deccan and other high Officials. I had also the pleasure of interviews with Mr. Bonus and yourself. Mr. Gell, Deputy Inspector General of Police, visited Aundh in August last in connection with the investigation of the Satara Conspiracy Case.

7. Mr. Bonus the late Political Agent Satara visited Aundh in December last. He visited all the institutions & was pleased with what he saw. He also laid the foundation stone of the Hospital which is to be built here in memory of His Majesty King Edward VII. Mr. C. S. Campbell was pleased to grace the occasion by his presence.

8. Mr. J. B. Knight Professor of Agriculture, Agricultural College Poona, visited Aundh in February last.

## *Tours.*

9. I made a tour of inspection in three Talukas of the State. I had also gone to Benares for the marriage ceremony of my nephew. In my tour I visited Allahabad, Delhi, Agra, Jaypur, Ajmere and Ahmedabad. By the tour I got much knowledge of North India.

## *Officials.*

10. There are no Residency Officials in the State. Khan Bahadur Jacob B. Israel holds the office of my Karbhari. His term of office in this State expires on 1st November 1911.

# CHAPTER II.

## ADMINISTRATION OF LAND.

### *Survey.*

11. The Revenue Survey has been introduced throughout the State except Kinhi where Revision Survey was introduced in the year 1895-96. The introduction of Revision Survey in the Atpadi Taluka is under contemplation.

### *Waste Lands.*

12. The land lying waste at the close of the last year was 6420 acres and 10 gunthas. This year 1707 acres and 29 gunthas of land fell out of cultivation. The total land thus lying waste was 8127 acres and 39 gunthas. Out of this 755 acres and 6 gunthas were taken up for cultivation this year as against 411 acres and 13 gunthas last year. The net land lying waste at the close of the year was 7372 acres and 33 gunthas. The land lying waste as well as the land taken up for cultivation was greater than last year. Waste land is being rapidly taken up for cultivation from June last.

### *Alienations.*

13. There were no alienations.

### *Boundary disputes.*

14. There were no boundary disputes.

### *Takavi.*

15. The amount of Takavi advances made for digging wells and improving lands and for purchasing bullocks was Rs. 1263-0-0, as against Rs. 11325-0-0 last year. As the season was good there was not much demand for Takavi.

### *Demand, collection and remissions.*

16. There were no important variations in the demand and collections for the year. The Season being good no necessity arose to grant remissions or postponements. Irrecoverable outstanding balances of land and other revenues were written off to the extent of Rs. 1275-1-7.

# CHAPTER III.

## PROTECTION.

### *Legislation.*

17. The Acts and Regulations in force in the State are given in Appendix No. II. Four new Acts *viz.* The Press and Registration of Books Act No.

XXV of 1867, The Indian Press Act No. I of 1910, the Census Act No. XVI of 1910 and the Christian Marriage Act No. XV of 1872 were introduced during the year of report.

## *Military force.*

18. There is no Military Force in the State and hence Appendix No. III is blank.

## *Police.*

19. The details regarding the strength, discipline and education of the Police, both mounted and unmounted, are given in Appendix No. IV. The number of Police is 71 including the Sowars. The number last year was 72. Two constables were reduced as they were superfluous and one Police Officer was employed to give Police training. A few of the Police are armed with guns and swords and others are provided with batons. Of the 71 Police force, 40 persons are able to read and write. The conduct of the whole Police force was good. The ratio of the Police to the area is 1 to 7 square miles and 1 to 970 of the population. The Police Officer who has been specially employed to give Police training, is doing good work.

20. Besides the regular Police force there are 91 Sundry armed men called Shibandi as against 90 last year. One additional man was employed in the guard at Karad Kot. These men are employed in guarding the Jails, Taluka and Huzur Treasuries, my palace and they also supply escorts. Out of the number 91, 15 persons are able to read and write. In view of the protection required the armament of my police and armed men requires careful attention and I am going to make it the subject of a separate reference.

21. The total expenditure incurred on account of Police and Shibandi is Rs. 23547-9-6, as against Rs. 22337-13-7, last year.

22. The results of the work of the Police will be seen from Appendices Nos. V and VI. The number of offences with which the Police had to deal with was 56 as against 97 last year. There is a decrease of 41 offences this year. 55 persons were sent up for trial of whom 28 were convicted, 24 acquitted or discharged and three remained pending trial at the close of the year. The percentage of convictions to the number of accused arrested is 52·8 as against 39·6 last year. The percentage of convictions to the accused sent for trial is 50·9 as against 38·4 last year. During the year there was one offence of murder. The accused in it were committed to your Court for trial. They were found guilty and sentenced to transportation. The two persons alluded to in the last year's report in connection with the conspiracy case have been disposed off this year. One was convicted and sentenced to transportation by the Sessions Judge Satara and the other was discharged by you.

23. The property stolen was Rs. 2333-8-0, and that recovered was Rs. 687-7-0, as against Rs. 16858-3-0 and Rs. 12008-1-3 respectively last year. Both the property stolen and recovered is smaller than last year. In the property stolen there is a large amount of property taken away in the high-way robbery

committed on the Karad Saidapur road. The offence is under investigation. Some of the property has been traced and there are hopes of recovering the rest. The percentage of stolen property compared with that of recovered is 29·4 as against 71·2, last year.

24. On the whole, the work of the Police was satisfactory. There is a decrease of offence. There were no serious offences. Those that occurred have been detected. The percentage of convictions obtained is good. The amount of stolen property is small.

## *Village Police.*

25. The Village Police consists of Police Patels and Watchmen who are all Watandars. They perform all the duties enjoined by the Village Police Act. No Police Patels have been invested with powers under the Village Police Act No. VIII of 1867. The conduct of the Village Police was good.

26. The number of accidental deaths was 30 as against 33 last year. Of these 19 got drowned in wells and a river, 4 died of snakebite, and the rest died of suicide and other accidents.

## *Criminal Justice.*

27. Appendices Nos. VII and VIII show the various Criminal Courts at work in the State during the year. All the Courts had to dispose of 95 offences as against 88 last year. Of these 90 were disposed off leaving 5 at the close of the year. The total number of persons dealt with was 212 as against 180 last year. Out of these 44 were convicted, 161 were acquitted or discharged and 7 remained pending trial at the close of the year. Of the 161 persons who were discharged or acquitted 69 were let off on compromise.

28. Appendix No. IX shows the work done by the Appellate Courts. There were 7 appeals filed during the year as against 3 last year. Out of these 6 were disposed off leaving one at the close of the year. In 4 appeals the decisions of the Lower Courts were confirmed, in one it was reversed and in one the proceedings were quashed.

## *Civil Justice.*

29. The Civil Courts at work during the year were 6 in number being the same as last year. Of these four Courts are of original jurisdiction. The Karbhari exercises the powers of a District Judge and the higher powers are exercised by me.

30. Appendix No. X shows the work done by the original Civil Courts. The opening balance of the suits was 182 and 558 new suits were filed during the year thus making the total 740. Last year the number was 525. There is an increase of 215 suits this year. The increase is mainly due to the introduction of the New Limitation Act IX of 1908 section 31 clause 1 into the State whereby the period allowed for instituting suits for foreclosure or sale by mortgage was allowed till the end of 6th June 1911. Of the total number of suits 331 were

disposed off leaving a balance of 409. A large number of suits was filed at the close of the year and hence the increase in the number of suits remaining undisposed at the close of the year. The entire value of suits is Rs. 70253–10–6 as against Rs. 57875–4–4 last year. The average duration of suits was 3 months and 19 days as against 4 months and 7 days last year. The number and value of landed property and money suits is 533 and Rs. 63373–11–6 as against 329 and Rs. 57248–10–4 last year.

31. Appendix No. XI shows the work of the execution of decrees done by the Civil Courts. There were 426 applications for disposal as against 430 last year. Of these 300 were disposed off leaving 126 at the close of the year. Of these ten were above one year and the rest within 12 months.

32. The Civil appeal Courts had 33 appeals as against 45 last year. Of these 21 were disposed off leaving 12 at the close of the year. Some of the appeals were filed at the close of the year and in some appeals the notices were not served on the parties concerned and so they remained undecided at the close of the year.

33. During the year there were 27 suits including 4 of the last year under the Mamlatdar's Courts Act. Of these 25 were disposed off leaving 2 at the close of the year. There were 4 applications for revision under this Act against the decision of the Lower Courts. Of these one was disposed off leaving 3 at the close of the year.

## *Extradition.*

34. There was no surrender of any accused persons to the State from the British Territory or from any other State.

## *Prisons.*

35. The Huzur Jail is at Aundh. It is spacious and well ventilated. The number of prisoners in the Huzur Jail at the close of the year was 14 and at the Taluka lock-ups one. The Medical Officer at Aundh superintends the Huzur Jail. The health of the prisoners was good. Their conduct was satisfactory. No prisoner died in the Jail. The prisoners are employed in state gardens and on printing, weaving and other miscellaneous work. Remission of sentences is granted to prisoners according to the Jail Rules introduced in the State. The cost of the Jail department was Rs. 2995–12–1. Mr. Gell Deputy Inspector General of Police and Mr. Bonus visited the Jail and they have made very favourable remarks.

## *Registration.*

36. Appendices Nos. XIV & XV give details about the working of the Registration Department. The number of documents presented for registration during the year was 732 as against 599 last year. Their value was Rs. 195694–5–9. No document remained to be registered at the close of the year. The fees realized were Rs. 1625–5–0 as against Rs. 1353–12–11, last year. There is an increase in the number and value of the documents presented for registration which is due to

increase of business. No separate establishment is maintained for registration work. It is done by the Taluka Officers.

### *Municipal Administration.*

37. There are no Municipalities in the State. It is contemplated shortly to establish Municipalities at three places in the State.

## CHAPTER IV.

## PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

### *Rainfall and Crops.*

38. The rainfall was very good this year throughout the State (*vide* Appendix No. XVII) It was more than last year and the average of the past 5 years. The fall was seasonable both for Khariff and Rabi crops and the out-turn proved satisfactory. The Khariff crop yielded a produce of annas 8 to 10 and the Rabi crop from annas 10 to 12. The irrigated crops proved excellent as wells and Nallahas continued full of water. The season on the whole proved a good one.

### *Wages and Labour.*

39. The rates of wages continued as high as they were last year. Labour is becoming dear every year. The rates of unskilled labour were from annas 4 to 6 and those for skilled labour from annas 8 to 12. The prevailing prices were higher than last year as will be seen from Appendix No. XVIII. Though the season was favourable the prices of food grains continued high.

### *Forest.*

40. About 4300 acres of land are set apart for forest purposes. New plantation of trees is in progress. No separate establishment is maintained for forest purposes except the few beat guards to watch the closed forests.

### *Trade and Manufacture.*

41. The principal articles of import are Rice, Sugar, Salt, Spices, Kerosine Oil, Cocoanuts and other articles of daily consumption. The articles of export are Cotton, Wheat, Gram, Jowari, Bajri, Groundnut, Jaggery, Linseed, Safflower seed, Iron agricultural implements etc. The import and export is much on the increase. The Bazars at Aundh, Kundal and Atpadi are thriving. Trade in Khilar cattle and sheep prospered as usual.

42. The chief manufactures are Coarse Country woolen cloth, Khadis and Sarees which are largely exported to the Konkan. I have given as much encouragement as possible to the weaving classes.

43. The metal factory at Aundh is progressing very favourably. It is worked now by the help of an Oil Engine which has recently been introduced. Messrs. Kirlosker Brothers are also thriving at Kundal in their business. Agricultural implements are made by them in the factory which commanded a large sale last year.

## *Public Works.*

44. The amount spent on public works from the State funds as well as from the Local funds will be seen from Appendix No. XIX. Amongst the works undertaken a new Bungalow at Aundh at the foot of the hill is the principal one. The work is still in progress. Some wells have been dug in the Atpadi Taluka. Repairs to roads, Public Buildings, Offices and Bungalows have been made. The total cost of Public works from the State and the Local funds was Rs. 21142-5-3.

## *Post Offices.*

45. There are 7 British Post Offices in the State of which one is a Sub-Office and the remaining are Branch offices. A new Branch office was opened this year at Kirloskerwadi, Kundal. A Mail Tonga was introduced this year for carrying Mails from Aundh to Rahimatpur Station. The system is working most satisfactorily. Mails to Waduj and Mayni now pass through Aundh. By repairing a small part of the road between Aundh and Waduj, which matter is under consideration, it will be possible to run Mails to Waduj and Mayni by Tonga.

## *Telegraph.*

46. A Telegraph Office was opened this year at Aundh which has met the greatest convenience of the State as well as the Public.

Both the Post and Telegraph rendered me valuable assistance and worked most satisfactorily especially during my son's marriage.

## *Mint.*

47. There is no mint in the State. The Currency of the British Government is in use.

## *General Condition of the State and the People.*

48. The state of prosperity enjoyed last year increased this year owing to a prosperous season. Agriculture paid well, rates of labour were high and on the whole a state of abundance and happiness prevailed on all sides.

49. The public health was generally good except that plague prevailed in a few villages. The ratio of birth rate has increased which indicates a healthy condition of the people. The death rate is slightly higher than last year owing to plague.

## *Agriculture.*

50. Agriculture was very prosperous this year. Iron ploughs and motes are gradually replacing old wooden ploughs and leather motes. Introduction of

new and useful crops and the planting of fruit trees is encouraged. The effects are gradual but lasting. The State has planted useful trees on the roads and village sites &c. and that encourages the ryots.

51. I held shows and distributed prizes for the best cattle and agricultural produce. At the show at Aundh Professor J. B. Knight of the Agricultural College was kind enough to be present and helped about selecting the cattle and produce that deserved prizes.

52. For the convenience of agriculturists four cattle Bazars have been established at Aundh, Atpadi, Karagani and Kundal. The Bazars are prospering and have met the convenience of the people very much.

53. Mr. Knight kindly visited the Atpadi Taluka and inspected my herd of Khilar Cattle and the general conditions there. What struck him was the immense grazing capacities of the Taluka and the high capabilities for irrigation in spite of scanty rainfall.

54. To prevent in-breeding in the Khilar cattle, Mr. Knight proposed the introduction of 2 Amrit Mahal bulls in the herd which will be done shortly.

55. At Mr. Knight's suggestion an Arab pony has been purchased and kept for use as a stallion for the improvement of the breed of horses. It is meant for Atpadi which place was once noted for horse breeding, but the industry died out in the last famines and it is intended to restore it. The pony was selected by Mr. Knight in Bombay. You and the Honorable Mr. Curtis have seen it.

56. Mr. Knight considers Atpadi admirably suited for rearing different kinds of useful animals including mules, asses of a large and good breed and poultry etc. He made some allusions about an ostrich farm also but I have not received from him his detailed suggestions which he has promised to send when it is convenient for him.

57. Milk cattle have increased tremendously this year. Cattle have prospered on the whole and no disease prevailed amongst them (*vide* Appendix No. XX).

58. I have now my own dairy for domestic purposes which has in it cattle from Sindh, Hisar, Gir and Delhi. They are all prospering well. The dairy was visited by Mr. Knight and Mr. Judah Hyam of the Pusa farm. They were satisfied and made some suggestions for improvement which have been carried out.

59. To improve the breed of Milk Cattle I have introduced Sindh bull stallions in several villages. These bulls are the progeny of good milk cows. So have buffalo bulls of the Delhi breed been introduced as stallions. To produce good milk cows and buffaloes the bull stallions have to be the progeny of good milkers.

### *Industrial enterprise.*

60. This is much the same as before and there is no rapid increase, though the weaving industry seems to be slightly on the increase and a company has been formed lately to start a weaving factory at Kundal.

### *Emigration and Immigration.*

61. There was nothing unusual under this head.

### *Excise.*

62. Liquor and Ganja are by agreement under the management of the British Government. The State manages the Opium farming on the lines of the British Government. There is no marked change in the consumption of liquor and other intoxicants. Drink is not general in this State.

## CHAPTER V.

### REVENUE AND FINANCE.

63. The total receipts and expenditure of the year will be seen from Appendix No. XXII B.

### *Receipts.*

64. The opening balance was Rs. 52862-3-4 as against Rs. 70423-7-9, last year and the closing balance is Rs. 43336-3-5. The total receipts of the year exclusive of interest on the existing debt, were Rs. 302733-1-10, as against Rs. 258086-5-2, last year. There is an increase of Rs. 42646-12-8 in the receipts which is due to a good season.

There is an increase in the items ( 1 and 2 ) Land Revenue and Local Funds which is due to the recovery of the past arrears and also due to the amount ( 10001 ) paid by Mr. Pandit, as his share of expenses on account of the marriage of my son.

The increase under the head sayer revenue is due to the fluctuating nature of the income derived from these items.

The large increase under the head Judicial ( including Stamps ) is due to a large sale of Stamps.

The increase under the head Education being small requires no explanation.

The increase under the head other receipts is due to a large amount of interest being recovered on Takavi advances.

The increase under the head Takavi is due to a large amount of Takavi being recovered this year.

The increase under the head Deposits and Advances is due to increased receipts under both the heads.

No new debt was contracted this year. The amount shown under the head Debts contracted is the amount of interest adjusted on the existing debt.

## *Expenditure.*

65. The total expenditure during the year was Rs. 311507-0-6 as against Rs. 279176-1-7, last year. The increase on the whole is Rs. 32330-14-11, which is mainly due to the marriage ceremony of my son.

The increase under the head Khasgi and Paga is due to the purchase of some horses for the Paga and milk cattle for my domestic dairy.

The expenses incurred on account of the marriage ceremony being incidental require no explanation.

The amount shown under the head Installation had remained to be paid last year. It is paid this year. This is also an incidental expenditure.

In the last year's amount of Administrative establishment there occurred the payment of the accumulated increased pay of the Karbhari and his pension contribution which is not the case this year and hence the decrease under this head.

The increase under the head Revenue Department is due to improvement of the salaries of Revenue Establishment.

The increase under the head Judicial Department is due to the fees of the pleaders engaged in Civil and Criminal Cases.

The increase under the head Educational Department is due to the employment of some teachers in the High School and the opening of new primary schools.

The increase under the heads Police and Shibandi is due to supply of uniforms.

The decrease under the head Jail is due to a fall in the number of prisoners.

The increase under the head Dispensaries is due to the opening of a New Dispensary at Kundal.

A large amount is spent on Public Works this year and hence the increase under this head.

The increase under the head Minor Establishment is due to the purchase of books for the Library, improvement of State gardens and the State herd of Khillar Cattle.

The increase under the head Dewasthan is due to arrear payment.

No repayment of Debt was made this year. The amount shown under this head is on account of adjustment of interest.

The increase under the head Miscellaneous is due mainly to my travelling expenses on tour.

There was not much demand for Tagai this year and hence the decrease under this head.

The decrease under the head Deposits is due to less payment this year.

The increase under the head Advances is due to a large payment this year.

The decrease under the head Watandars and Hakdars and the increase under the head pensions being small require no explanation.

### *Debt.*

66. The total State debt at the beginning of the year was Rs. 45668-1-0. The interest added this year was Rs. 4247-14-9. The total Debt at the end of the year is Rs. 49915-15-9. I was not able to pay off this debt owing to the marriage ceremony of my son. As a set off against this debt there is a recoverable outstanding balance of Rs. 21761-8-3.

## CHAPTER VI.

### VITAL STATISTICS, &c.

### *Dispensaries.*

67. There are three charitable Dispensaries in the State *viz.*—at Aundh, Atpadi and Kundal. The Dispensary at Kundal was opened during the year. It has removed a long felt want of medical relief by the people of the Kundal Taluka. It will also be very useful to the adjoining British villages as there is no other Dispensary within easy reach.

68. The number of patients treated in all the Dispensaries was 10420 ( *vide* Appendix No. XXIII ) as against 8828 last year. Out of the number there were 5 in-door patients. There is an increase of 1592 patients this year. The major and minor operations performed in all the Dispensaries was 276. Out of the patients treated 2431 were from the British Territory. The prevailing diseases were Fever, Worms, Sore-eyes, Dysentery and Plague. The Dispensary buildings are spacious and well-ventilated. Besides the three Dispensaries, there are three Native physicians located at Kundal, Kinhi and Gundal. Their services prove fairly useful for ordinary ailments.

69. The Dispensary at Aundh was visited by Mr. Gell and Mr. Bonus. The Dispensary at Atpadi was visited by Mr. Knight. Their remarks are satisfactory.

70. A Hospital is to be erected at Aundh in memory of the late King and Emperor Edward VII and the foundation stone of the Hospital was laid by Mr. Bonus on 12th December 1910.

### *Sanitation.*

71. The Sanitation of the State is looked after by the Taluka officers under my supervision. The Village Sanitation Act has been made applicable to six villages. The income of these Committees is mostly derived from house-tax. The expenditure incurred is on account of sweeping, improving the water supply, roads and for street lighting. The cost under the head was Rs. 2631-1-5. Public latrines made of galvanized iron sheeting have been introduced this year. Destruction of prickly pear is being vigorously pushed on. Several village sites have been cleared of the nuisance. The system of killing mice has been introduced in all villages. The results of the system on preventing plague are to be seen in future.

72. The schemes for supplying drinking water to the towns of Aundh and Kundal are in progress.

### *Vaccination.*

73. The number of children vaccinated was 2061 as against 2112 last year. Glycerine lymph prepared at Belgaon is in use. The Deputy Sanitary Commissioner C. D. superintends the work of Vaccination in the State. The cost under this Department was Rs. 715-7-0.

### *Births and Deaths.*

74. The number of births is 2977 as against 2575 last year. The number of deaths is 2286 as against 1769 last year. The births and deaths ratios per thousand of the population are respectively 43·2 and 33·2 as against 40·3 and 27·6 last year. The birth rate is larger which shows the healthy condition of the people. The death rate is larger on account of Plague. The Births and Deaths registers are kept by the Village Officers and are scrutinized by Revenue and Police Officers when on tour. No special expenditure is incurred under this head.

### *Epidemics.*

75. Plague prevailed in ten villages in the State. The number of cases was 385. The number of deaths was 275. The type was rather virulent. Steps for the treatment of patients and the extirpation of the disease were taken as usual.

## CHAPTER VII.

### EDUCATION.

76. Appendix No. XXV gives the description of the schools maintained by the State. There are 48 schools as against 45 last year. The number of pupils

on the Roll was 2060 as against 1640 last year. The number has increased owing to the opening of three new schools and by affording free education to the depressed classes and agriculturists. The daily average attendance was 1412 as against 1280 last year. Instruction is given upto Standard VII. Of the boys who got education 1254 were non-Brahmin Hindus, 180 Mahomedans, 192 Low castes, 432 Brahmins, 1 Christian and 1 Jew.

77. Orders have been issued to Taluka and Village Officers to take interest in education and encourage parents to send children to school.

78. To girls and children of depressed classes rewards are given for regular attendance. These are making the schools popular.

79. Facilities are afforded to adult agriculturists and agriculturists' children to attend school at hours convenient to them as during the usual hours they are engaged in their field and other work.

80. Special allowances are given to school masters taking interest in the attendance of children of depressed classes.

81. Every endeavour is being made to place primary education within the reach of the people.

82. The High School at Aundh is now working satisfactorily. There are 82 boys in it as against 62 last year. Education is imparted upto standard V. The staff of teachers is efficient and the Head Master is a capable person. There is a boarding arrangement maintained for the children.

83. The Girls' school at Aundh, Kundal, Atpadi and Sungum Mahuli are progressing satisfactorily. One new girls' school was opend at Kotyal in the Gundal Taluka this year. The school mistresses are well up in their work and the lady in charge of the school at Aundh is much advanced in higher English education. She has special aptitude and training for the education of children. In this girls' school the pupils get short lessons in elementary English for simple reading and talking and the school is much liked for this. The infant boys' class is under the care of this lady teacher and they learn better than under men teachers.

84. The school mistresses except one are Native Christians but I am glad my subjects have never shown prejudice against them and are taking education freely from them.

85. I am much indebted to the Reverend Mr. Lee of the American Mission at Satara for helping me with some teachers needed by me.

86. Night Schools are increasing and are popular. They are making good progress. The Hindustani Schools are prospering as usual.

87. All the schools have been furnished with the necessary furniture, maps, books, and the materials required for teaching according to the Kindergarten system.

88. The schools at Aundh were visited my Messrs. Gell and Bonus. They expressed a good opinion about them. The schools were regularly inspected

by the State Deputy Educational Inspector and by the Inspecting staff of the Satara District. Their remarks are favourable. I and the Karbhari inspect them carefully when on tour.

89. I have introduced a system of periodical examinations of School teachers in higher subjects. A teacher who does not keep up reading and increasing knowledge becomes eventually practically useless. To prevent this result and a deterioration of the general efficiency of teachers I am introducing these examinations.

90. The total cost of Education was Rs. 12749-7-10 as against Rs. 8103-14-4 last year.

# CHAPTER VIII.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

### *State Bank.*

91. The State Banking business is prospering very well. The total capital at present is Rs. 32,000 as against Rs. 30,000 last year. This institution is very useful for agriculturists and others who cannot get money at low interest from Sowkars. Some amount was lent to weavers, to dealers in cattle and to shop keepers thus meeting the convenience of the people and encouraging trade. The amount is invested on full security.

### *Co-operative Credit Societies.*

92. These are to be shortly established. The preliminaries have been arranged. I wish, however, to start the 1st Society under the auspices of Mr. Campbell, the Registrar of Co-operative Credit Societies, Bombay Presidency. I am in correspondence with him about the matter.

### *Cattle Breeding.*

93. The State has two herds of cattle, one of the Khillar kind and the other of the Krishna valley Sorti. The Khillar cattle are kept in the Atpadi Taluka and the Sorti cattle are in the Gundal Taluka, grazing for some part of the year on the banks of the Krishna. The number of Khillar cattle was 142 last year. 8 were added this year thus making the total 150. Out of these 22 bull calves were sold for Rs. 801. Three bull calves and one heifer were given to Professor Knight for the Government Agricultural farm in return for two Sindhi heifers and 2 bull calves received by me for my dairy. 5 bull calves were retained in the State garden at Aundh for agricultural purposes. 9 died of natural death due to old age. The number thus remaining at the close of the year was 110. The Sorti cattle number 35 at present as against 23 last year. The Khillar cattle herd is a

very valuable one and breeds excellent cattle much prized by people from distant parts of India. They are in demand in the Berars and the Central Provinces.

94. The herd of camels has not undergone much change. The number is 7 now, one camel being sold. I am anxious to introduce some more she-camels as there is much ground available for grazing them but have not been able as yet to secure any.

## *Dawasthans.*

95. The number of the State managed Dewasthans is the same as last year. There is nothing worthy of remark under this head. The fairs usually held in connection with them were popular and well attended. The trade in cattle in these fairs was very great. The cattle Bazar held in the fair at Boblad was largely attended. The priest of the Lingayats who holds the fair distributed prizes to deserving cattle. He takes much interest in the fair and cattle Bazar at this fair. There was a large cattle Bazar held at the annual fair at Aundh.

## *Minors' Estates.*

96. The number of Minors' Estates under the State management was 3 as against 4 last year. The total income of these Estates was Rs. 1393-0-9. The opening balance was Rs. 937-12-4. The total amount was thus Rs. 2330-13-1. The total expenditure was Rs. 1153-4-4. The total amount of the balance at the close of the year was Rs. 1177-8-9. One of the minors is in the High School at Aundh.

The estate of one more Inamdar was taken over for management by the State in order to relieve him from encumbrances of debt. By good management he will be free from debt in course of time.

## *Taxes on trades.*

97. There are no taxes on trades.

## *Tolls.*

98. There are two toll bars within the State limits, one at Dighanchi and the other at Bhiwghat in the Atpadi Taluka. Government in their Resolution No. A-114 dated 20th January 1911 P. W. D. received with your No. 46 dated 2nd February 1911 have sanctioned the exemption of officials of this State, whose status corresponds to the status of those exempted in British India, from payment of toll at certain toll-bars in the Satara and Bijapur Districts. Similar concession is given by the District Local Board at Local Fund toll bars subject to production of a certificate of exemption granted by the State. I have also granted similar exemption to servants of the British Government who happen to pass toll bars in my State on official duty.

## *Printing Press.*

99. There is one Litho printing press at Aundh. Forms and stamps for the use of the State are printed in this press.

## *Libraries.*

100. There is one State Reading room at Aundh maintained by the State. The collection of useful and rare works continues.

## *Records.*

101. The State records have been arranged and are in good order. B. papers have been destroyed upto date.

## *Inspection.*

102. I made a tour of inspection in three Talukas of my State and examined the subordinate offices and made Jamabandi with the help of my Karbhari.

## *Census.*

103. The work of taking Census of the State people was done on 10th March 1911 on the lines of the British Government and under the control of the Provincial Superintendent of Census. The work was efficiently done by the persons appointed for the purpose. Of the total population there are 34539 males and 34378 females. The work of abstraction and tabulation is being done under the supervision of the Provincial Superintendent of Census, Bombay.

## *Wild Animals.*

104. These are scarce except at Kinhi . where wild boars cause much damage to crops. Attempts to kill them were made and a great many were killed by a special man employed to shoot them. Arrangements are also . made to trap and kill them by means of nets. Prizes are given for killing wild animals. Damage from wolves was not heard of this year.

## *Record of Rights.*

105. Preliminaries about this are arranged and the work will be started in the next cold weather.

## *Establishment.*

106. An examination of the subordinate establishment is to be held annually to improve the efficiency of the staff and for regulating promotions in service.

107. To ameliorate the condition of widows and orphans of State servants dying prematurely, a fund is established which is getting augmented slowly. Two or three pensions have already been granted from the fund.

108. I am glad I have received cordial assistance from my establishment whose work during my son's marriage proved admirable. In connection with the work of the marriage my thanks are due to the Railway Authorities of the M. & S. M. Ry. and the Police of the M. & S. M. Ry. Passengers and goods to Aundh were promptly forwarded and none felt any inconvenience. The Police being very vigilant, not a single article out of the huge quantities of goods import-

ed to Rahimatpur was lost. The work of the Station Masters of Poona & Rahimatpur was most commendable.

109. My sincere thanks are due to you, the Commissioner C. D., and the Government for the cordial support received which I hope will be continued for ever.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

B. S. PANDIT PRATINIDHI,

Chief of Aundh.

JACOB BAPUJI ISRAEL,

State Karbhari Aundh.

*List of Appendices accompanying the Annual Administration Report of the Aundh State for the year 1910–11.*

| *No.* | *Name of Appendix.* |
|---|---|
| 1 | Residency officials in the State. ( *Nil.* ) |
| 2 | Laws in force in the State. |
| 3 | Military Force (*Nil*). |
| 4 | Strength &c. of the Police. |
| 5 | Working of the Police. |
| 6 | Value of property stolen and recovered. |
| 7 | Crimes and their nature. |
| 8 | Working of the Magisterial Courts. |
| 9 | Criminal appeals. |
| 10 | Civil Work—Nature and value of original suits. |
| 11 | Civil Work—Execution of decrees. |
| 12 | Civil Work—Appeals. |
| 13 | Jails and Lock-ups. |
| 14 | Registration of documents. |
| 15 | Registration–Receipts and Expenditure. |
| 16 | Municipalities *(Nil).* |
| 17 | Rain-fall. |
| 18 | Prices of food-grains. |
| 19 | Public works–Expenditure. |
| 20 | Agricultural Stock. |
| 21 | Excise shops and revenue. |
| 22 B | Receipts and disbursements. |
| 23 | Medical Relief. |
| 24 | Vital Statistics. |
| 25 | State Schools. |

5th July 1911.

JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

# APPENDICES

FROM

I TO XXV.

## APPENDIX—I.

*Appendix I is not given as there are no changes in personnel of High Officials in the State.*

## APPENDIX—II.

*List of laws in force in the Aundh State* 1910–11.

| Description. | Whether adapted from British Indian Acts. | Introduced during year under report. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| *Government of India Acts.* | | | |
| No. XVIII of 1850, Protection of Judicial officers ... | Adapted from British Indian Acts. | ... | |
| ,, XV of 1856, Hindu Widow Remarriage ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XXXIV of 1858, Lunatics ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XIII of 1859, Breaches of Contract ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XLV of 1860, Indian Penal Code with amendments ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, II of 1861, Prevention of Gambling with amendments ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, VI of 1864, Whipping Act with amendments... | ,, | ... | |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| ,, | XIV | of 1869, Civil Courts Act with amendments... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | VII | of 1870, Court Fees with amendments ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | XXI | of 1870, Hindu Wills ... ... ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | I | of 1871, Cattle trespass Act ... ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | I | of 1872, Evidence Act with amendments... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | IX | of 1872, Contract Act with amendments ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | X | of 1873, Oaths and Solemn Affirmation Act with amendments ... ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | IX | of 1875, Majority Act ... ... ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | I | of 1877, Specific Relief Act with amendments | ,, | ... |
| ,, | I | of 1878, Opium Act with amendments .. | ,, | ... |
| ,, | VI | of 1878, Treasure trove ... ... ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | XI | of 1878, Arms Act with amendments ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | XVIII | of 1879, Legal Practitioners Act with amendments ... ... ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | XIII | of 1880, Vaccination Act with amendments | ,, | ... |
| ,, | V | of 1881, Probate and Administration Act with amendments. ... | ,, | ... |

APPENDIX—II. (*continued*).

| Description. | Whether adapted from British Indian Acts. | Introduced during year under report. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| No. XV of 1881, Factories Act with amendments... | Adapted from British Indian Acts. | ... | |
| „ XXVI, of 1881, Negotiable Instruments Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ II of 1882, Trust ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ IV of 1882, Transfer of Property Act with amendments .. | „ | ... | |
| „ V of 1882, Easements Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VI of 1882, Companies Act with amendments. | „ | ... | |
| „ XIX of 1883, Land Improvement Loans Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ I of 1884, Local Boards Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ IV of 1884, Explosives Act with amendments. | „ | ... | |
| „ XII of 1884, Agricultural Loans Act ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XIII of 1885, Telegraphs Act ... ... | „ | ... | |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ,, | VII | of 1887, Suits Valuation Act ... | ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | VII | of 1889, Succession Certificate Act | ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | VIII | of 1890, Guardian and Wards Act with amendments | ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | IX | of 1890, Railways Act with amendments... | | ,, | ... |
| ,, | XI | of 1890, Prevention of cruelty to animals... | | ,, | ... |
| ,, | IV | of 1893, Partition ... | ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | I | of 1894, Land Acquisition ... | ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | IX | of 1894, Prisons Act with amendments and the rules framed under its sec. 59, sub sec. 5 ... | ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | III | of 1897, Epidemic Diseases Act | ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | VIII | of 1897, Reformatory Schools Act with amendments ... | ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | X | of 1897, General clauses Act ... | ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | V | of 1898, Criminal Procedure Code with amendments ... | ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | VI | of 1898, Postal Act with amendments | ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | II | of 1899, Stamps Act with amendments | ... | ,, | ... |

APPENDIX—II. *( continued.)*

| Description. | Whether adapted from British Indian Acts. | Introduced during year under report. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| No. XII of 1899, Counterfeiting and forging currency notes and Bank notes ... ... | Adapted from British Indian Acts. | ... | |
| ,, III of 1900, Prisoners Act ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, X of 1900, Census Act ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, III of 1901, Municipal Act with amendments ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XV of 1903, Extradition Act ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, VI of 1907, Seditious Meetings Act .. | ,, | ... | |
| ,, V of 1908, Civil Procedure Code... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, VI of 1908, The Explosive substances Act ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, IX of 1908, Limitation of Suits ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XVI of 1908, Registration Act ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| *Bombay Regulations and Acts.* | | | |
| ,, II of 1827, Pleaders Act with amendments ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, VIII of 1827, Heirs, Administrators & Executors. | ,, | ... | |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| ,, | XII of 1827, Police ( Duties and powers of Magistrates )... ... ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | VII of 1863, Exemption of Land Revenue ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | VIII of 1866, Poisons Act ... ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | VIII of 1867, Village Police Act ... ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | III of 1869, Local Funds Act with amendments. | ,, | ... |
| ,, | III of 1874, Watan Act with amendments ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | III of 1875, Tolls Act ... ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | V of 1878, Abkari Act with amendments ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | VII of 1878, Forest Act with amendments ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | V of 1879, Land Revenue Code with amendments. | ,, | ... |
| ,, | VII of 1879, Irrigation Act with amendments. | ,, | ... |
| ,, | XVII of 1879, Deccan Agriculturists' Relief Act with amendments Secs. 1, 2, 11 & 22, 71A and Chapter VII... ... ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | I of 1889, Village Sanitation Act ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | II of 1890, Salt Act with amendments ... | ,, | ... |
| ,, | IV of 1890, District Police Act with amendments. | ,, | ... |

APPENDIX—II. *(continued.)*

| Description. | Whether adapted from British Indian Acts. | Introduced during year under report. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| No. IV of 1903 Record of Rights, Bombay and the rules framed thereunder ... ... | Adapted from British Indian Acts. | ... | |
| „ II of 1906, Mamlatdar's Court Act ... | „ | ... | |
| Shooting Regulations and rules ... | „ | ... | |
| Rules for the superintendence and management of jails in the Bombay Presidency Part 1 of 1901 ... ... .. | „ | ... | |
| Circular orders issued by the High Court of Bombay for the guidance of Criminal Courts & officers subordinate to it 1902 ... | „ | ... | |
| Circular orders issued by the High Court of Bombay for the guidance of Civil Courts & officers subordinate to it 1903 ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XXV of 1867, The Press & Registration of Books Act | „ | Introduced during the year. | |
| „ I of 1910, Indian Press Act ... ... | „ | „ | |
| „ XVI of 1910, Indian Census Act ... ... | „ | „ | |
| „ XV of 1872, Christian Marriage Act ... | „ | „ | |

JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

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## APPENDIX—III.

Appendix III is not given as there is no Military force in the Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—IV.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police for the year 1910—11.

| Description of Office. | Number. | Pay of Grade. | Total cost. | Punishments. | | | Rewards. | | Education. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Dismissed. | Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally | Punished judicially. | By promotion. | By money. | Number able to read and write. | Number under instruction. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| | | | Rs. as. p. | | | | | | | | |
| Chief Constables... | 5 | 40, 30, 25 | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | All the men are instructed in drill. |
| Head Constables... | 15 | 14, 12, 10, 9, 8 | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | ... | |
| Constables ... | 40 | 8, 7½, 7, 6½ | 13512-12-4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | ... | |
| Sowars .... ... | 11 | 24, 22, 21, 20 | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | |
| Total ... | 71 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sundry armed men | 91 | | 10034-13-2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | ... | |
| | 162 | | 23547-9-6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 55 | ... | |

5th July 1911.

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## APPENDIX—V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Aundh State during the year 1910–11.

| State. | Number of offences. | | Number of accused arrested. | | Number of accused sent for trial. | | Number of accused convicted. | | Number of accused acquitted or discharged. | | Percentage of convictions. (columns 4-5.) | | Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Aundh .. | 97 | 56 | 67 | 53* | 73† | 52<br>3‡<br>55 ¶ | 25 | 28 | 40 | 24 | 39·6 | 52·8 | 38·4 | 50·9 | * One accused person remained to be sent for trial at the close of the year.<br>† Eight persons who had remained pending trial at the close of the last year were disposed of this year. These persons together with the figures 25 and 40 in columns 8 and 10 make up the figure in column 6.<br>¶ Out of the number 55, 3 persons remained pending trial at the close of the year. |

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‡ Add persons who remained over at the close of the last year.

## APPENDIX—VI.

*Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Aundh State during the year* 1910-11.

| State. | Amount stolen. | | Amount recovered. | | Percentage of recoveries of property stolen. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p | Rs. a. p. | | | |
| Aundh ... ... | 16858 3 0 | 2333 8 0 | 12008 1 3 | 687 7 0 | 71·2 | 29·4 | |

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Karbhari Aundh State.

# APPENDIX—VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of & cases awaiting trial in the Aundh State during the year 1910-11.

| Number. | Description of offences. | Number of offences. | | | Number of cases disposed of during present year. | Number of cases undisposed of during present year. | Number of persons apprehended. | Number of persons convicted. | Number of persons sentenced. | | | | | | Number of persons acquitted or discharged. | Number of persons confined being insane. | Number of persons died during or before trial. | Terms of imprisonment. | | | | | | | | Awaiting trial. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Balance from past year. | Committed during the present year. | Total. | | | | | Imprisonment. | | Imprisonment and fine. | | Fine only | Whipping. | | | | Under one month. | From 1 to 2 months. | From 2 to 3 months. | From 3 to 6 months. | From 6 to 12 months. | From 1 to 2 years. | From 2 to 3 years. | From 3 to 5 years. | Above 5 years. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Simple. | Rigorous. | Simple. | Rigorous. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| | **Chapter VIII.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Rioting and causing hurt sections 147 and 323 ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 6 | ... | ... | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | **Chapter XI.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Giving false evidence and making a false claim in a court of justice sections 193 and 209 ... ... .. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | | .. | 1 | ... | .. | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 3 | Harbouring an offender section 216 ... ... .. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | .. | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Chapter XVI.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Murder section 302 ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | ... | .. | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| 5 | Voluntarily causing hurt section 323 .. | .. | 39 | 39 | 36 | 3 | 103 | 9 | .. | .. | ... | ... | 9 | ... | 9 | 91 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| 6 | Do. grievous hurt section 325. | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 4 | 3 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 | Do. by dangerous weapons section 326 .. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | .. | .. | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | Assault and criminal intimidation sections 352 and 506. | ... | 4 | 4 | 4 | ... | 16 | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | Rape section 376 .. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | **Chapter XVII.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | Theft section 379 ... | ... | 11 | 11 | 11 | ... | 21 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 6 | ... | 13 | 8 | ... | ... | 2 | 4 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 11 | Do. in a building section 380... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 12 | Robbery and assisting in disposal of stolen property sections 392 and 414 ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | .. | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 13 | Criminal breach of trust section 406 ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | .. | . | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 14 | Do. by public servant and forgery sections 409 and 465 ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | .. | . | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |

## APPENDIX—VII. (*contd.*)

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of & cases awaiting trial in the Aundh State during the year 1910–11.

| Number. | Description of offences. | Number of offences. | | | Number of cases disposed of during present year. | Number of cases undisposed of during present year. | Number of persons apprehended. | Number of persons convicted. | Number of persons sentenced. | | | | | | | Number of persons acquitted or discharged. | Number of persons confined being insane. | Number of persons died during or before trial. | Terms of imprisonment. | | | | | | | | | Awaiting trial. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Balance from past year. | Committed during the present year. | Total. | | | | | Imprisonment | | Imprisonment and fine. | | Fine only | Whipping. | Total. | | | | Under one month. | From 1 to 2 months. | From 2 to 3 months. | From 3 to 6 months. | From 6 to 12 months. | From 1 to 2 years. | From 2 to 3 years. | From 3 to 5 years. | Above 5 years. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Simple. | Rigorous. | Simple. | Rigorous. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| 15 | Mischief Section 427. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 16 | Do by poisoning an animal Sec. 428 ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 17 | Do. by fire with intent to destroy a house Sec. 436 ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 18 | House-trespass Sec. 448 ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 19 | Do. in order to the commission of an offence punishable with imprisonment Sec. 451 .. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 20 | House breaking and theft Sections 454–380 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | **Chapter XX.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | Enticing a married woman Sec. 498 | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | **Chapter XXII.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | Insult intended to provoke a breach of the peace Sec. 504 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 23 | Criminal intimidation Sec. 506 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 24 | Summons Cases ... | ... | 10 | 10 | 10 | ... | 18 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | 6 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 25 | Cases under other laws. ... | ... | 5 | 5 | 5 | ... | 9 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 4 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | TOTAL... | 3 | 92 | 95 | 90 | 5 | ‡212 | 44 | ... | 1 | 4 | 12 | 27 | ... | 44 | 161 | ... | ... | 3 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 7 |

‡ Of these 7 persons remained pending trial at the close of the year.

5th July 1911.

JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Criminal Courts in the Aundh State during the year 1910—11.

| No. | Name of Court. | Number of offences reported during the year. | | Number of persons dealt with. | | | | | | | | Persons disposed of. | | | | | Persons remaining at the end of the year. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Past year. | Present year. | Remaining at the end of last year. | Brought to trial in the present year. | | | | | Total. | | Discharged without trial. | Acquitted. | Convicted. | Committed or referred. | Died, escaped or transferred. | | |
| | | | | | Arrested by police. | Upon warrant. | On summons. | Voluntary. | Arrested in presence of Magistrate. | Past year. | Present year. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| 1 | Huzur Sessions Court. | 4 | 4 | 1 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 7 | ... | 5 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2 | District Magistrate ... | 7 | 3 | 1 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 6 | ... | 3 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | |
| 3 | Honorary Magistrate Class I Atpadi and Gundal ... ... | 5 | 6 | ... | 3 | 17 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 20 | ... | 16 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4 | Special Magistrate Class I Kundal, Aundh, Kinhi & Mahuli ... ... | 8 | 7 | ... | 11 | ... | 13 | ... | ... | 11 | 24 | ... | 15 | 8 | ... | ... | 1 | |
| 5 | Daftardar and Magistrate II Class ... | 7 | 9 | ... | 3 | 2 | 15 | ... | ... | 18 | 20 | 14 | 3 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | |
| 6 | Second Class Magistrate, Kundal ... | 22 | 28 | ... | 10 | 1 | 43 | ... | ... | 44 | 54 | 28 | 16 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 7 | Do. Atpadi ... | 24 | 22 | 6 | 17 | ... | 22 | ... | 5 | 49 | 50 | 21 | 9 | 16 | 4 | ... | ... | |
| 8 | Do. Gundal ... | 7 | 8 | ... | 4 | 7 | 9 | ... | ... | 19 | 20 | 6 | 10 | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | |
| 9 | Third Class Magistrate, Kinhi ... | 2 | 3 | ... | .... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | 3 | 5 | ... | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 10 | Do. Aundh ... | 3 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 13 | ... | ... | 7 | 13 | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | |
| 11 | Do. Mahuli ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | .... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | Total ... | 87 | 92 | 7 | 53† | 27 | 120 | ... | 5 | 180 | 212 | 69 | 87 | 42 | 10 | ... | 4 | |

† This figure does not include 2 persons sent to you in the Satara conspiracy case which when added to this tallies with the figure in column 7 of Appendix No. V.

5th July 1911.

JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—IX.

*Statement showing the result of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Aundh State during the year* 1910-11.

| Tribunals. | Number of applications. | Number of persons and cases. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Applications rejected. | | Sentences. | | | | | | Proceedings quashed. | | Referred. | | Further enquiry etc. ordered. | | Pending. | | |
| | | | | Confirmed. | | Modified. | | Reversed. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | |
| Chief's Court... ... ... | 5 | ... | ... | 4 | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 1 | |
| Karbhari and District Magistrate, Aundh State. ... | 2 | ... | ... | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total ... | 7 | ... | ... | 7 | 4 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 1 | |

5th July 1911.

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Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—X.

*CIVIL WORK.—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Aundh State for the year 1910-11.*

| Tribunal. | Opening balance. | | Filed during the year, received by transfer or on remand. | | Total. | | Disposed of during the year. | | Closing balance. | | Suits filed during present year. | | | | | | | | | | Suits disposed of during present year. | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value. | Suits regarding landed property. | Suits for money transaction. | Suits for other rights. | Number of suits under Rs. 100. | Number of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500. | Number of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1000. | Number of suits above Rs. 1000 and under Rs. 5000. | No. of suits above Rs. 5000. | Ex parte. | Admitted and compromised. | Struck off the file. | Otherwise disposed of. | Value. | Average duration. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. A. P. | Y.M.D. | |
| Civil Courts in the Aundh State ... | 190 | 182 | 335 | 558 | 525 | 740 | 343 | 331 | 182 | 409 | 70253-10-6 | 85 | 448 | 25 | 388 | 176 | 12 | 2 | ... | 87 | 161 | 7 | 76 | 44351-8-5 | 0-3-19 | |

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Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—XI.

*CIVIL WORK—Results of applications for execution of decrees in the Aundh State for the year 1910-11.*

| Tribunal. | Opening balance. | | Value of opening balance for present year. | Applications brought to the Register. | | | Total. | | | Disposed of | | | Closing balance. | | | Number of applications pending disposal at the close of | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | | Past year. | Present year. | Value for present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value for present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value for present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value for present year. | Below 6 months | Below 12 months. | Above 12 months | |
| | | | Rs. A. P. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civil Courts in the Aundh State | 125 | 125 | 27450-1-6 | 305 | 301 | 45357-2-9 | 430 | 426 | 72807-4-3 | 305 | 300 | 46722-10-4 | 125 | 126 | 26084-9-11 | 80 | 36 | 10 | |

5th July 1911.

JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

# APPENDIX—XII.

*CIVIL WORK—Number and results of appeals in civil suits in the Aundh State for the year* 1910—11.

| Tribunal. | Opening balance | | Filed during | | Total. | | Disposed of during | | Closing balance. | | Value of appeals filed during | | How disposed of. | | | | | | | | | | Average duration. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Decisions confirmed. | | Decisions reversed. | | Decisions amended. | | Cases remanded for retrial. | | Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of. | | | |
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. A. P. | R. A. Ps. | | | | | | | | | | | Y.M.D. | Y.M.D. |
| 1 Special Appellate Court of the Chief of Aundh ... .. | 7 | ... | 6 | 6 | 13 | 6 | 13 | 6 | ... | ... | 806 9 6 | 747 0 7 | 10 | 5 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 2 0 | 0 9 20 |
| 2 District Judge's Court .. | 2 | 5 | 30 | 22 | 32 | 27 | 27 | 15 | 5 | 12 | 3635 14 10 | 2741 2 11 | 23 | 6 | ... | 3 | .. | ... | 4 | 5 | ... | 1 | 0 4 25 | 0 3 22 |

5th July 1911.

JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jail and Lock-ups in the Aundh State during the year 1910—11.

| Stations. | Number of prisons. | Number of prisoners. | | | | Daily Average. | | Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year. | Total cost of Jail and prisoners. | Average period of accused under trial. | Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Remaining from last year. | Admitted during the year. | Total. Past year. | Total. Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | | | | |
| Huzur :— | | | | | | | | | Rs. A. P. | | |
| Jail at Aundh... ... | 1 | 22 | 5 | 40 | 27 | 18·6 | 17·8 | 14 | | 21·4 | |
| Lock-up at (1) Atpadi (2) Kundal (3) Gundal (4) Kinhi | 4 | 1 | 12 | 8 | 13 | ·8 | ·3 | 1 | 2995 12 1 | 16·6 | |
| Total... | 5 | 23 | 17 | 48 | 40 | ... | ... | 15 | 2995 12 1 | ... | |

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JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—XIV.

*Registration of documents in the Aundh State for the year* 1910–11

| Name of State | Documents presented for Registration | | Nature of documents presented. | | | | | | | | | | Documents registered. | | Value of documents registered. | | Documents of which Registry has been refused. | | Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Mortgage. | | Sale Deeds. | | Wills. | | Money bonds. | | Miscellaneous. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | | | | | |
| Aundh ... | 599 | 732 | 177 | 229 | 291 | 336 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 122 | 157 | 601 | 732 | 159786-10-10 | 195694-5-9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

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JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—XV.

*Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year* 1910-11 *in the Aundh State.*

| Description. | Past year. | | | | | | | Present year. | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number of deeds. | Value of property. | | | Fees realised. | | | Number of deeds. | Value of property. | | | Fees realised. | | | |
| | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | |
| Mortgage ... ... | 177 | 45412 | 14 | 6 | 365 | 10 | 6 | 229 | 79772 | 15 | 0 | 543 | 9 | 6 | |
| Sale-deeds ... ... | 293 | 90760 | 0 | 10 | 712 | 3 | 6 | 336 | 99884 | 15 | 0 | 754 | 5 | 6 | |
| Wills ... ... ... | 6 | 824 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 11 | 0 | 5 | 727 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 6 | 6 | |
| Money bonds ... ... | 3 | 220 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 1118 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 9 | 6 | |
| Miscellaneous ... ... | 122 | 16569 | 12 | 0 | 246 | 2 | 11 | 157 | 14191 | 7 | 9 | 291 | 6 | 0 | |
| Total ... | 601 | 159786 | 10 | 10 | 1353 | 12 | 11 | 732 | 195694 | 5 | 9 | 1625 | 5 | 0 | |
| Deduct expenditure ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 12 | 0 | |
| Net profit ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1345 | 8 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1615 | 9 | 0 | |

5th July 1911.

JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—XVI.

*Appendix XVI is not given as there is no Municipality in the State.*

## APPENDIX—XVII.

*Statement of rain-fall in the Aundh State for the year 1910–11.*

| State. | April 1910. | May 1910. | June 1910. | July 1910. | August 1910. | September 1910. | October 1910. | November 1910. | December 1910. | January 1911. | February 1911. | March 1911. | Total. | Total of past year. | Average of past five years. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Aundh ... | ... | ·60 | 3·45 | 6·0 | 12·24 | 6·92 | 1·9 | ·55 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30·85 | 26·55 | 27·41 | |
| Kinhi ... | ... | 3·40 | 6·0 | 4.65 | 12·34 | 5·5 | 1·55 | ·20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 33·19 | 29·85 | 28·92 | |
| Kundal ... | ... | ·95 | 3·57 | 2·70 | 8·7 | 3·54 | 1·51 | 1·46 | ... | ... | ... | 1·35 | 23·15 | 19·10 | 20·30 | |
| Atpadi .. | ... | ... | 1·69 | 2·74 | 3·38 | 11·20 | 2·93 | ·26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22·20 | 15·15 | 13·5 | |
| Gundal ... | ... | ... | ·70 | 4·99 | 7·21 | 6·68 | ·74 | ·56 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20·88 | 8·36 | 14·20 | |

5th July 1911.

JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—XVIII.

*Statement as to prices of staple food grains in the Aundh State for the year* 1910—11.

| Article. | During March (Present year). | | | During March (Past year). | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Seers. | Chataks. | Tolas. | Seers. | Chataks. | Tolas. | |
| Jowari, ... ... ... ... | 13 | 13 | 2 | 14 | 13 | 3 | |
| Bajri ... ... ... ... | 13 | 8 | 0 | 14 | 2 | 2 | 1 Seer=80 tolas.<br>1 Chatak=5 tolas. |
| Wheat ... ... ... ... | 10 | 12 | 4 | 9 | 7 | 1 | |
| Gram ... ... ... ... | 14 | 13 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 0 | |
| Tur pulse ... ... ... | 12 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 0 | |

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JACOB B. ISRAEI,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—XIX.

*Expenditure on Public Works in the Aundh State during the year* **1910-11.**

| Description of work. | State Funds. | | | Local Funds. | | | Grand Total. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Original. | Repairs. | Total. | Original. | Repairs. | Total. | | |
| | Rs. as. p. | Rs. as. p | Rs. as. p. | Rs. as. p. | Rs. as. p. | Rs. as. p | Rs. as. p. | |
| 1. Offices ... ... ... | ... | 701 9 6 | 701 9 6 | ... | ... | ... | 701 9 6 | |
| 2. Dispensaries... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 133 4 6 | 133 4 6 | 133 4 6 | |
| 3. Roads ... ... ... | ... | 1030 11 6 | 1030 11 6 | ... | 724 3 6 | 724 3 6 | 1754 15 0 | |
| 4. Wells and Tanks ... ... | 1113 12 2 | 177 1 3 | 1290 13 6 | ... | 153 10 0 | 153 10 0 | 1444 7 6 | |
| 5. Road Roller ... ... | 342 7 0 | ... | 342 7 0 | ... | ... | ... | 342 7 0 | |
| 6. Bangalows and other Buildings.. | 8929 5 7 | 3511 4 3 | 12440 9 10 | 268 13 8 | 149 15 0 | 418 12 8 | 12859 6 6 | |
| 7. Schools ... ... ... | ... | 244 3 6 | 244 3 6 | ... | 41 3 9 | 41 3 9 | 285 7 3 | |
| 8. Dharmashalas ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 445 2 6 | 445 2 6 | 445 2 6 | |
| 9. Jail Building ... ... ... | ... | 90 4 3 | 90 4 3 | ... | ... | ... | 90 4 3 | |
| 10. Repairs to Ferry boats... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 224 10 0 | 224 10 0 | 224 10 0 | |
| 11. Miscellaneous ... ... | 2383 15 0 | 467 0 0 | 2850 15 0 | ... | 9 12 3 | 9 12 3 | 2860 11 3 | |
| Total... | 12769 7 10 | 6222 2 3 | 18991 10 1 | 268 13 8 | 1881 13 6 | 2150 11 2 | 21142 5 3 | |

5th July 1911.

JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

APPENDIX—XX.

Agricultural stock in the Aundh State during the year 1910—11.

| District. | Year. | Horses and cattle. | | | | | | | | | Ploughs. | | Carts. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Bullocks. | Cows. | Buffaloes. Male. | Buffaloes. Female. | Horses. | Mares. | Colts and fillies. | Asses. | Sheep and goats. | With two bullocks. | With four bullocks. | Riding. | Load carrying. | |
| Aundh... ... | 1910–11 | 14003 | 12638 | 543 | 4779 | 326 | 380 | 106 | 309 | 76950 | 1738 | 1692 | 57 | 1275 | |
| | 1909–10 | 12,841 | 10,887 | 430 | 4,052 | 240 | 344 | 101 | 264 | 75,555 | 1607 | 1659 | 62 | 1230 | |
| Increase ... | | 1162 | 1751 | 113 | 727 | 86 | 36 | 5 | 45 | 1395 | 131 | 33 | ... | 45 | |
| Decrease ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | |

5th July 1911.

JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—XXI.

*Statement showing the Excise shops and Excise revenue of the Aundh State during the year* 1910—11.

| Name of State. | Country Spirit. | | Opium. | | Ganja. | | Tari. | | Total. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number of Shops. | Revenue. | Number of Shops. | Revenue. | Number of Shops. | Revenue. | Number of Shops. | Revenue. | Number of Shops. | Revenue. | |
| | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | |
| Aundh... ... ... | 6 | 4500-0-0 | 11 | 2606-8-0 | 10 | 949-0-0 | 1 | 272-0-0 | 28 | 8327-8-0 | The Abkari management of the State is leased to the British Government for Rs. 4,500 annually for the period of 10 years commencing from 1st August 1904 to 31 July 1914 as per G. R. No. 7988 dated 23rd December 1904, P. D.<br><br>The management of the Hemp drug revenue is leased to the British Government for the period of 5 years commencing from 1st April 1906 to 31st March 1911 for an annual compensation of Rs. 949 as per G. R. No. 2428 dated 28th March 1906 P. D. |

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JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

*STATEMENT showing Receipts and Expenditure*

***Receipts.***

| No. | Items. | 1909-10 | 1910-11 | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. |
| | Opening balance:— | | | | |
| | State ... ... ... | 63963 15 9 | 50731 12 1 | ... | 13232 3 8 |
| | Local Funds ... ... | 6459 8 0 | 2130 7 3 | ... | 4329 0 9 |
| | Total ... | 70423 7 9 | 52862 3 4 | ... | 17561 4 5 |
| 1 | Land Revenue ... ... | 190532 2 1 | 213830 10 8 | 23298 8 7 | ... |
| 2 | Local Funds ... ... | 13986 11 0 | 14534 10 2 | 547 15 2 | ... |
| 3 | Sayar Revenues:— | | | | |
| | Opium ... ... ... | 2407 1 0 | 2850 4 2 | 443 3 2 | ... |
| | Abkari (including Bhang and Ganja) ... ... | 5467 8 0 | 6581 8 0 | 1114 0 0 | ... |
| | Miscellaneous including Registration .. ... | 6421 13 1 | 6624 6 1 | 202 9 0 | ... |
| | Total ... | 14296 6 1 | 16056 2 3 | 1759 12 2 | ... |
| 4 | Judicial (including Stamps.. | 11257 6 6 | 18524 3 2 | 7266 12 8 | ... |
| 5 | Education (Fees) .. .. | 466 2 6 | 545 2 9 | 79 0 3 | ... |
| 6 | Other Receipts .. ... | 2604 8 7 | 5165 2 1 | 1560 9 6 | ... |
| 7 | Takavi ... ... ... | 5415 8 8 | 6121 12 5 | 706 3 9 | ... |
| 8 | Deposits ... ... ... | 7849 15 11 | 13804 13 1 | 5954 13 2 | ... |
| 9 | Advances ... ... ... | 10677 7 10 | 14150 9 3 | 3473 1 5 | ... |
| 10 | Debts contracted ... ... | 3533 8 0 | 4247 14 9 | 714 6 9 | ... |
| | Total ... | 261619 13 2 | 306981 0 7 | 45361 3 5 | ... |
| | Grand total with balance ... | 332043 4 11 | 359843 3 11 | 27799 15 0 | ... |

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*of the Aundh State for the year* 1910–11.

***Expenditure.***

| No. | Items. | 1909–10. | | | 1910–11. | | | Increase. | | | Decrease. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. |
| 1 | Khasgi and Paga ... ... | 51309 | 1 | 9 | 62602 | 12 | 6 | 11293 | 10 | 9 | ... | | |
| 2 | Expenses incurred on account of the marriage of the Chief's son... ... | ... | | | 44496 | 3 | 3 | 44496 | 3 | 3 | ... | | |
| 3 | Installation... ... ... | 15870 | 12 | 0 | 6199 | 6 | 0 | ... | | | 9671 | 6 | 0 |
| 4 | Administrative (Establishment) ... ... ... | 16488 | 0 | 10 | 13031 | 15 | 3 | ... | | | 3456 | 1 | 7 |
| 5 | Revenue Department ... | 11905 | 14 | 10 | 12674 | 13 | 3 | 688 | 14 | 5 | ... | | |
| 6 | Judicial Department ... | 4953 | 6 | 4 | 5543 | 13 | 1 | 590 | 6 | 9 | ... | | |
| 7 | Educational Department ... | 8103 | 14 | 4 | 12749 | 7 | 10 | 4645 | 9 | 6 | ... | | |
| 8 | Shibandi ... ... ... | 9784 | 14 | 3 | 10034 | 13 | 2 | 249 | 14 | 11 | ... | | |
| 9 | Police ... ... ... | 12552 | 15 | 4 | 13512 | 12 | 4 | 959 | 13 | 0 | ... | | |
| 10 | Jail... ... ... ... | 3426 | 3 | 6 | 2995 | 12 | 1 | ... | | | 430 | 7 | 5 |
| 11 | Dispensaries (including vaccination) ... ... | 3438 | 7 | 5 | 4133 | 7 | 6 | 695 | 0 | 1 | ... | | |
| 12 | Forest Department... ... | 246 | 10 | 0 | 247 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | ... | | |
| 13 | Public Works (including repairs) ... ... ... | 7541 | 7 | 1 | 21142 | 5 | 3 | 13600 | 14 | 2 | ... | | |
| 14 | Minor Establishment ... | 6892 | 8 | 4 | 11209 | 13 | 3 | 4317 | 4 | 11 | ... | | |
| 15 | Dharmadaya (Dewasthan)... | 16257 | 8 | 9 | 17237 | 11 | 9 | 980 | 3 | 0 | ... | | |
| 16 | Paid in liquidation of debts and interest ... ... | 35533 | 8 | 0 | 3847 | 3 | 2 | ... | | | 31686 | 4 | 10 |
| 17 | Miscellaneous ... ... | 15917 | 11 | 10 | 22472 | 12 | 2 | 6555 | 0 | 4 | ... | | |
| 18 | Takavi ... ... ... | 11325 | 0 | 0 | 1263 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 10062 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | Deposits ... ... ... | 8692 | 1 | 3 | 5095 | 1 | 3 | ... | | | 3597 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | Advances ... ... ... | 13549 | 0 | 5 | 16307 | 12 | 3 | 2758 | 11 | 10 | ... | | |
| 21 | Watandars and Hakdars ... | 22376 | 8 | 1 | 21475 | 12 | 7 | ... | | | 900 | 12 | 4 |
| 22 | Pensions ... ... ... | 2930 | 6 | 5 | 3233 | 0 | 7 | 302 | 10 | 2 | ... | | |
| | Total ... | 279176 | 1 | 7 | 311507 | 0 | 6 | 32330 | 14 | 11 | ... | | |
| | Closing balance ... | 52862 | 3 | 4 | 43336 | 3 | 5 | ... | | | 4525 | 15 | 11 |
| | Grand total ... | 332043 | 4 | 11 | 359843 | 3 | 11 | 27804 | 15 | 0 | ... | | |

JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—XXIII.

*STATEMENT of medical relief afforded in the Aundh State during the year* 1910–11.

| Dispensary. | Number of patients treated. | | Result of in-door patients. | | | | Expenditure. | Daily Average. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Outdoor. | Indoor. | Discharged. | Absented. | Died. | Remaining under treatment. | | | |
| Aundh ... ... ... | 5153 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Rs. A. P. | 48·6 | |
| Atpadi ... ... ... | 3971 | 5 | 5 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3418 0 6 | 37.9 | * This amount includes the expenses of the native physicians. |
| Kundal ... ... ... | 1291 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | | | |
| | 10415 | 5 | 5 | ..... | ..... | ..... | *3418 0 6 | ..... | |

5th July 1911.

JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—XXIV.

*Vital statistics of the Aundh State during the year* 1910—11.

| Name. | Population. | Births. | | Increase. | Decrease. | Deaths. | | Increase. | Decrease. | Ratio per 1000 of population. | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Past year. | Present year. | | | Past year. | Present year. | | | Births. | | Deaths. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| Aundh ... ... | 68917 | 2575 | 2977 | 402 | ... | 1769 | 2286 | 517 | ... | 40·3 | 43·2 | 27·6 | 33·2 | |

5th July 1911.

JAÇOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

# APPENDIX—XXV.

Particulars of the Schools maintained by the Aundh State during the year 1910—11.

| Number of Schools. | | Description of Schools. | Number of pupils on roll on 31st March. | | Daily average attendance. | | Expenditure. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Past year. | Present year. | | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | High School. | Secondary. | Primary. | |
| | | | | | | | Rs. as. p | Rs. as. p | Rs. as. p. | |
| | | 1 Shriyemai Shriniwas High School... ... ... | 50 | 82 | 47 | 59 | 4098-4-0 | ... | ... | 3 new schools were opened during the year; one girls' school and two night Schools. |
| | | 28 Primary Schools ... ... | 1145 | 1374 | 923 | 988 | ... | ... | | |
| 45 | 48 | 5 Girls' Schools ... ... | 133 | 229 | 80 | 118 | ... | ... | | |
| | | 2 Mahomedan Schools ... | 57 | 56 | 45 | 34 | ... | ... | 8651-3-10 | |
| | | 1 Low Caste School ... | 19 | 24 | 7 | 16 | ... | ... | | |
| | | 2 Aided Schools ... ... | 51 | 63 | 38 | 45 | ... | ... | | |
| | | 9 Night Schools ... ... | 185 | 232 | 140 | 152 | | ... | | |
| | | | 1640 | 2060 | 1280 | 1412 | 4098-4-0 | ... | 8651-3-10 | |

5th July 1911.

JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

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THE

# Annual Administration Report

OF THE

# AUNDH STATE

IN THE

SATARA AGENCY

FOR THE YEAR

1911-1912.

LIBRARY OF THE BOMBAY BRANCH OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY.

FROM,

THE CHIEF OF AUNDH.

To,

THE POLITICAL AGENT,

SATARA.

AUNDH, 5TH JULY 1912.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Aundh State for the year ending 5th June 1912.

2. The usual appendices accompany.

## CHAPTER I.

### GENERAL AND POLITICAL.

### *General.*

3. The area of the Aundh State is 501 square miles. The population according to the Census of 1911 is 68,995. In the last year's Report this figure was shown as 68,917, but from the village tables of Census received from the

Deputy Superintendent, Abstraction Office, Poona, through you, with your No. 505 dated 11th October 1911, this figure appeared to be wrong and is, therefore, now corrected. The gross revenue of the State is Rs. 3,00,898-14-6 including alienations, Local funds and all other items. The State pays no tribute to the Paramount Power or to any other State.

## *Family.*

4. My full name is Bhawanrao Shriniwasrao Pandit Pratinidhi. I am a graduate ( B. A. ) of the Bombay University. My age is 43. I am a Deshastha Yejurvedi Brahmin by caste. I am married to the daughter of the late Mr. Shankar Vithal *alias* Appasaheb Punekar. I have got a son aged 19 years by name Trimbakrao *alias* Rajesaheb. He is now in the Deccan College and will appear for the B. A. examination this year. He is married to the daughter of Rao Bahadur Ramkrishnarao Pandit, a pensioned Deputy Commissioner of Nagpur. During the year the domestic important occurrence in my household was the birth of a child to my daughter. The child, I am sorry, died in the last month at Mahableshwar owing to infantile disease. The other occurrence was the operation made on me by Doctor Wanless of Miraj on account of Piles and Fistula. The operation was very successfully performed and I was cured in about a month's time.

## *Political.*

5. The most important solemn and auspicious event in the history of the world was the celebration of the Coronation day of Their Gracious Majesties the King and Queen in London on 22nd June 1911 and the subsequent celebrations of His Majesty's Coronation Darbar at Delhi on 12th December 1911. On the former occasion celebrations were made on a small scale in the State. On the Coronation Darbar day at Delhi, celebrations on a grand scale were made in each village of the State. All the Schools and Public Offices were closed from 2nd to 12th December 1911. Prayer meetings of all classes and creeds were held on the principal day to pray for the long and prosperous reign of Their Imperial Majesties. Grand Darbars were held at each place. The portraits of Their Imperial Majesties were exhibited on raised seats. The Proclamation was publicly read, followed by saluting Their Majesties. Coronation medals and sweet-meats were distributed to the school children, and certificates for good work in the last Census were granted to the recipients. Remission of sentences was granted to prisoners. Food and clothes were distributed to the poor. Athletic sports of school boys and others were held and prizes were distributed. A grand procession was held and there were illuminations, bonfires and fireworks at night. The Darbar day was thus celebrated with the greatest rejoicing throughout the whole State. The memory of this most auspicious event will remain for ever in the minds of the people.

6. I am glad to state that I was selected as one of the Chiefs invited to meet Their Imperial Majesties at Bombay. I got an invitation from His Excellency the Governor in Council and was present at the Apollo Bundar on the 2nd December 1911 to receive Their Imperial Majesties in the pavilion. In honour of the Coronation Darbar a medal is presented to me by Government.

7. My son had gone unofficially to Delhi to witness the Coronation celebrations.

8. I had the pleasure of interviews with His Excellency the Governor, the Honourable Members of Council, the Commissioner C. D., the Agent for Sardars in the Deccan and other high officials. I had also the pleasure of several interviews with you.

9. Mr. J. B. Knight, Professor of Agriculture, Poona, visited the State and I had the honour of a very useful interview with him on matters relating to Agriculture.

10. Doctor H. Mann, Principal of the Agricultural College, Poona, and Mr. E. Clements, District Judge, were pleased to see the factory of Messrs Kirloskar Brothers, which is at Kirloskarwadi, near Kundal, in the State limits.

### *Tours.*

11. I made a tour of inspection in three Talukas of my State. In my tour I made jamabandi and inspection work of the Taluka Offices and carefully attended to all the grievances of the people.

### *Officials.*

12. There are no Residency Officials in the State. Khan Bahadur Jacob B. Israel holds the office of my Karbhari. His term of office was extended by Government upto 1st January 1913.

## CHAPTER II.

## ADMINISTRATION OF LAND.

### *Survey.*

13. The Revenue Survey was introduced in the Aundh, Kundal and Gundal Talukas in the year 1895–96 and the Revision Survey of the Kinhi Thana was introduced in the same year. The term of settlement is 30 years. The work of the Revision Survey of the Atpadi Taluka is complete and the introduction of the revised rates is under consideration.

### *Waste lands.*

14. The area of the waste land at the close of the last year was 7,372 acres and 33 Gunthas. This year the land which fell out of cultivation is 59 acres and 19 gunthas. The total waste land was thus 7,432 acres and 12 gunthas. Out of this 3,107 acres and 32 gunthas were taken for cultivation this year. The land lying waste at the close of the year is now 4,324 acres and 20 gunthas.

The above figures show that the area of land lying waste this year is small and the area of land taken up for cultivation was very large.

### *Alienations.*

15. There were no alienations.

### *Boundary disputes.*

16. There were no boundary disputes.

### *Takavi.*

17. As the season was fair there was no great demand for Takavi. The only Takavi advance made during the year was Rs. 400 as against Rs. 1,263-0-0 last year. It was given for digging new wells.

### *Demand, collection and remissions.*

18. There were no important variations in the demand and collections for the year. The season being fair and the rates being high no necessity arose to grant remissions or post-ponements. There was an irrecoverable outstanding balance of Rs. 1,114-13-8 on account of land and other revenues which was written off the accounts this year.

## CHAPTER III.

## PROTECTION.

### *Legislation.*

19. Appendix No. II shows the Laws and Regulations in force in the State. The following Acts were newly introduced in the State this year :—

XIX of 1876, The Dramatic Performances Act.

III of 1879, The Destruction of Records Act.

VIII of 1899, The Indian Petroleum Act.

X of 1904, The Co-operative Credit Societies Act.

VII of 1908, The News Papers ( Incitements to Offences ) Act.

XIV of 1908, The Indian Criminal Law ( amendments ).

IX of 1910, Indian Electricity Act.

XII of 1911, Indian Factories Act.

In addition to the Acts mentioned above certain amendments in Sections 94, 121, 132 and in rules 40, 49, 82 and 83 under Section 214 of the Land Revenue Code were made applicable to the State during the year of Report.

## *Military force.*

20. There is no military force in the State and hence Appendix No. III is blank.

## *Police.*

21. Appendix No. IV shows the strength and cost of the Police in detail. The number of Police is the same as last year. There are five Chief Constables, 15 Head Constables and 40 Constables including all ranks. There are besides 11 sowars who do the duty of Mounted Police. A few of the police force are armed with guns and swords and the remaining are provided with batons. Of the 71 Police 39 persons are able to read and write ; the ratio of the Police to the area is 1 to 7 square miles and 1 to 971 of the population. The special Police Officer who has been employed to give police training is doing good work.

22. Besides the Police force mentioned above there are sundry armed men called Shibandi 90 in number as against 91 last year. One man was reduced as he was superfluous. These men do the duty of guarding the Taluka and Huzur Treasuries, the Jail, my palace, and they supply escorts. Out of these men 15 persons are able to read and write.

23. The total expenditure incurred on account of the Police and Shibandi was Rs. 26,325-15-2 as against Rs. 23,547-9-6 last year.

24. Appendix No. V shows the work of the Police. The Police had to investigate 66 offences as against 56 last year. There is an increase of ten offences which is mainly due to one person having committed, in one continuous action, house breaking and thefts at different places, the action at each place being classed a different offence. Out of the 37 persons arrested 36 were sent up for trial and one person remained with the Police. The total number sent up for trial was 37 including the one in balance last year. Of these 26 were convicted, 10 were acquitted or discharged and one person remained pending trial at the close of the year. The percentage of convictions to the number of accused arrested is 70·2 as against 52·8 last year. The percentage of convictions to the number of accused sent for trial is 70·2 as against 50·9 last year.

25. During the year there were two important offences of murder. In one the accused and complainant were from Kasarshirambe, a village in the Karad Taluka. No State subjects were involved in the affair, but as the offence was committed in the State limits, the case was taken up by my State Police and it was committed to your Court for trial. The accused were convicted and sentenced by you to transportation. The other offence of murder occurred at Kundal and was committed for enquiry to the Court of the First Class Magistrate, Aundh State, but the accused was discharged as there were not sufficient grounds to commit him for trial. The offence is still under police investigation.

26. Appendix No. VI shows the amount of property stolen and recovered during the year of report. The amount of property stolen was Rs. 2,096-8-3 as

against Rs. 2,333-8-0 last year. The amount of property recovered was Rs. 1,095-14-9 as against Rs. 687-7-0 last year. The amount of the property stolen is smaller while that of recovered is larger than last year. The percentage of stolen property compared with that of recovered is 52·2 as against 29·4 last year.

27. The work of the Police was on the whole satisfactory. The percentages of convictions as well as the stolen property recovered are good. The conduct of the Police was good.

## *Village Police.*

28. The Village Police consists of Police Patils and Watchmen who are all watandars. They perform all the duties enjoined by the Viliage Police Act. No Police Patils have been invested with powers under the Village Police Act, VIII of 1867. The conduct of the Village Police was on the whole good except one Police Patil who was suspended for misconduct and one who was fined for neglect of duty.

## *Accidental Deaths.*

29. The number of accidental deaths was 29 as against 30 last year. Of these 17 were drowned in wells and a river, 7 died of snake bite and the rest of suicide and committing abortion.

## *Criminal Justice.*

30. The work of the various Criminal Courts in the State will be seen from Appendices Nos. VII and VIII. During the year all the Courts had to deal with 117 cases as against 95 last year. Of these 116 were disposed of leaving one at the close of the year. The total number of persons dealt with was 220 as against 212 last year. Of these 58 were convicted and 161 were acquitted or discharged and 1 person remained pending trial at the close of the year. Of the 58 persons who were convicted, 3 persons in the murder cases of Dushere and Kasarshirambe were sentenced by you to transportation. Of the 161 persons who were acquitted 66 persons were let off on compromise.

31. The work done by the Criminal Appellate Courts is shown in appendix No. IX. There were 5 appeals as against 7 last year. All these appeals have been disposed of with the result that the judgments of the Lower Courts were confirmed in all the appeals.

## *Civil Justice.*

32. The Civil Courts at work during the year were 6 in number, being the same as last year. Of these four Courts are of original jurisdiction. The Karbhari exercises the powers of a District Judge and the higher powers are exercised by me.

33. The work of the original Civil Courts will be seen from Appendix No. X. The number of suits including the opening balance was 1417 as against

740 last year. Of these 808 were disposed of leaving a balance of 609 as against 409 last year. The number of suits filed during the year is almost double that of last year and the number of suits disposed of is nearly treble the number last year. This will show that the Civil work was vigorously pushed on. The average duration of suits is 5 months and 21 days as against 3 months and 20 days last year. Some of the old suits regarding immovable property were disposed of this year which has increased the duration to a longer period than last year. The entire value of suits is Rs. 1,38,924–1–0 as against Rs. 70,253–10–6 last year. The number and value of landed property and money suits is 982 and Rs. 1,37,531–10–10 as against 533 and Rs. 63,373-11–6 last year.

34. Appendix No. XI shows the work of the execution of decrees done by the Civil Courts. The number of applications including the balance for disposal was 380 as against 426 last year. Of these 283 were disposed of leaving a balance of 97 as against 126 last year. Of these 16 were above one year, 34 were within 12 months and 47 were within 6 months.

35. The work of the Civil Appellate Courts is detailed in Appendix No. XII. There were 52 appeals to be decided as against 33 last year. Of these 41 have been disposed of as against 21 last year leaving a balance of 11 at the close of the year. In some of the appeals the parties were not found and notices could not be served on them and in some the parties asked for post-ponements and so the duration is somewhat longer than last year.

36. During the year there were 30 suits including the balance of 2 of the last year under the Mamlatdar's Courts Act No. II of 1906. Of these 29 were disposed of leaving 1 at the close of the year. There were 7 applications for revision under this Act against the decisions of the Lower Courts. All of them were disposed of with the result that in 5 the decisions of the Lower Courts were confirmed, in one the decision was reversed and in one the case was sent for retrial.

## *Extradition.*

37. Applications were made for the surrender of 5 accused persons from the British Territory and Native States. All of them were obtained. Of the five persons 4 were from the British Territory and one was from a Native State. There was no want of reciprocity on the part of the neighbouring States.

## *Prisons.*

38. The Huzur Jail is at Aundh. The building is spacious and well-ventilated. The number of prisoners in the Huzur Jail at the close of the year was 21 and at the Taluka Lock-ups 2. The Medical Officer at Aundh superintends the Huzur Jail. The health of the prisoners was good. No one died in the Jail. The conduct of the prisoners was satisfactory. They are employed in State gardens and on printing, weaving and other miscellaneous work. Remission of sentences was granted to prisoners according to the Jail Rules introduced in the State. The cost of the Jail Department was Rs. 2,556–15–2 as against Rs. 2,995–12–1 last year.

### *Registration.*

39. The number of documents registered during the year was 750 as against 732 last year. The value of documents registered was Rs. 2,38,069-13-4 as against Rs. 1,95,694-5-9 last year. No document remained to be registered at the close of the year. The fees realized were Rs. 1,780-12-0 as against Rs. 1,625-5-0 last year. The number and value of documents is larger this year owing to increase of business. No separate establishment is maintained for Registration work. It is done by the Taluka Officers.

### *Municipal Administration.*

40. Three Municipalities have been newly established at three places *viz* :—Aundh, Kundal and Atpadi. Hitherto there were Village Sanitation Committees at these places. The work of organizing the Committees and their further development is in progress.

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## CHAPTER IV.

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## PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

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### *Rainfall and Crops.*

41. Appendix No. XVII shows the fall of rain in the State during the year of report. It was less than last year in all the Talukas of the State. The rain was seasonable and sufficient in the beginning for the Khariff sowing season but it failed in the months of September and October in some parts and consequently the Khariff out-turn of crops was not very good. The Rabi rains proved also indifferent. They were sufficient in the beginning for sowing but failed afterwards thus causing a considerable reduction in the out-turn of Rabi. The result was that the general out-turn of Khariff proved to be annas 6 to 8 and that of Rabi annas 6. The irrigated crops flourished well. In many lands where dry crops were usually grown the standing crops were helped by irrigation. On the whole the season though not a good one proved fair.

### *Locusts.*

42. There were no locusts in any part of the State.

### *Wages and labour.*

43. The rates of wages were almost the same as last year. The rates of unskilled labour were annas 4 to 6 and those of skilled labour annas 8 to 12. The prices of food-grains were higher than last year as will be seen from Appendix No. XVIII.

## *Forest.*

44. About 4,300 acres of land are set apart for forest purposes. Plantation of trees is in progress. No separate establishment is maintained for forest purposes except a few beat guards to watch the closed forests.

## *Trade and Manufacture.*

45. The principal articles of import are rice, sugar, salt, spices, kerosine oil, cocoanuts and other articles of daily consumption. The articles of export are cotton, wheat, gram, jawari, bajari, ground-nut, jaggery, linseed, safflower-seed, iron agricultural implements &c. The import and export are much on the increase. The Bazars at Aundh, Kundal and Atpadi are thriving. Trade in khillar cattle and sheep prospered as usual.

46. The chief manufactures are coarse country woolen cloth, khadis and saries which are largely exported to the Konkan.

47. The Metal Factory at Aundh is progressing well. Messrs Kirloskar Brothers are also thriving at Kundal in their business. Dr. H. Mann, Principal Agricultural College, Poona, Mr. E. Clements, District Judge, Satara and other officers and gentlemen were pleased to visit the factory and their remarks are very favourable.

## *Public Works.*

48. Appendix No. XIX gives a description of the works executed and the amount spent thereon during the year. No new works of importance were undertaken this year, except some alterations and additions to the Post Office, State stables, and my palaces at Aundh and Poona. The expenditure incurred was for repairs to old works such as public buildings, roads, wells, branch channel &c. The work of the Aundh Gopuj road within the State limits has been commenced. The work of the construction of the Malharpeth Pandharpur Road within the State limits, is entrusted to the Public Works Department of the Satara District and the first instalment of the contribution *viz :* Rs. 5,000 towards its expenses from the State has been paid. The amount spent on Public Works was Rs. 17,138-5-7 from the State funds and Rs. 1,513-0-3 from the Local Funds.

## *Post Offices.*

49. There are 7 British Post Offices in the State of which one is a Sub-Office and the remaining are Branch Offices. The Mail Tonga service for carrying mails between Aundh and Rahimatpur Station has proved successful. Mails to Waduj and Mayni now pass through Aundh. The Post used to reach Gundal very late. In consultation with the Superintendent of Post Offices, Belgaon, the existing arrangement is changed and the post is transmitted through the Jamkhindi Office. This has accelerated the postal service between Gundal and Aundh. The Postal service between Aundh and Atpadi is also circuitous and dilatory. I have proposed measures for the acceleration of it.

## *Telegraph.*

50. The Telegraph Office at Aundh is working satisfactorily. It has removed the inconvenience felt at Aundh as well as the villages round about.

## *Mint.*

51. There is no mint in the State. The currency of the British Government is in use.

## *General condition of the State and the people.*

52. The season proved a fair one. The out-turn of irrigated crops was however excellent and as the rates of grain were high it brought much money into the hands of the people. The rates of labour were high and large commercial towns like Bombay and the Berars afforded much occupation to the people. The sale of khillar bulls, sheep &c. supplemented the income of the people. Though material wealth does not seem to have augmented still considering the season the people pulled on well and felt no want.

53. The public health was generally good except for Plague, Cholera and Small Pox which prevailed in a few villages. The ratio of births has increased which shows signs of a healthy condition of the people. The death rate is also small and thus satisfactory.

## *Agriculture.*

54. Agriculture is the chief occupation of the people of the State. It was fairly good though not as satisfactory as last year. Increase in the introduction of more profitable crops is in progress. The cultivation of wheat, cotton, ground-nut and sugar-cane gave a good income to the people during the year. Iron motes and ploughs are increasingly in use. Plantation of fruit trees is on the increase.

55. The Cattle Bazars at Aundh, Atpadi, Kundal, Kargani and Kharsundi are well attended and have met the convenience of the people very well.

Appendix No. XX shows the agricultural stock in the State. There is a slight decrease in bullocks, she-buffaloes, sheep and ploughs and an increase in cows, horses and mares. Cattle did not thrive so well this year owing to somewhat deficient fodder.

## *Industrial enterprise.*

56. Industrial enterprise does not seem to be much on the increase except the weaving industry at Kundal and Atpadi where different kinds of cloth goods are manufactured.

## *Emigration and Immigration.*

57. There is no immigration and emigration was confined to those who habitually emigrate in search of better wages at trade centres.

### *Excise.*

58. The consumption of liquor continues as usual. It is not increasing and in several parts of the State the use of liquor is unknown. The consumption of ganja and opium is as usual. The management of ganja and liquor is leased to the British Government. The opium is managed by the State on the same lines as the British Government.

## CHAPTER V.

### REVENUE AND FINANCE.

59. The total receipts and expenditure of the year will be seen from Appendix No. XXII B.

### *Receipts.*

60. The opening balance was Rs. 48,336-3-5 as against Rs. 52,862-3-4 last year and the closing balance is Rs. 39,207-2-9. The total receipts of the year exclusive of interest on the existing debt were Rs. 3,22,573-15-0 as against Rs. 3,02,733-1-10 last year. There is an increase of Rs. 19,740-13-2.

In the last year's land-revenue the amount Rs. 10,001 paid by Mr. Pandit as his share of my son's marriage expenses was included which is not the case this year and hence the decrease under this head. The increase in the item Local Funds is due to larger recoveries.

The increase under the head Sayer Revenue is due to the fluctuating nature of the income derived from these items. The increase in the head Abkari is principally due to the enhanced amount of ganja compensation received from the Bristish Government.

The increase or decrease under items 4 and 6 being small requires no explanation.

The decrease under the head Takavi is due to less recovery this year. The increase under the head Deposits is due to a large amount being deposited from the estates of minors as well as the money received as deposit from the Post Office at Aundh.

The increase under the head advances is due to increased receipts under this head.

No new debt was contracted this year. The amount shown under the head Debts contracted is the amount of interest adjusted on the existing debt.

## *Expenditure.*

61. The total expenditure during the year was Rs. 3,38,832-2-2 as against Rs. 3,11,507-0-6 last year. There is an increase, on the whole, of Rs. 27,325-1-8 which is mainly due to repayment of debt and the amount spent in the Khasgi and Paga, the rates of corn and fodder being tremendously high this year.

The increase under the head Khasgi and Paga is also due to the payment of Nana Sahib's, Dada Sahib's and other previous private debts and the purchase of a Motor.

The increase or decrease under the heads 4 and 6 being small requires no explanation.

The increase under the head, the Educational Department, is due to the opening of 11 more primary schools in the State.

The increase under the heads, Shibandi and Police, is due to uniforms supplied this year.

The increase or decrease under the heads 10 and 12 being small requires no explanation.

The amount spent on Public Works is smaller this year and hence the decrease under this head.

The increase under the head Minor establishment is due to the high rates of fodder purchased for the maintenance of Khillar and other cattle and gardens.

A large amount of debt was paid this year and hence the increase under this head.

The increase under the head miscellaneous is mainly due to the expenses incurred on account of the Coronation celebrations, my travelling expenses to Bombay and other places, printed forms purchased from the Yerawda Central Prison for use in connection with the Record of Rights, grant to Local Funds for the maintenance of Schools and Dispensaries and contributions to memorial funds and public institutions.

The increase or decrease under the heads 15, 18, 20 and 22 being small requires no explanation.

A large amount of deposits was paid this year and hence the increase under this head.

The increase under the head Watandars and Hakdars is due to clearance of payment in arrear.

## *Debt.*

62. The total State debt at the beginning of the year was Rs. 49,915-15-9. The interest added this year was Rs. 7,129-2-6 making the total Rs. 57,045-2-3.

Of this amount Rs. 18,000 were paid and the total debt remaining to be paid at the close of the year is Rs. 39,045-2-3.

In addition to Rs. 18,000, Rs. 6,000 were paid in repayment of private debts ( *vide* explanation under the head Khasgi above ), The total repayment of debt was therefore Rs. 24,000.

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# CHAPTER VI.

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## VITAL STATISTICS, &c.

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### *Dispensaries.*

63. There are three charitable dispensaries in the State *viz* :—Aundh, Kundal and Atpadi. They are working satisfactorily. The dispensary opened at Kundal has removed a long-felt want of the people of Kundal and the villages round about in the State as well as in the British territory.

64. Appendix No. XXIII shows that 12,242 patients were treated at all the dispensaries as against 10,420 last year. Out of this there were 3 in-door patients. There is an increase of 1,822 patients this year. The major and minor operations performed in all the dispensaries were 363. Out of the patients treated 2,867 were from the British territory. The prevailing diseases were fever, worms, sore-eys, dysentery, cholera, plague and small-pox. The dispensary buildings are spacious and well-ventilated. Besides the three dispensaries there are three native physicians located at Kundal, Kinhi and Gundal. Their services are availed of by those who do not like to take medicines from the dispensaries.

65. The expenditure incurred on account of the Medical department is Rs. 3,375-7-2 as against Rs. 3,418-0-6 last year.

### *Sanitation.*

66. The sanitation of the State is looked after by the Taluka officers under my supervision. There were 6 places where the Village Sanitation Act was in force. During the year under report three of these places were converted into Municipalities. The Municipalities are in their infancy and have yet to be organized. The income of the Village Sanitation Committees is mostly derived from house-tax. The expenditure incurred is on account of sweeping, improving the water supply and roads and for street lighting. The cost under the head was

Rs. 1,935-7-10. Destruction of prickly pear and cleaning village sites are in progress. The system of killing mice is pushed on and the results are being watched.

### *Vaccination.*

67. The number of children vaccinated was 2,194 as against 2,061 last year. Glycerine lymph prepared at Belgaon is in use. The Deputy Sanitary Commissioner C. D. superintends the work of vaccination in the State. The cost under this department was Rs. 832-15-0.

### *Births and Deaths.*

68. Appendix No. XXIV shows the number of births and deaths in the State. There were 3,069 births and 1,710 deaths as against 2,997 and 2,286 last year respectively. The births aud deaths ratios per thousand of the population are respectively 44·4 and 24·7 as against 43·2 and 33·2 last year. The birth rate is larger and shows a healthy condition of the people. The death rate is less than last year in spite of epidemics such as plague and cholera.

The births and deaths registers are kept by the village officers and are scrutinized by Revenue and Police officers when on tour. No special expenditure is incurred under this head.

### *Epidemics.*

69. There was plague in 10 villages of the State. The number of cases was 366 and the number of deaths was 267. Cholera prevailed in 4 villages of the State. There were 70 cases and 38 deaths. Small-pox also prevailed in 6 villages. The number of cases and deaths was respectively 77 and 6.

## CHAPTER VII.

### *Education.*

70. Appendix No. XXV gives the particulars of the schools maintained by the State. There are 59 schools as against 48 last year. The number of boys on the roll was 2,487 as against 2,060 last year. The number has increased owing to the opening of 11 new schools this year. Of these 3 are primary schools, 2 are girls' schools, 1 is an aided school and 5 are night schools. The daily average attendance in all the schools was 1,805 as against 1,412 last year. Instruction is given upto standard VII. Of the boys who got education 440 were Brahmins, 1,170 other Hindus, 200 Mahomedans, 17 Jains, 435 Lingayats, 224 from depressed classes and one Native Christian.

71. The High School at Aundh is progressing. There are 96 boys in it as against 82 last year. Education is imparted upto standard VI and it is under contemplation to start standard VII from November next. The drawing class

in the High School is doing very well. 17 boys were sent up for the first grade drawing examination of whom 8 boys came out successful. 3 boys were sent up for the 3rd grade examination of whom one came out successful. There is a boarding arrangement maintained for the boys.

72. The primary schools for boys are also making satisfactory progress. All the schools are well furnished with books, maps, teaching material and furniture. Measures are being taken to employ trained masters. In order to remove the difficulty of securing trained masters, I have arranged to send 4 boys to learn in the Training College, Poona, at State expense. I mean to continue this system till the whole staff of teachers becomes trained. I had held an examination of teachers this year. I found that some of the teachers did well in the examination.

73. The Village and Taluka officers took interest in encouraging the parents of boys to send their children to schools. The system of giving rewards to girls and boys of depressed classes was in force which has greatly increased the attendance. Special allowances were given to school masters who took interest in increasing the attendance of boys of depressed classes. Endeavours are made to place primary education within the reach of all classes as much as possible.

74. The girls' schools are thriving satisfactorily. Two new schools were opened this year. 403 girls are attending the different schools. The school mistresses who are Native Christians, except one, are well up in their work. They take great interest in the education of girls. The Head School Mistress at Aundh continues to do excellent work and has started a taste for learning English amongst girls.

75. The schools were inspected by the Deputy and Assistant Deputy Educational Inspectors of the Satara District as well as by the Deputy Educational Inspector of the State and their remarks are favourable. The Rev. J. Loughton of the S. P. G. Mission, Kolhapur, visited the schools at Aundh and has made good remarks.

76. The total cost of education was Rs. 14,837-6-11 as against Rs. 12,749-7-10 last year.

# CHAPTER VIII.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

### *State Bank.*

77. The State Banking business is prospering. The total capital is at present Rs. 34,029-5-0 as against Rs. 32,000 last year. The institution continues to be as useful as before.

## *Co-operative Credit Societies.*

78. The Co-operative Credit Societies' Act, No. X of 1904, has been newly introduced in the State. I am arranging shortly to start a society at Aundh.

## *Cattle Breeding.*

79. The State has two herds of cattle, one of the Khillar kind and the other of the Krishna Valley Sorti. The Khillar cattle are kept in the Atpadi Taluka and the Sorti cattle are in the Gundal Taluka. The Khillar cattle number 121 as against 110 last year. There are about 22 bull calves in the Khillar which will be sold when they grow a little older. The Khillar cattle are very valuable and the breed is excellent, and much prized by people from distant parts of India. The Sorti cattle number 42 as against 35 last year. 5 Sorti bull calves were sold this year. The number of camels was 9, the increase being 2 this year.

## *Dewasthans.*

80. There are 11 State managed Dewasthans in the State. The fairs usually held in connection with them were popular and well attended. The trade in cattle in these fairs was very great.

## *Minors' Estates.*

81. The number of minors' estates under State management was 3. Two more minors' estates were taken over for management this year. The number is thus 5. The opening balance was Rs. 1,177-8-9. The receipts during the year of all the minors were Rs. 14,250-1-4 thus making the total Rs. 15,427-9-4. The expenditure during the year was Rs. 1,037-1-4. The balance at the close of the year was Rs. 14,390-8-0. The health of the minors was good. Their education is well attended to. One of the minors is in the High School at Aundh, learning the 3rd standard English.

## *Taxes on trades.*

82. There are no taxes on trades.

## *Tolls.*

83. There are two toll-bars within the State limits, one at Dighanchi and the other at Bhiwghat in the Atpadi Taluka. Government in their Resolution No. A—114 dated 20th January 1911, P. W. D., received with your No. 46 dated 2nd February 1911, have sanctioned the exemption of officials of the State, whose status corresponds to the status of those exempted in British India, from payment of toll at certain toll-bars in the Satara and Bijapur districts. Similar concession is given by the District Local Board at Local Fund toll bars subject to production of a certificate by the State. I have also granted similar exemption to servants of the British Government who happen to pass toll bars in my State on official duty.

## *Printing Press.*

84. There is one Litho printing press at Aundh. Forms and stamps for the use of the State are printed in this press.

## *Libraries.*

85. There is one State reading room at Aundh maintained by the State. The collection of useful and rare works continues.

## *Records.*

86. The State records have been arranged and are in good order. B. papers have been destroyed upto date.

## *Inspection.*

87. I made a tour of inspection in three Talukas of my State. My Karbhari made the inspection of the remaining three Talukas. I examined the subordinate offices and made Jamabandi of three Talukas. I visited some of the villages and attended generally to the wants of the people.

## *Census.*

88. The work of abstraction and tabulation was completed under the supervision of the Provincial Superintendent of Census, Bombay, and the tables have been received through you.

## *Wild Animals.*

89. These are scarce but the Kinhi people complain bitterly of injury to crops by wild boar. Attempts were made to kill them. Prizes are given for killing wild animals. Damage from wolves was not heard of this year.

## *Record of Rights.*

90. The work is progressing satisfactorily. A separate establishment is maintained for this purpose. The field books are complete and the preparation of a rough copy of the record will soon be completed.

## *Coronation Fund.*

91. In memory of King Emperor George V's Coronation, my subjects have expressed a desire to establish a Paisa Fund. It is proposed to receive voluntarily contributions, which are to be devoted to purposes of public utility. The matter is under discussion.

## *Family Pension Fund.*

92. This system has worked very well and has in fact become a boon to the widows and children of State servants happening to die prematurely.

Pensions were granted this year to the widows and children of 2 servants deceased. The total number of pensioners is now 5.

93. My sincere thanks are due to you, the Commissioner, C. D. and the Government for the kind support I have received and which I hope will be continued.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

B. S. PANDIT PRATINIDHI,

Chief of Aundh.

JACOB B. ISRAEL,

State Karbhari Aundh.

*List of Appendices accompanying the Annual Administration Report of the Aundh State for the year 1911-12.*

| *No.* | *Name of Appendix.* |
|---|---|
| 1 | Residency officials in the State. (*Nil.*) |
| 2 | Laws in force in the State. |
| 3 | Military Force (*Nil*) |
| 4 | Strength &c. of the Police. |
| 5 | Working of the Police. |
| 6 | Value of property stolen and recovered. |
| 7 | Crimes and their nature. |
| 8 | Working of the Magisterial Courts. |
| 9 | Criminal appeals. |
| 10 | Civil Work—Nature and value of original suits. |
| 11 | Civil Work—Execution of decrees. |
| 12 | Civil Work—Appeals. |
| 13 | Jail and Lock-ups. |
| 14 | Registration of documents. |
| 15 | Registration—Receipts and Expenditure. |
| 16 | Municipalities. (*Nil*) |
| 17 | Rain-fall. |
| 18 | Prices of food-grains. |
| 19 | Public works—Expenditure. |
| 20 | Agricultural Stock. |
| 21 | Excise shops and revenue. |
| 22 B | Receipts and disbursements. |
| 23 | Medical Relief. |
| 24 | Vital Statistics. |
| 25 | State Schools. |

5th July 1912.

JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

# APPENDICES

FROM

# I To XXV.

## APPENDIX—I.

*Appendix I is not given as there are no changes in personnel of High officials in the State.*

## APPENDIX—II.

*List of laws in force in the Aundh State 1911-12.*

| Description. | Whether adapted from British Indian Acts. | Introduced during year under report. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| *Government of India Acts.* | | | |
| No. XVIII of 1850, Protection of Judicial officers ... | Adapted from British Indian Acts. | | |
| „ XV of 1856, Hindu Widow Remarriage ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XXXIV of 1858, Lunatics ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XIII of 1859, Breaches of Contract ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XLV of 1860, Indian Penal Code with amendments ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ II of 1861, Prevention of Gambling with amendments ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VI of 1864, Whipping Act with amendments | „ | ... | |
| „ XXV of 1867, Press and Registration of books ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XIV of 1869, Civil Courts Act with amendments | „ | ... | |
| „ VII of 1870, Court Fees with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XXI of 1870, Hindu Wills ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ I of 1871, Cattle trespass Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ I of 1872, Evidence Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ IX of 1872, Contract Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XV of 1872, Indian Christian Marriage Act ... | „ | ... | |
| „ X of 1873, Oaths and Solemn Affirmation Act with amendments ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ IX of 1875, Majority Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XIX of 1876, The Dramatic Performances Act ... | „ | Introduced during the year. | |
| „ I of 1877, Specific Relief Act with amendments | „ | ... | |
| „ I of 1878, Opium Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VI of 1878, Treasure trove ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XI of 1878, Arms Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |

## APPENDIX—II. *(continued)*

| Description. | Whether adapted from British Indian Acts. | Introduced during year under report. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| No. III of 1879, The Destruction of Records Act ... | Adapted from British Indian Acts. | Introduced during the year. | |
| „ XVIII of 1879, Legal Practitioners Act with amendments ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XIII of 1880, Vaccination Act with amendments | „ | ... | |
| „ V of 1881, Probate and Administration Act with amendments ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XV of 1881, Factories Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XXVI of 1881, Negotiable Instruments Act with amendments ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ II of 1882, Trust ... ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ IV of 1882, Transfer of Property Act with amendments ... .. | „ | ... | |
| „ V of 1882, Easements Act ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VI of 1882, Companies Act with amendments. | „ | ... | |
| „ XIX of 1883, Land Improvement Loans Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ I of 1884, Local Boards Act ... ... .. | „ | ... | |
| „ IV of 1884, Explosives Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XII of 1884, Agricultural Loans Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XIII of 1885, Telegraphs Act ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VII of 1887, Suits Valuation Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VII of 1889, Succession Certificate Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VIII of 1890, Guardian and Wards Act with amendments ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ IX of 1890, Railways Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XI of 1890, Prevention of cruelty to animals ... | „ | ... | |
| „ IV of 1893, Partition ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ I of 1894, Land Acquisition ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ IX of 1894, Prisons Act with amendments and the rules framed under its sec. 59, sub sec. 5 ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ III of 1897, Epidemic Diseases Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VIII of 1897, Reformatory Schools Act with amendments ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ X of 1897, General clauses Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ V of 1898, Criminal Procedure Code with amendments ... ... ... | „ | ... | |

## APPENDIX—II. ( *continued* )

| Description. | Whether adapted from British Indian Acts. | Introduced during year under report. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Adapted from British Indian Acts. | | |
| No. VI of 1898, Postal Act with amendments ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, II of 1899, Stamps Act with amendments ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, VIII of 1899, The Indian Petroleum Act ... ... | ,, | Introduced during the year. | |
| ,, XII of 1899, Counterfeiting and forging currency notes and Bank notes ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, III of 1900, Prisoners Act ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, X of 1900, Census Act ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, III of 1901 Municipal Act with amendments... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XV of 1903, Extradition Act ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, X of 1904, The Co-operative Credit Societies Act ... | ,, | Introduced during the year. | |
| ,, VI of 1907, Seditious Meetings Act ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, V of 1908, Civil Procedure Code ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, VI of 1908, The Explosive substances Act ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, VII of 1908, The Newspapers ( Incitements to offences) Act. ... ... | ,, | Introduced during the year. | |
| ,, IX of 1908, Limitation of Suits ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XIV of 1908, The Indian Criminal Law (amendments ) ... ... | ,, | Introduced during the year. | |
| ,, XVI of 1908, Registration Act ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, I 1910, Indian Press Act ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, IX of 1910, Indian Electricity Act ... ... | ,, | Introduced during the year. | |
| ,, XVI of 1910, Indian Census Act ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XII of 1911, Indian Factories Act ... ... | ,, | Introduced during the year. | |
| *Bombay Regulations and Acts.* | | | |
| ,, II of 1827, Pleaders Act with amendments ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, VIII of 1827, Heirs, Administrators & Executors | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XII of 1827, Police ( Duties and powers of Magistrates ) ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, VII of 1863, Exemption of Land Revenue ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, VIII of 1866, Poisons Act ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, VIII of 1867, Village Police Act ... .. | ,, | ... | |
| ,, III of 1869, Local Funds Act with amendments | ,, | ... | |

## APPENDIX—II. (*continued*)

| Description. | Whether adapted from British Indian Acts. | Introduced during year under report | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Adapted from British Indian Acts. | | |
| „ III of 1874, Watan Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ III of 1875, Tolls Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ V of 1878, Abkari Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VII of 1878, Forest Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ V of 1879, Land Revenue Code with amendments | „ | ... | |
| „ VII of 1879, Irrigation Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XVII of 1879, Deccan Agriculturists' Relief Act with amendments Secs. 1, 2, 11 & 22 71 A and Chapter VII ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ I of 1889, Village Sanitation Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ II of 1890, Salt Act with amendments ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ IV of 1890, District Police Act with amendments. | „ | ... | |
| „ IV of 1903, Record of Rights, Bombay and the rules framed thereunder ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ II of 1906, Mamlatdar's Court Act ... | „ | ... | |
| Shooting Regulations and rules ... ... | „ | ... | |
| Rules for the superintendence and management of jails in the Bombay Presidency Part I of 1901 ... ... | „ | ... | |
| Circular orders issued by the High Court of Bombay for the guidance of Criminal Courts & officers subordinate to it 1902 ... ... | „ | ... | |
| Circular orders issued by the High Court of Bombay for the guidance of Civil Courts & officers subordinate to it 1903 ... ... | „ | ... | |

5th July 1912.

JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—III.

Appendix III is not given as there is no Military force in the Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—IV.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police for the year 1911-12.

| Description of Office. | Number. | Pay of Grade. | Total cost. | Punishments. | | | Rewards. | | Education. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Dismissed. | Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally | Punished judicially. | By promotion. | By money. | Number able to read and write. | Number under instruction. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| | | | Rs. A. P. | | | | | | | | |
| Chief Constables .... | 5 | 40, 30, 25 | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | All the men are instructed in drill. |
| Head Constables ... | 15 | 14, 12, 10, 9, 8 | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | ... | |
| Constables ... | 40 | 8, 7½, 7 6½ | 14550-6-11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | ... | |
| Sowars ... ... | 11 | 24, 22, 20 | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | |
| Total ... | 71 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sundry armed men | 90 | | 11775-8-3 | ... | | | | | 15 | | |
| | 161 | | 26325-15-2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 54 | ... | |

5th July 1912.

JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Aundh State during the year 1911-12.

| State. | Number of offences. | | Number of accused arrested. | | Number of accused sent for trial. | | Number of accused convicted. | | Number of accused acquitted or discharged. | | Percentage of convictions. (columns 4-5.) | | Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present. year. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Aundh ... | 56 | 66 | 53 | 37 | 55 | *37 | 28 | 26 | 24 | 10 | 52·8 | 70·2 | 50·9 | 70·2 | * 1 Accused person remained pending trial at the close of the year. |

5th July 1912.

JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—VI.

*Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Aundh State during the year 1911-12.*

| State. | Amount stolen. | | Amount recovered. | | Percentage of recoveries of property stolen. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | |
| Aundh ... ... | 2333—8—0 | 2096—8—3 | 687—7—0 | 1095-14—9 | 29·4 | 52·2 | |

5th July 1912.

JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

# APPENDIX VII.

# APPENDIX—VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of & cases awaiting trial in the Aundh State during the year 1911–12.

| Number. | Description of offences. | Number of offences. | | | Number of cases disposed of during present year. | Number of cases undisposed of during present year. | Number of persons apprehended. | Number of persons convicted. | Number of persons sentenced. | | | | | | | Number of persons acquitted or discharged. | Number of persons confined being insane. | Number of persons died during or before trial. | Terms of imprisonment. | | | | | | | | | Awaiting trial. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Balance from past year. | Committed during the present year. | Total. | | | | | Imprisonment | | Imprisonment and fine. | | Fine only | Whipping. | Total. | | | | Under one month. | From 1 to 2 months. | From 2 to 3 months. | From 3 to 6 months. | From 6 to 12 months. | From 1 to 2 years. | From 2 to 3 years. | From 3 to 5 years. | Above 5 years. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Simple. | Rigorous. | Simple. | Rigorous. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| | **Chapter VIII.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Rioting and Criminal trespass sections 147 and 447... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | **Chapter XI.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Giving false evidence sec. 193 | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | **Chapter XV.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Trespassing with intention to wound the feelings section 297 ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Chapter XVI.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Murder section 302 ... ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | ... | 7 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sentenced by the Political Agent, Satara, to transportation. | | | | | |
| 5 | Voluntarily causing hurt section 323 ... ... ... | 3 | 48 | 51 | 51 | ... | 93 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 13 | ... | 16 | 77 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Do. Criminal intimidation sections 323 and 506 ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | 2 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Do. grievous hurt section 325. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Wrongfully confining a person section 342 ... ... ... | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | |
| 9 | Rape section 376 ... .. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | | | | | | | |
| | **Chapter XVII.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | Theft section 379 ... ... | ... | 9 | 9 | 9 | ... | 13 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | 6 | 7 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Do. in a building sec. 380... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Do. by a clerk or a servant and dishonestly receiving stolen property and assisting in disposal of it sections 381, 411 and 414 ... ... | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 4 | 4 | 1 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | |
| 13 | Dacoity section 395 ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | | | | | | | |
| 14 | Dishonest misappropriation of property of a deceased person section 404 ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | |

## APPENDIX—VII. *(contd.)*

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of & cases awaiting trial in the Aundh State during the year 1911-12.

| Number. | Description of offences. | Number of offences. | | | Number of cases disposed of during present year. | Number of cases undisposed of during present year. | Number of persons apprehended. | Number of persons convicted. | Number of persons sentenced. | | | | | | Number of persons acquitted or discharged. | Number of persons confined being insane. | Number of persons died during or before trial. | Terms of imprisonment. | | | | | | | | | Awaiting trial. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Balance from past year. | Committed during the present year. | Total. | | | | | Imprisonment | | Imprisonment and fine. | | Fine only | Whipping. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Simple. | Rigorous. | Simple. | Rigorous. | | | Total. | | | Under one month. | From 1 to 2 months. | From 2 to 3 months. | From 3 to 6 months. | From 6 to 12 months. | From 1 to 2 years. | From 2 to 3 years. | From 3 to 5 years. | Above 5 years. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| 15 | Mischief and criminal trespass sections 426 and 447... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 16 | Criminal trespass and hurt sections 447 and 323 ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 17 | Mischief by poisoning an animal and attempt to commit it sections 428 and 511... ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 18 | House breaking and theft sections 454 and 380 ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 19 | Do. by night and theft sections 456 and 380... ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

| | | |

## APPENDIX—VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Criminal Courts in the Aundh State during the year 1911–12.

| No. | Name of Court. | Number of offences reported during the year. | | Number of persons dealt with. | | | | | | | | Persons disposed of. | | | | | Persons remaining at the end of the year. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Remaining at the end of last year. | Brought to trial in the present year. | | | | | Total. | | | | | | | | |
| | | Past year. | Present year. | | Arrested by police. | Upon warrant. | On summons. | Voluntary. | Arrested in presence of Magistrate. | Past year. | Present year. | Discharged without trial. | Acquitted. | Convicted. | Committed or referred. | Died, escaped or transferred. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| 1 | Huzur Sessions Court. | 4 | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 3 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2 | District Magistrate ... | 3 | 4 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | 6 | 4 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 3 | Honorary Magistrate Class I Atpadi and Gundal ... ... | 6 | 11 | ... | 7 | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | 20 | 17 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 2 | ... | 1 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4 | Special Magistrate Class I Kundal, Aundh, Kinhi and Mahuli ... ... ... | 7 | 17 | 1 | 11 | ... | 43 | ... | ... | 24 | 55 | ... | 42 | 10 | 3 | ... | ... | |
| 5 | Daftardar and Magistrate II Class ... ... | 9 | 6 | ... | 3 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | 20 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 6 | Second Class Magistrate, Kundal ... | 28 | 35 | ... | 8 | 4 | 53 | ... | ... | 54 | 65 | 20 | 30 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 7 | Do. Atpadi ... | 22 | 16 | ... | 4 | ... | 29 | ... | ... | 50 | 33 | 25 | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 8 | Do. Gundal ... | 8 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 5 | ... | ... | 20 | 11 | 5 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 9 | Third Class Magistrate Kinhi ... | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 5 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 10 | Do. Aundh ... | 6 | 9 | 1 | ... | ... | 13 | ... | ... | 13 | 14 | 2 | 10 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 11 | Do. Mahuli ... | ... | 4 | ... | 1 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 4 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 12 | Do. Kundal ... | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | Total ... | 92 | 112 | 4 | 37 | 12 | 162 | ... | 2 | 212 | *217 | 66 | 93 | 52 | †5 | ... | 1 | |

* This figure does not include 3 persons tried and sentenced by the Political Agent, Satara, which when added tallies with the figure in column 8 of Appendix No. VII.

† Of these 2 persons were committed to the Court of the Political Agent, Satara.

5th July 1912.

JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—IX.

*Statement showing the result of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Aundh State during the year 1911-12.*

| Tribunal. | Number of applications. | Number of persons and cases. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Applications rejected. | | Sentences. | | | | | | Proceedings quashed. | | Referred. | | Further enquiry etc. ordered. | | Pending. | |
| | | | | Confirmed. | | Modified. | | Reversed. | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. |
| Chief's Court ... ... ... | 4 | ... | ... | 7 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Karbhari and District Magistrate, Aundh State ... ... ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total..... | 5 | ... | ... | 8 | 5 | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Remarks.

5th July 1912.

JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

# APPENDIX—X.

*Civil Work.—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Aundh State for the year 1911–12.*

| Tribunal. | Opening balance. | | Filed during the year, received by transfer or on remand. | | Total. | | Disposed of during the year. | | Closing balance. | | Suits filed during present year. | | | | | | | | | | Suits disposed of during present year. | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value. | Suits regarding landed property. | Suits for money transaction. | Suits for other rights. | Number of suits under Rs. 100. | Number of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500. | Number of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1000. | Number of suits above Rs. 1000 and under Rs. 5000. | No. of suits above Rs. 5000. | Exparte. | Admitted and compromised. | Struck off the file. | Otherwise disposed of. | Value. | Average duration. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Y.M.D. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. A. P. | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. A. P. | | |
| Civil Courts in the Aundh State ... | 182 | 409 | 558 | 1008 | 740 | 1417 | 331 | 808 | 409 | 609 | 138924-1-0 | 49 | 933 | 26 | 593 | 381 | 22 | 12 | ... | 357 | 284 | 38 | 129 | 104108-1-1 | 0-5-21 | |

5th July 1912.

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Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—XI.

*Civil work—Results of applications for execution of decrees in the Aundh State for the year* **1911-12.**

| Tribunal. | Opening balance. | | Value of opening balance for present year. | Applications brought to the Register. | | | Total. | | | Disposed of. | | | Closing balance. | | | Number of applications pending disposal at the close of. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | | Past year. | Present year. | Value for present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value for present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value for present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value for present year. | Below 6 months. | Below 12months | Above 12months | |
| | | | Rs. A. P. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civil Courts in the Aundh State ... | 125 | 126 | 26084-9-11 | 301 | 254 | Rs. As. P. 35747—10—5 | 426 | 380 | Rs. As. P. 61832—4—4 | 300 | 283 | Rs. As. P. 43234—6—6 | 126 | 97 | Rs. As. P. 18597—13—10 | 47 | 34 | 16 | |

5th July 1912.

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Karbhari Aundh State.

# APPENDIX—XII.

*Civil Work—Number and results of appeals in civil suits in the Aundh State for the year 1911-12.*

| Tribunal. | Opening balance | | Filed during | | Total. | | Disposed of during | | Closing balance. | | Value of appeals filed during | | How disposed of. | | | | | | | | | | Average duration. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Decisions confirmed. | | Decisions reversed. | | Decisions amended. | | Cases remanded for retrial. | | Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of. | | | |
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | | | | | | | | | | | Y. M. D. | Y. M. D. |
| 1. Special Appellate Court of the Chief of Aundh ... ... | ... | ... | 6 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 2 | ... | ... | 747—0—7 | 2185—0—0 | 5 | 2 | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 0—9—20 | 0—4—2 |
| 2. District Judge's Court ... | 5 | 12 | 22 | 38 | 27 | 50 | 15 | 39 | 12 | 11 | 2741-2-11 | 9920—9—8 | 6 | 19 | 3 | 11 | ... | 2 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0—3—22 | 0—6—22 |

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Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jail and Lock-ups in the Aundh State during the year 1911-12.

| Stations. | Number of prisons. | Number of prisoners. | | | | Daily average. | | Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year. | Total cost of Jail and prisoners. | Average period of accused under trial. | Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Remaining from last year. | Admitted during the year. | Total. Past year. | Total. Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | | | | |
| Huzur :— | | | | | | | | | Rs. A. P. | | |
| Jail at Aundh ... ... | 1 | 14 | 15 | 27 | 29 | 17·8 | 23·4 | 21 | | 21·6 | |
| Lock-up at | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Atpadi | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (2) Kundal | 4 | 1 | 31 | 13 | 32 | ·3 | ·2 | 2 | 2556-15-2 | 28·6 | |
| (3) Gundal | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (4) Kinhi | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total.... | 5 | 15 | 46 | 40 | 61 | ... | ... | 23 | 2556-15-2 | ... | |

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Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—XIV.

*Registration of documents in the Aundh State for the year 1911-12.*

| Name of State. | Documents presented for Registration. | | Nature of documents presented. | | | | | | | | | | Documents registered. | | Value of documents registered. | | Documents of which Registry has been refused. | | Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Mortgage. | | Sale Deeds. | | Wills. | | Money bonds. | | Miscellaneous. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | | | | | |
| Aundh ... | 732 | 750 | 229 | 203 | 336 | 398 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 157 | 141 | 732 | 750 | 195694-5-9 | 238069-13-4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

5th July 1912.

JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—XV.

*Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year 1911-12 in the Aundh State.*

| Description. | Past year. | | | | | | | Present year. | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number of deeds. | Value of property. | | | Fees realised. | | | Number of deeds. | Value of property. | | | Fees realised. | | | |
| | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | |
| Mortgage ... ... | 229 | 79772 | 15 | ... | 543 | 9 | 6 | 203 | 69648 | ... | 2 | 488 | 2 | .. | |
| Sale-deeds ... ... | 336 | 99884 | 15 | ... | 754 | 5 | 6 | 398 | 150048 | 10 | ... | 1015 | 4 | ... | |
| Wills ... ... ... | 5 | 727 | ... | ... | 25 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 550 | ... | ... | 16 | 2 | ... | |
| Money bonds ... ... | 5 | 1118 | ... | ... | 10 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 356 | 14 | 8 | 4 | 10 | ... | |
| Miscellaneous ... ... | 157 | 14191 | 7 | 9 | 291 | 6 | ... | 141 | 17466 | 4 | 6 | 256 | 10 | ... | |
| Total ... | 732 | 195694 | 5 | 9 | 1625 | 5 | ... | 750 | 238069 | 13 | 4 | 1780 | 12 | ... | |
| Deduct expenditure ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | ... | |
| Net profit ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1615 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1771 | 12 | ... | |

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JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—XVI.

*Appendix XVI is not given as there is no Municipality in the State.*

## APPENDIX—XVII.

*Statement of rain-fall in the Aundh State for the year 1911-12.*

| State. | April 1911. | May 1911. | June 1911. | July 1911. | August 1911. | September 1911. | October 1911. | November 1911. | December 1911. | January 1912. | February 1912. | March 1912. | Total. | Total of past year. | Average of past five years. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Aundh ... | ... | 1·35 | 4·60 | 4·60 | 4·70 | 1·10 | ·40 | 2·35 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19·10 | 30·85 | 29·27 | |
| Kinhi ... | ... | ... | 10·35 | 3·85 | 3·48 | ·20 | ·37 | 2·10 | ·15 | ... | ... | ... | 20·50 | 33·19 | 30·46 | |
| Kundal ... | ... | ·75 | 4·80 | 3·90 | 3·21 | ·38 | 1·36 | ·45 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14·85 | 23·15 | 21·27 | |
| Atpadi ... | ... | ... | 2 | 7·12 | ·64 | ·11 | ·30 | 1·13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11·30 | 22·20 | 16·70 | |
| Gundal ... | ... | ·60 | 1·83 | 3·67 | ... | 1·20 | ·47 | ·17 | ... | .... | ... | ... | 7·94 | 20·88 | 16·55 | |

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Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—XVIII.

*Statement as to prices of staple food grains in the Aundh State for the year 1911-12.*

| Article. | During March (Past year). | | | During March (Present year). | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Seers. | Chataks. | Tolas. | Seers. | Chataks. | Tolas. | |
| Jowari ... ... ... ... | 13 | 13 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 0 | |
| Bajri ... ... ... ... | 13 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 12 | 2 | 1 Seer=80 tolas.<br>1 Chatak=5 tolas. |
| Wheat ... ... ... ... | 10 | 12 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 2 | |
| Gram ... ... ... ... | 14 | 13 | 3 | 10 | 12 | 4 | |
| Tur pulse... ... ... ... | 12 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 12 | 4 | |

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Karbhari Aundh State.

# APPENDIX—XIX.

*Expenditure on Public Works in the Aundh State during the year 1911-12.*

| Description of work. | State Funds. | | | Local Funds. | | | Grand total | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Original. | Repairs. | Total. | Original. | Repairs. | Total. | | |
| | Rs. as. p. | Rs. as. p. | Rs. as. p. | Rs. as. p. | Rs. as. p. | Rs. as. p. | Rs. as. p. | |
| 1. Offices ... ... ... | ... | 489—1—3 | 489—1—3 | ... | ... | ... | 489—1—3 | |
| 2. Dispensaries ... ... ... | 64—4—0 | ... | 64—4—0 | 153—11—0 | 20—1—0 | 173—12—0 | 238—0—0 | |
| 3. Roads ... ... ... | ... | 1373—5—6 | 1373—5—6 | ... | 573—8—0 | 573—8—0 | 1946—13—6 | |
| 4. Wells and Tanks ... ... | 2254—3—6 | 27—2—0 | 2281—5—6 | ... | 1—8—0 | 1—8—0 | 2282—13—6 | |
| 5. Bungalows and other Buildings .. | 8660—12—2 | 3308—14—2 | 11969—10—4 | 462—4—3 | 17—15—9 | 480—4—0 | 12449—14—4 | |
| 6. Schools ... ... ... | ... | 30—7—9 | 30—7—9 | ... | 87—9—3 | 87—9—3 | 118—1—0 | |
| 7. Dharmashalas ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 165—4—9 | 165—4—9 | 165—4—9 | |
| 8. Jail Building... ... ... | ... | 3—0—0 | 3—0—0 | ... | ... | ... | 3—0—0 | |
| 9. Miscellaneous... ... ... | 792—5—9 | 134—13—6 | 927—3—3 | ... | 31—2—3 | 31—2—3 | 958—5—6 | |
| Total..... | 11771—9—5 | 5366—12—2 | 17138—5—7 | 615—15—3 | 897—1—0 | 1513—0—3 | 18651—5—10 | |

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JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—XX.

Agricultural stock in the Aundh State during the year 1911-12.

| State. | Year. | Horses and cattle. | | | | | | | | | Ploughs. | | Carts. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Bullocks. | Cows. | Buffaloes. | | Horses. | Mares. | Colts and fillies. | Asses. | Sheep and goats. | With two bullocks. | With four bullocks. | Riding. | Load carrying. | |
| | | | | Male. | Female. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aundh ... ... | 1910-11 | 14003 | 12638 | 543 | 4779 | 326 | 380 | 106 | 309 | 76950 | 1738 | 1692 | 57 | 1275 | |
| | 1911-12 | 13931 | 12692 | 557 | 4530 | 344 | 407 | 112 | 355 | 76523 | 1550 | 1672 | 56 | 1357 | |
| Increase ... ... | | ... | 54 | 14 | ... | 18 | 27 | 6 | 46 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 82 | |
| Decrease ... ... | | 72 | ... | ... | 249 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 427 | 188 | 20 | 1 | ... | |

JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

5th July 1912.

## APPENDIX—XXI.

Statement showing the Excise shops and Excise revenue of the Aundh State during the year 1911-12.

| Name of State. | Country Spirit. | | Opium. | | Ganja. | | Tari. | | Total. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number of Shops. | Revenue. | Number of Shops. | Revenue. | Number of Shops. | Revenue. | Number of Shops. | Revenue. | Number of Shops. | Revenue. | |
| | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | The Abkari management of the State is leased to the British Government for Rs. 4,500 annually for the period of 10 years commencing from 1st August 1904 to 31st July 1914 as per G. R. No. 7988 dated 23rd December 1904, P. D. |
| Aundh ... ... | 6 | 4500-0-0 | 12 | 2887-8-0 | 11 | 6166-0-0 | 1 | 292-0-0 | 30 | 13845-8-0 | The management of the Hemp drug revenue is leased to the British Government for the period of 5 years commencing from 1st April 1911 to 31st March 1916 for an annual compensation of Rs. 6166 as G. R No. 4327 Dated 28th June 1911 Political Department. |

5th July 1912.

JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

*Statement showing Receipts and Expenditure*

***Receipts.***

| No. | Items. | 1911–12 | 1910–11 | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. |
| | Opening balance:— | | | | |
| | State ... ... ... | 46855 4 9 | 50731 12 1 | ... | 3876 7 4 |
| | Local Funds ... ... | 1480 14 8 | 2130 7 3 | ... | 649 8 7 |
| | Total ... | 48336 3 5 | 52862 3 4 | ... | 4525 15 11 |
| 1 | Land Revenue ... ... | 205881 13 4 | 213830 10 8 | ... | 7948 13 4 |
| 2 | Local Funds ... ... | 17544 10 10 | 14534 10 2 | 3010 0 8 | ... |
| 3 | Sayar Revenues:— | | | | |
| | Opium ... ... ... | 3494 3 2 | 2850 4 2 | 643 15 0 | ... |
| | Abkari (including Bhang and Ganja) ... ... | 10676 2 6 | 6581 8 0 | 4094 10 6 | ... |
| | Miscellaneous including Registration ... ... | 7223 11 5 | 6624 6 1 | 599 5 4 | ... |
| | Total ... | 21394 1 1 | 16056 2 3 | 5337 14 10 | ... |
| 4 | Judicial (including Stamps) | 18545 8 0 | 18524 3 2 | 21 4 10 | ... |
| 5 | Education (Fees)... ... | 504 0 6 | 545 2 9 | ... | 41 2 3 |
| 6 | Other Receipts ... ... | 5106 12 3 | 5165 2 1 | ... | 58 5 10 |
| 7 | Takavi ... ... ... | 2703 12 2 | 6121 12 5 | ... | 3418 0 3 |
| 8 | Deposits ... ... ... | 31370 5 9 | 13804 13 1 | 17565 8 8 | ... |
| 9 | Advances ... ... ... | 19522 15 1 | 14150 9 3 | 5372 5 10 | ... |
| 10 | Debts contracted ... ... | 7129 2 6 | 4247 14 9 | 2881 3 9 | ... |
| | Total ... | 329703 1 6 | 306981 0 7 | 22722 0 11 | ... |
| | Grand total with balance ... | 378039 4 11 | 359843 3 11 | 18196 1 0 | ... |

5th July 1912.

XXII B.

*of the Aundh State for the year 1911-12.*

***Expenditure.***

| No. | Items. | 1911-12. | | | 1910-11. | | | Increase. | | | Decrease. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. |
| 1 | Khasgi and Paga ... ... | 82185 | 13 | 3 | 62602 | 12 | 6 | 19583 | 0 | 9 | ..... | | |
| 2 | Expenses incurred on account of the marriage of the Chief's son ... | ..... | | | 44496 | 3 | 3 | ..... | | | 44496 | 3 | 3 |
| 3 | Installation... ... ... | ..... | | | 6199 | 6 | 0 | ..... | | | 6199 | 6 | 0 |
| 4 | Administrative (Establishment) ... ... ... | 12666 | 9 | 3 | 13031 | 15 | 3 | ..... | | | 365 | 6 | 0 |
| 5 | Revenue Department ... | 13398 | 8 | 0 | 12674 | 13 | 3 | 723 | 10 | 9 | ..... | | |
| 6 | Judicial Department ... | 6300 | 9 | 11 | 5543 | 13 | 1 | 756 | 12 | 10 | ..... | | |
| 7 | Educational Department ... | 14837 | 6 | 11 | 12749 | 7 | 10 | 2087 | 15 | 1 | ..... | | |
| 8 | Shibandi ... ... ... | 11775 | 8 | 3 | 10034 | 13 | 2 | 1740 | 11 | 1 | ..... | | |
| 9 | Police ... ... ... | 14550 | 6 | 11 | 13512 | 12 | 4 | 1037 | 10 | 7 | ..... | | |
| 10 | Jail ... ... ... | 2556 | 15 | 2 | 2995 | 12 | 1 | ..... | | | 438 | 12 | 11 |
| 11 | Dispensaries (including vaccination) ... ... | 4208 | 6 | 2 | 4133 | 7 | 6 | 74 | 14 | 8 | ..... | | |
| 12 | Forest Department... ... | 287 | 0 | 0 | 247 | 4 | 0 | 39 | 12 | 0 | ..... | | |
| 13 | Public Works (including repairs) ... ... ... | 18651 | 5 | 10 | 21142 | 5 | 3 | ..... | | | 2490 | 15 | 5 |
| 14 | Minor Establishment ... | 19362 | 3 | 4 | 11209 | 13 | 3 | 8152 | 6 | 1 | ..... | | |
| 15 | Dharmadaya (Dewasthan)... | 15974 | 11 | 8 | 17237 | 11 | 9 | ..... | | | 1263 | 0 | 1 |
| 16 | Paid in liquidation of debts and interest ... ... | 25129 | 2 | 6 | 3847 | 3 | 2 | 21281 | 15 | 4 | ..... | | |
| 17 | Miscellaneous ... ... | 43298 | 3 | 2 | 22472 | 12 | 2 | 20825 | 7 | 0 | ..... | | |
| 18 | Takavi ... ... ... | 400 | 0 | 0 | 1263 | 0 | 0 | ..... | | | 863 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | Deposits ... ... ... | 8711 | 6 | 6 | 5095 | 1 | 3 | 3616 | 5 | 3 | ..... | | |
| 20 | Advances ... ... ... | 17171 | 1 | 4 | 16307 | 12 | 3 | 863 | 5 | 1 | ..... | | |
| 21 | Watandars and Hakdars ... | 24206 | 2 | 1 | 21475 | 12 | 7 | 2730 | 5 | 6 | ..... | | |
| 22 | Pensions ... ... ... | 3160 | 9 | 11 | 3233 | 0 | 7 | ..... | | | 72 | 6 | 8 |
| | Total ... | 338832 | 2 | 2 | 311507 | 0 | 6 | 27325 | 1 | 8 | ..... | | |
| | Closing balance ... | 39207 | 2 | 9 | 48336 | 3 | 5 | ..... | | | 9129 | 0 | 8 |
| | Grand total .... | 378039 | 4 | 11 | 359843 | 3 | 11 | 18196 | 1 | 0 | ..... | | |

JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—XXIII.

*Statement of medical relief afforded in the Aundh State during the year 1911-12.*

| Dispensary. | Number of patients treated. | | Result of in-door patients. | | | | Expenditure. | Daily average. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Outdoor. | Indoor. | Discharged. | Absented. | Died. | Remaining under treatment. | | | |
| | | | | | | | Rs. as. p. | | |
| Aundh ... ... ... | 4995 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | | 51 | |
| Atpadi ... ... ... | 4523 | 3 | 3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3375-7-2 | 34·3 | * This amount includes the expenses of the native physicians. |
| Kundal ... ... ... | 2721 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | | 35·1 | |
| | 12239 | 3 | 3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | *3375-7-2 | ..... | |

5th July 1912.

JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—XXIV.

*Vital statistics of the Aundh State during the year 1911-12.*

| Name. | Population. | Births. | | Increase. | Decrease. | Deaths. | | Increase. | Decrease. | Ratio per 1000 of population. | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | Births. | | Deaths. | | |
| | | Past year. | Present year. | | | Past year. | Present year. | | | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| Aundh ... ... | 68995 | 2977 | 3069 | 92 | ... | 2286 | 1710 | ... | 576 | 43·2 | 44·4 | 33·2 | 24·7 | |

5th July 1912.

JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—XXV.

Particulars of the schools maintained by the Aundh State during the year 1911–12.

| Number of Schools. | | Description of schools. | Number of pupils on roll on 31st March. | | Daily average attendance. | | Expenditure. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Past year. | Present year. | | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | High School. | Secondary. | Primary. | |
| | | | | | | | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | |
| | | 1 Shri Yemai Shriniwas High School ... | 82 | 96 | 59 | 83 | 4770–10–6 | ... | ... | |
| | | 31 Primary Schools ... | 1374 | 1596 | 988 | 1193 | ... | ... | | |
| 48 | 59 | 7 Girls' Schools ... | 229 | 295 | 118 | 208 | ... | ... | | Eleven new schools were opened during the year :— |
| | | 2 Mahomedan Schools ... | 56 | 55 | 34 | 35 | ... | ... | 10066–12–5 | 3 Primary Schools. |
| | | 1 Low Caste School..... | 24 | 28 | 16 | 17 | ... | ... | | 2 Girls' Schools. |
| | | 3 Aided Schools ... ... | 63 | 88 | 45 | 61 | ... | ... | | 1 Aided School. |
| | | 14 Night Schools ... ... | 232 | 329 | 152 | 208 | ... | ... | | 5 Night Schools. |
| | | Total ... | 2060 | 2487 | 1412 | 1805 | 4770–10–6 | ... | 10066–12–5 | |

5th July 1912.

JACOB B. ISRAEL,

Karbhari Aundh State.

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# THE

# Annual Administration Report

OF THE

# AUNDH STATE

IN THE

SATARA AGENCY

FOR THE YEAR

1912-1913.

LIBRARY OF THE BOMBAY BRANCH OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

FROM,

THE CHIEF OF AUNDH,

To,

THE POLITICAL AGENT,

SATARA.

AUNDH, 5th JULY, 1913.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Aundh State for the year ending 5th June, 1913.

2. The appendices as per list accompany.

## CHAPTER I.

### GENERAL AND POLITICAL.

### *General.*

3. The area of the Aundh State is 501 square miles. The population according to the Census of 1911 is 68,995. The gross revenue of the State is Rs. 303970-9-3, including alienations, Local funds and all other items. The State pays no tribute to the Paramount Power or to any other State.

## *Family.*

4. My full name is Bhawanrao Shriniwasrao Pandit Pratinidhi. I am a graduate (B. A.) of the Bombay University. My age is 44. I am a Deshastha Yajurvedi Brahman by caste. I am married to the daughter of the late Mr. Shankar Vithal *alias* Appasaheb Punekar. I have got two sons, one by the first wife and the other by the second. The elder son is now 20 years of age. His name is Tryambakrao *alias* Rajesaheb. He is married to the daughter of Rao Bahadur Ramkrishnarao Pandit, a pensioned Deputy Commissioner of Nagpur. He passed his B. A. examination of the Bombay University from the Deccan College, Poona, this year, and has joined the Government Law School at Bombay to prosecute his studies for the LL.B. examination. He lives at Bandra. His wife and my grand-daughter, Bagutai of Paithan (daughter's daughter) who is about 7 years old, live with him and attend the Convent School there to take education in English. My younger son is about 11 months old. He is not named as yet.

5. The most lamentable occurrence in my family during the year of report was the sad death of my only surviving daughter Gitutai, aged about 18 years. She was given in marriage in Kale's family at Benares. She suffered from consumption, for nearly a year. The best medical help was given to her but she succumbed to the malady at last at Miraj where she was taken for treatment, to the great sorrow of us all.

## *Political.*

6. I had the pleasure of an interview with His Excellency Lord Sydenham, the late Governor, at Bombay, as well as with the present Governor, His Excellency Lord Willingdon, at Mahableshwar.

7. I had also the pleasure of being present in Bombay at the time of the arrival of His Excellency Lord Willingdon and the departure of His Excellency Lord Sydenham.

8. I had also the pleasure of interviews with the Honourable Members of Council, the Honourable Mr. S. R. Arthur, Commissioner, C. D., Mr. L. J. Mountford, the late Political Agent of Satara, as well as with you and other Officials.

9. In June last I had an invitation from the Agent of Government for Sardars in the Deccan to be present for the Darbar held in commemoration of the anniversary of the Birth day of His Most Gracious Majesty the Emperor of India. I went to Poona and attended the Darbar.

10. During the year of report Mr. E. Clements, District Judge of Satara, Mr. L. J. Mountford, the late Political Agent of Satara, visited Aundh. Soon after the close of the year the Honourable Mr. S. R. Arthur, Commissioner, C. D., was pleased to visit Aundh in connection with the ceremony of laying the foundation stone of the Memorial raised by the people of Aundh in memory of the long and meritorious services of Khan Bahadur Jacob B. Israel to the State as Karbhari-

All these Officers inspected the Public Institutions at Aundh and were pleased with what they saw.

11. I heard from Mr. Mountford, when he was here, that Shrimant Mudhoji Naik *alias* Bapusaheb Nimbalkar, the Chief of Phaltan, was very ill. Bapusaheb was a particular friend of my father and was considered to be a member of our family. I therefore went to Phaltan in the month of December last to see him where I met with a hearty reception. I am glad that he has now much improved.

12. Shri Murdha Rajendra of Chitra Durga, the High priest of the Lingayat Community, visited Aundh in February last. He was received with honours due to him.

### *Tours.*

13. I made a tour of inspection in four Talukas of my State and examined the subordinate offices and made Jamabandi. I personally verified the general condition of my subjects and attended to their wants as much as possible.

### *Officials.*

14. There are no Residency Officials in the State. The term of Office of Khan Bahadur Jacob B. Israel, as Karbhari of this State, having expired on 1st January, 1913, he reverted to his British service. Mr. Vaman Vishnu Date, an old and experienced servant of the State, was appointed in his place and his appointment was communicated to you in my letter No. 514 dated 31st December, 1913.

## CHAPTER II.

## ADMINISTRATION OF LAND.

### *Survey.*

15. The Revenue Survey was introduced in the Aundh, Kundal and Gundal Talukas of the State in the year 1895-1896. The Revision Survey was introduced in the Kinhi Thana in the same year. The term of settlement is 30 years. The work of the Revision Survey of the Atpadi Taluka is complete and the proposals made by the Superintendent, Revenue Survey, Maratha States, about the revised rates, have been sanctioned by me. From your No. 2265 dated 2nd April 1913, I learn that the work of the preparation of the Akarbands is entrusted to the Superintendent of Land Records and Registration, C. D. As soon as the Akarbands are received the announcement of the new rates will be made.

### *Waste lands.*

16. The land lying waste at the beginning of the year was 4324 acres and 20 gunthas. This year 6 acres and 35 gunthas of land fell out of cultivation.

The total land thus lying waste was 4331 acres and 15 gunthas. Out of this 2720 acres and 3 gunthas of land were taken for cultivation this year. The net land lying waste at the close of the year was 1611 acres and 12 gunthas. It will be seen from the above figures that the area of land lying waste this year was small and the area of land taken up for cultivation was very large. This was due to a favourable season.

### *Alienations.*

17. There were no alienations.

### *Boundary disputes.*

18. There were no boundary disputes.

### *Takavi.*

19. As the season was good there was no great demand for Takavi. Only a small amount was paid to a person for purchasing a bullock.

### *Demand, collection and remissions.*

20. There were no important variations in the demand and collections for the year. As the season was good and the rates were high no necessity arose to grant remissions or suspensions and no coercive measures were adopted for the recovery of the revenues. There was an irrecoverable outstanding balance of Rs. 1101-8-0 on account of land and other revenues which was written off the accounts this year.

## CHAPTER III.

## PROTECTION.

### *Legislation.*

21. Appendix No. II shows the Laws and Regulations in force in the State. The only Act which was introduced in the State during the year of report was the Criminal Tribes Act No. XXVII of 1871 as amended by Act No. II of 1897. Subsequently Act No. III of 1911 on the same subject is made applicable to the State soon after the close of the year.

22. By the new Limitation Act No. IX of 1908 Section 31 clause (1) the period allowed in the State for instituting suits for foreclosure or sale by a mortgagee ended on 6th June 1911. Applications were again received to the effect that the period allowed to file the suits was not sufficient for various reasons and so a further period should be granted. On considering the circumstances, it was thought desirable to grant the request of the applicants and the period was extended till the 31st of December, 1913.

## *Military force.*

23. No military force is maintained by the State. Appendix No. III is therefore blank.

## *Police.*

24. The Police force in the State consists of 4 Sub-Inspectors, 13 Head Constables, 37 Constables and 11 Police Sawars numbering in all 65 as against 71 last year. There is a decrease of 6 persons this year. The Special Police Officer, who was temporarily employed for giving Police training, was reduced as his services were no longer required. Five constables were reduced as they were found superfluous. Two Head Constables on Rs. 9 and 8 were taken out from that grade and enlisted as constables. A few of the Police are armed with guns and swords and the others are provided with batons. Of the 65 Policemen 38 persons are able to read and write. The ratio of the Police to the area is 1 to 7 square miles and 1 to 1061 of the population.

25. In addition to the Police force mentioned above there are 90 armed men called Shibandi as against the same number last year. These men are employed in guarding the Taluka and Huzur Treasuries, the Jail and my palace. They also supply escorts. Out of these, 15 persons are able to read and write.

26. The details of the Police force and the Shibandi will be seen from Appendix No. IV. The total expenditure incurred on account of these two heads was Rs. 19121-10-3 as against Rs. 26,325-15-2 last year.

27. As suggested in your remarks on the Administration Report of the last year I have increased the pay of the constables and there is now no constable in the Police whose pay is less than Rs. 7 per mensem. Similarly there is no Head constable now whose pay is less than Rs. 10 per mensem.

28. The work of the Police will be seen from Appendix No. V. The Police had to investigate 62 offences as against 66 last year. Out of 61 persons arrested, 60 persons were sent up for trial and one person remained with the Police at the close of the year. The total number sent up for trial was 61 including the one in balance last year. Of these 37 were convicted, 16 were acquitted or discharged and 8 persons remained pending trial at the close of the year. The percentage of convictions to the number of accused arrested is 69·8 as against 70·2 last year. The percentage of convictions to the number of accused sent up for trial is 69·8 as against 70·2 last year.

29. During the year there was one important offence of murder. The offence is alleged to have been committed by the accused out of ill feelings towards the deceased which arose by reason of his illicit intercourse with the sister of the accused. All the persons concerned in the case are from the British territory but as the offence was committed in the State limits the case was taken up by the State Police and it is committed to your Court for trial.

30. Appendix No. VI shows the amount of property stolen and recovered during the year of report. The amount of property stolen was Rs. 3163-12-9 as

against Rs. 2096-8-3 last year. The amount of property recovered was Rs. 1314-15-10 as against Rs. 1095-14-9. The percentage of stolen property compared with that of recovered is 41·2 as against 52·2 last year.

31. The work of the Police was on the whole good and their conduct was satisfactory.

## *Village Police.*

32. The village police consists of Police Patels and Watchmen who are all watandars. There are in all 72 Police Patels one to each village. They are assisted by the Village watchmen in performing their duties under the Village Police Act. No Police Patels have been invested with powers under the Village Police Act, VIII of 1867. The conduct of the Village Police was good. But one Police Patel was suspended and two were fined for neglect of duty.

## *Accidental Deaths.*

33. The number of accidental deaths was 31 as against 29 last year. Of these 18 were drowned in wells and river, 3 died of snakebite, 4 died of suicide, one died of lightning, 2 died from a fall from trees and 3 died from other accidents.

## *Criminal Justice.*

34. Appendices Nos. VII and VIII show the work done by the various Criminal Courts in the State. During the year all the Courts had to dispose of 108 cases as against 117 last year. Of these 102 were disposed of leaving 6 at the close of the year. The total number of persons dealt with was 220 as against the same number last year. Of these 65 were convicted, 142 were acquitted or discharged and 13 persons remained under trial at the close of the year. Of the 142 persons, who were acquitted or discharged, 65 were let off on compromise. Deducting this number the persons actually discharged or acquitted were 77.

35. Appendix No. IX will show the work done by the Criminal Appellate Courts. There were 16 appeals as against 5 last year. All the appeals were disposed of except one with the result that in 11 appeals the judgments of the Lower Courts were confirmed, in 3 appeals they were reversed and in 1 the judgment was modified. One appeal remained to be disposed of at the close of the year.

## *Civil Justice.*

36. There are in all 6 Civil Courts at work in the State during the year of report as against the same number last year. Of these 4 Courts are of original jurisdiction and two are Appellate Courts. The powers of the District Judge are exercised by the Karbhari and the Powers of the High Court are exercised by me.

37. Appendix No. X will show the work done by the Original Civil Courts. The number of suits including the opening balance was 911 as against 1417 last year. Of these 643 were disposed of as against 808 last year leaving a

balance of 268 as against 609 last year. The average duration of suits is 3 months and 16 days as against 5 months and 21 days last year. It will be seen from the above figures that the percentage of the disposal of suits was much higher and the duration was much smaller than that in the last year, which fact evidently shows that your remarks were carefully attended to. The entire value of suits is 44,445-10-8 as against Rs. 138,924-1-0 last year. The number and value of landed property and money suits was 292 and Rs. 41,210-10-8 as against 982 and Rs. 137,531-10-10 last year.

38. The work of the execution of decrees done by the Civil Courts will be seen from Appendix No. XI. The number of applications including the balance for disposal was 477 as against 380 last year. Of these 298 were disposed of leaving a balance of 179 as against 97 last year. Of these 15 were above one year, 41 were below 12 months and 123 were below 6 months.

39. Appendix No. XII shows the work done by the Civil Appellate Courts. There were in all 112 appeals to be decided as against 52 last year. Of these 82 have been disposed of as against 41 last year leaving a balance of 30 as against 11 last year. The number of appeals filed as well as that of disposed of this year is very large as compared with that of the last year. The average duration is smaller than that of the last year. In some appeals, which remained to be disposed of, notices could not be served on the parties and some appeals remained pending owing to the death of the parties and their legal heirs being not brought on the record.

## *The Mamlatdars' Courts Act.*

40. During the year there were 24 suits including the balance of one of the last year under the Mamlatdars' Courts Act No. II of 1906. All these suits were disposed of. There were four applications for revision under this Act against the decisions of the Lower Courts. All of them were disposed of with the result that in two the decisions of the Lower Courts were confirmed and in two they were reversed.

## *Extradition.*

41. Applications were made for the surrender of 6 accused persons from the British territory. All of them were obtained. 11 persons from the State were arrested and taken in the British territory for trial. There was no want of reciprocity in point of the surrender of the accused.

## *Prisons.*

42. There is a Huzur Jail at Aundh. The building is nice, spacious and well ventilated. Appendix No. XIII shows the number of prisoners in the Jail and lock-ups. The total number of prisoners in the Huzur Jail at the close of the year was 33 and at the lock-ups nil. The health of the prisoners was on the whole very good. No one died in the Jail. The Medical Officer at Aundh superintends the Huzur Jail. The conduct of the prisoners was satisfactory. They are employed in the State gardens, on

printing and other miscellaneous work. Remission of sentences was granted to prisoners according to the Jail rules introduced in the State. The total expenditure on account of establishment charges, cost of maintenance and clothing of prisoners amounted to Rs. 3480-13-5 as against Rs. 2556-15-2 last year.

43. The Huzur Jail was visited by Mr. Clements, Mr. Mountford and the Honourable Mr. Arthur and their remarks are satisfactory as will be seen from the following :—

Mr. Clement's remarks :—"Visited the Jail on December 2nd. Everything spotlessly clean and in good order."

Mr. Mountford's remarks :—"Visited Jail to-day. Everything in order. The whole place is clean and well kept and is a model Jail."

Mr. Arthur's remarks :—"Visited the Jail today. I concur in the above remarks of the Political Agent.

## *Registration.*

44. Appendices Nos. XIV and XV give details of the working of the Registration Department. The total number of documents presented for registration during the year was 599 as against 750 last year. Of these 595 documents were registered, 3 were refused for registration and one remained pending to be registered at the close of the year. The value of documents registered was Rs. 174,505-12-10 as against Rs. 238,069-13-4 last year. The fees realized in connection with the documents registered was Rs. 1468-7-6 as against Rs. 1780-12-0. The number of documents presented for registration this year was smaller than that in the last year, as the season was favourable and people did not feel much necessity of contracting debts. The fees realized were also small in proportion to the number of documents registered.

45. No separate establishment is maintained for Registration work. It is done by the Taluka Officers. There was no appeal to the District Registrar under the Registration Act.

## *Municipal Administration.*

46. There are three Municipalities in the State *viz :* at Aundh, Kundal and Atpadi. They were established last year and were constituted under the provisions of the Bombay District Municipal Act. The receipts and expenditure of the Municipalities during the year under report will be seen from Appendix No. XVI. The sources of income of these Municipalities are house-tax and other miscellaneous receipts transferred to them by the State. The measures about augmenting the income of these institutions are under consideration. These institutions, though small at present, work very well. The work done by them at present is keeping the towns clean, lighting and repairing the roads, etc.

# CHAPTER IV.

## PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

### *Rainfall and Crops.*

47. Appendix No. XVII shows the rainfall during the year of report. The rainfall this year was much more than the last year as well as the average of past five years. It was insufficient all over the State in the beginning but it commenced to fall in earnest from the middle of July till the end of the Rabi season. The out-turn of both the Khariff and Rabi crops was very good. It was each about annas 10. As there was very good rain the wells and nallahs had sufficient water and consequently the irrigated crops flourished well. The season proved on the whole a good one.

### *Locusts.*

48. There were no locusts in any part of the State.

### *Wages and labour.*

49. Though the season was good there was no fall in the daily wages of labour. The demand for labour for agricultural and other works was very great and consequently the high rates of wages prevailed all round the year. The rates of unskilled labour were from annas 4 to 6 and those of skilled labour were from annas 8 to 12. Appendix No. XVIII will show the rates of food grains. The rates were rather lower than the last year.

### *Forest.*

50. There is no regular forest in the State. About 3425 acres of land are set apart for forest purposes. Plantation of trees is in progress. No separate establishment is maintained for forest.

### *Trade and Manufacture.*

51. The principal articles of import are rice, sugar, salt, spices, kerosine oil, cocoanuts and other articles of daily consumption. The articles of export are cotton, wheat, gram, jawari, bajri, ground-nut, jaggery, linseed, safflower seed, iron agricultural implements, etc. The import and export are much on the increase. The Bazars at Aundh, Kundal and Atpadi are thriving. Trade in khillar cattle and sheep prospered as usual.

52. The chief manufactures are course country woolen cloth, khadis and saries which are largely exported to the Konkan.

53. The Metal factory at Aundh is progressing well. Iron ploughs are now turned out in this factory. One plough is sent to Doctor Mann, the Principal Agricultural College, Poona, to test its quality in point of work and his opinion is awaited. Messrs. Kirloskar Brothers are also doing excellent work in their iron

foundry and factory at Kirloskarvadi near Kundal. The firm has been manufacturing Agricultural Implements such as, Iron Ploughs, Iron Chaff-cutters, Iron wheels for water-lifts, improved cart wheels, corn shellers, weeders, &c. Their output is increasing every year and all the implements they manufacture find a ready sale. Many Officers of Government as well as many distinguished persons were pleased to visit the factory and their remarks show that they were thoroughly satisfied with its working and management.

## *Public Works.*

54. Appendix No. XIX gives a description of the works executed and the amount spent thereon during the year. No new works of importance were undertaken this year. Amongst the works undertaken, repairs to portions of roads within the State limits such as the Malharpeth Pandharpur Road, Aundh Gopuj Road, Aundh Nhavi Ghat Road, Aundh Pusesavli Road were made this year. The construction of the Malharpeth Pandharpur Road within the State limits has been entrusted to the Public Works Department of the Satara District and the work is done under the supervision of that department. Some additions and alterations were made to my palaces at Poona and Aundh. The rest of the expenditure was incurred for the repairs to offices, public buildings, schools, wells, ferry boats &c. The amount spent on public works was Rs. 20072-6-11 as against Rs. 17138-5-7. The amount spent on roads was larger than the last year.

## *Post Offices.*

55. There are in all 7 British Post Offices in the State of which two are Sub-Offices and 5 are Branch offices. The Branch Post Office at Kirloskarvadi was converted into a Sub Post Office during the year of report. The Mail Tonga Service for carrying mails between Rahimatpur Station and Aundh has proved successful and it is under contemplation of the Postal Department to extend the same Service from Aundh to Vaduj. The system of transmitting the Post to Gunadal *via* Jamkhindi has removed the inconvenience felt so long. The Aundh Sub Post Office transacts business with the Aundh State Treasury as sanctioned by Government in their Resolution No. 2841 dated 4th September 1911, Financial Department.

## *Telegraph.*

56. The Telegraph Office combined with the Post Office at Aundh is working satisfactorily. It has removed the inconvenience felt by the people at Aundh as well as in the adjoining villages.

## *Mint.*

57. There is no mint in the State. The currency of the British Government is in use.

## *General condition of the State and the people.*

58. The season proved a good one. The out-turn of Khariff and Rabi crops as well as the yield from irrigated lands was excellent and as the rates of

grain were high it brought much money into the hands of the people. The rates of labour were high and large commercial towns like Bombay and the province of Berars afforded considerable employment to the people who usually go out for business. Trade was on the increase. All these circumstances resulted in the well being of the people. There were a good many new houses built. Hundreds of marriages were celebrated. Thus the condition of the agriculturists, merchants, artizans and even of lower classes was good on the whole.

59. Except for plague and cholera the general public health was very good. There was a decrease in the number of births which was due to the usual migration of the people to trade centres. The increase in the number of deaths was chiefly due to the epidemics.

### *Agriculture.*

60. Agriculture was very prosperous. The cultivation of wheat, cotton, ground-nut and sugar-cane was on the increase. Some new wells were dug and Tals were constructed. Iron ploughs and iron motes were brought into use. Thus on the whole the condition of the agriculturists was flourishing and this is the chief occupation of the subjects of the State.

61. Appendix No. XX shows the agricultural stock in the State. There was an increase in the number of milch cattle and decrease in the number of bullocks, buffaloes, horses, mares, sheep etc. The decrease is due to surplus cattle being sold owing to the deficiency of fodder last year.

### *Industrial enterprise.*

62. Industrial enterprise does not seem to be much on the increase except that at Kundal and Atpadi. Greater interest is being shown in the manufacture of a variety of good cloth.

### *Emigration and Immigration.*

63. There was no immigration, and emigration was confined to those who usually migrate in search of better wages.

### *Excise.*

64. The consumption of liquor continues as usual. It is not increasing and in several parts of the State the use of liquor is unknown. The consumption of Ganja and Opium is as usual. The management of Ganja and liquor is leased to the British Government. The Opium is managed by the State on the same lines as the British Government.

## CHAPTER V.

### REVENUE AND FINANCE.

65. Appendix No. XXII B shows the total receipts and expenditure of the year.

## *Receipts.*

66. The opening balance was Rs. 39207-2-9 as against Rs. 48336-3-5 and the closing balance was Rs. 45929-15-10 as against Rs. 39207-2-9. There is an increase in the closing balance. The total receipts of the year exclusive of interest adjusted on the existing debt was Rs. 303445-2-4 as against Rs. 322573-15-0 last year. There is a decrease of Rs. 19128-12-8 in the receipts which is mainly due to smaller amounts of Advances and deposits than those of the last year.

The increase under the head Land Revenue is due to auction sales of some waste lands and the recovery of some past arrears.

The decrease under the head Local Funds is due to the fluctuating nature of some of the miscellaneous items entered under that head.

The decrease under the head Sayer Revenue is due to less realizations under opium and miscellaneous including registration.

The decrease under the head Judicial Department is due to a small sale of stamps and less amount recovered on account of process fees, etc.

The decrease under the head Education fees being small requires no explanation.

The decrease under the head Other receipts is due to small amounts recovered on account of miscellaneous items.

The increase under the head Takavi is due to a larger recovery than last year.

The decrease under the head Deposits is due to less receipts of deposits.

There was a large account adjustment of advances last year which is not the case this year and hence the decrease under this head.

No new debt was contracted this year. The amount shown under the head Debts contracted is the adjustment of interest which is smaller than the last year.

## *Expenditure.*

67. The total expenditure during the year was Rs. 297633-8-5, as against Rs. 338832-2-2. There is a decrease on the whole of Rs. 41198-9-9, which is mainly due to less expenditure.

In the last year's Khasgi expenditure there was the payment of private debts of Nana Saheb and his father and in the Paga expenditure there was the purchase of a Motor which is not the case this year and hence the decrease under these two heads.

The increase under the head Administrative Establishment is due to the establishment charges of the Superintendent of Record of Rights specially employed for the purpose.

The decrease under the head Revenue Establishment is small and requires no explanation.

Under the head Judicial department there was a large amount of fees paid to the pleaders engaged in Civil and Criminal cases last year, which is not the case this year and hence the decrease.

The increase under the head Educational department is due to the employment of additional teachers in the High School, large expenses incurred on account of boarding given to students, opening of some new primary schools and awarding scholarships to male and female students sent up to the Training College from the State.

Last year uniforms were supplied to the Shibandi and Police which is not the case this year and hence the decrease under these two heads.

The number of prisoners in the jail was larger this year and hence the increase under this head.

The increase under the head Dispensaries (including Vaccinations) is due to the employment of an extra Medical Officer for special duties.

The decrease under the head Forest department being small requires no explanation.

The amount spent on Public Works was larger this year and hence the increase under this head.

The amount spent on Library and other minor departments was small and hence the decrease under this head.

In the amount paid in liquidation of debt last year there was the account adjustment of interest of Rs. 7129-2-6 and the actual amount paid was Rs. 18,000. This year the amount actually paid was a little smaller and it requires no explanation.

There were no items of expenditure on coronation, contributions to memorial funds and other public institutions as they were last year and hence the decrease under this head.

The increase or decrease under the heads Dharmadaya, Takavi, Deposits and Pensions being small requires no explanation.

The increase under the head Advances is due to a large amount being paid this year. They are now getting adjusted.

There was arrear payment to Watandars and Hakdars last year which is not the case this year and hence the decrease under this head.

## *State Debt.*

68. The total State debt at the beginning of the year was Rs. 39,045-3-2. The interest added this year was Rs. 911-3-2 thus making the total Rs. 39,956-5-5.

Out of this amount Rs. 17,198-3-6 were paid and the total debt remaining to be paid at the close of the year is Rs. 22,758-1-11.

# CHAPTER VI.

## VITAL STATISTICS &c.

### *Dispensaries.*

69. There are three charitable dispensaries in the State *viz.* Aundh, Kundal and Atpadi. The patients treated in all these dispensaries will be seen from Appendix No. XXIII. During the year of report 15,186 patients were treated as against 12,242 last year. There is an increase of 2,944 patients this year. The major and minor operations performed in all the dispensaries were 486. Out of the patients treated, 3,439 were from the British territory. The prevailing diseases were fever, worms, cough, dyspepsia, sore-eyes, dysentery, cholera, plague and small-pox. Besides the three dispensaries, there are three native physicians located at Kundal, Kinhi and Gunadal. Their services are availed of by those who do not like to take medicines from the dispensaries. About 1213 patients were treated by them.

70. The dispensary buildings are spacious and well ventilated. They are in charge of qualified and experienced Medical Officers. Their work is progressing satisfactorily. The larger attendance of patients shows the popularity of these institutions.

71. On my tour I visited the dispensaries at Atpadi and Kundal and found everything satisfactory. The dispensary at Aundh was visited by Mr. Clements, Mr. Mountford and the Honourable Mr. Arthur and their remarks are very favourable as will be seen from the following :—

Mr. Clement's remarks :—"Everything in good order. Instruments clean."

Mr. Mountford's remarks :—"A good institution doing very good work. The doctor is a capable man and I see patients come from a long distance, even from Pusesawali, where there is a Government dispensary. This speaks for itself. Instruments clean and in good order. Operating table wanted to replace the old one. This, I learn, is being ordered. Poisons kept under lock and key. The Hospital is well administered and is deservedly popular. Prevailing diseases practically nil. The place is very healthy."

The Honourable Mr. Arthur's remarks :—"Visited dispensary today. Everything in order. Instruments clean. Poisons kept separate. The attendance has greatly increased since the present Sub Assistant Surgeon, who is a retired Government servant, joined and this shows his great popularity."

72. The expenditure on account of the Medical department is Rs. 4194-12-5 as against Rs. 3375-7-2 last year.

### *Sanitation.*

73. The sanitation of the State is looked after by the Taluka Officers under my supervision. There are in all four Village Sanitation Committees in the State. The income of these committees is chiefly derived from house tax. The expenditure incurred is on account of keeping the villages clean, improving the water-supply and roads and for street-lighting. The income was Rs. 313-0-9 and the expenditure was Rs. 306-2-0. A good deal of prickly pear was destroyed and the village sites in good many villages have been cleared of this nuisance. In order to check the spread of Plague the system of killing rats has been introduced and it shows a very beneficial effect.

### *Vaccination.*

74. The number of children vaccinated during the year was 2402 as against 2112 last year. The Deputy Sanitary Commissioner, C. D. superintends the work of vaccination in the State. Glycerine lymph prepared at Belgaum is in use. The cost under vaccination was Rs. 796-5-6 as against Rs. 832-15-0 last year.

### *Births and Deaths.*

75. The number of births and deaths will be seen from Appendix No. XXIV. The number of births was 2,495 as against 3,069 last year. The number of deaths was 2071 as against 1710 last year. The birth and death ratios per thousand of the population were respectively 36·2 and 30·02 as against 44·4 and 24·7 last year. The birth rate is smaller than the last year, which is due to ordinary causes. The death rate is larger than the last year, which is due to Plague and Cholera.

76. The births and deaths Registers are kept by Village Officers and are scrutinized by Revenue and Police Officers when on tour. No special expenditure is incurred under this head. Taluka Officers and myself make as much scrutiny of the registers as possible. Care is taken to see that no births or deaths are omitted to be registered.

### *Epidemics.*

77. Plague prevailed in three villages of the State. The number of attacks was 29 and that of deaths was 22. Cholera prevailed in 33 villages of the State. The number of cases was 924 and that of deaths 408. Small pox prevailed in 11 villages. The number of cases was 137 and that of deaths was 5. The type of plague and small pox was not so virulent but cholera made much havoc and the percentage of deaths was almost half the number of cases.

## CHAPTER VII.

### *Education.*

78. There are in all 50 schools in the State as against 59 last year. The particulars of these schools will be seen from Appendix No. XXV. Since April

1913 two new schools were opened and 7 night schools, 2 aided schools and one girls' school, which were opened for experimental purposes last year, were closed owing to the paucity of students. There remain thus 50 schools at the close of the year. The average daily attendance in all the schools on 31st March 1913 was 1791 as against 1805 last year. Instruction is given up-to standard VII. Of the boys who got education 474 were Brahmans, 1159 other Hindus, 205 Mahomedans, 16 Jains, 443 Lingayats, 190 from depressed classes and 3 Christians.

79. The primary schools are all making good progress. All the schools are now well furnished with maps, books, furniture and teaching material. In order to impart good education to the children, measures are being taken to employ as many trained teachers as can be had. In order to secure a permanent staff of trained teachers I have arranged to send some students to the Training College for men, Poona, every year at the State expense. Out of the students sent, one has passed his third year's examination and he is appointed as Head Master of the Boys' school at Aundh. Of the remaining students 3 are in the second year's course and 2 are in the first year's course. Two boys were sent up for the Vernacular School Final Examination from the Kundal School and both of them have come out successful.

80. In order to give education in singing and drawing to the school boys at Aundh, two separate teachers have been engaged and they are doing good work. In order to have the education within an easy reach of all, it is given free to those who pay local cess. In order that the school masters and their assistants should make special study of the subjects which they have to teach, I have introduced the system of teachers' examination. On my tour this examination was held at the head-quarter of each Taluka and I am glad the system has worked well.

81. The girls' schools in the State are progressing satisfactorily. Four of them are under the supervision of Christian School Mistresses and their work is satisfactory. The Head School Mistress at Aundh is doing excellent work. I have always found great difficulty in securing school mistresses. In order to remove this difficulty I have sent two Brahman widow girls at the State expense in the Anath Balikashram at Hingne Budruk to have them trained for the work of the school mistresses. After they complete their course they will be appointed as school mistresses in the State.

82. In order to impart Secondary education to boys there is a High School at Aundh. The number of boys in this school was 96 as against the same number last year. The average daily attendance is 78 as against 83 last year. Education is given up-to standard VII.

83. The drawing class in the High School is progressing well. Three Students for the First Grade, 5 for the Second and one for the Third Grade were sent up for examination from this class and they all passed. This school has been recognized as a Centre for Drawing examination for three years by the Educational Inspector, C. D. It has also been recognized as a High School for a period of 2 years by the Director of Public Instruction, Bombay. It is hoped that students will be sent for the School Final examination next year.

84. The University of Bombay has recognized the Aundh State High School for sending up students for the Matriculation examination and it is hoped some students will appear next November.

85. To encourage education amongst the subjects of the State, competitive scholarships are introduced ; also free boarding arrangement is made for poor and deserving students. This measure will, I hope, produce a beneficial effect in creating love for education.

86. The schools were inspected by the State Deputy Educational Inspector as well as by the Deputy Educational Inspector, Satara, and his Assistants. Their remarks are favourable.

87. The schools at Aundh were inspected by Mr. Clements, Mr. Mountford and the Honourable Mr. Arthur and their remarks are satisfactory as will be seen from the following :—

Mr. E. Clements' remarks :—"Visited the school on 2nd December 1912. This institution is undoubtedly very popular and reflects great credit on all concerned."

Mr. L. J. Mountford's remarks :—"I examined the upper boys and I find, they read very well and can translate what they read fluently. The education given here is undoubtedly good and well grounded.

The drawing, especially of student Nikam, is above the average, as I should expect in Aundh where the Chief is himself an artist of the first rank.

Discipline good and appearance of the students excellent. It is an institution quite worthy of the traditions of the present Chief's regime and reflects credit on all those who have striven to make it a success."

The Honourable Mr. Arthur's remarks:—"Visited the High School today. Number on the roll 94. Number present 68. I was very much pleased with all I saw of the school. I hope now that it can send boys up for Matric: it will have increasing success and an additional incentive to efficiency."

88. The total cost of education was Rs. 19306-2-3 as against Rs. 14837-6-11 last year.

# CHAPTER VIII.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

### *State Bank.*

89. The State Banking business is progressing very well. The total amount invested is Rs. 37,755-13-0 as against Rs. 34,099-5-0. This institution is very useful for agriculturists and others who cannot get money at low interest from sawakars. The amount is invested on full security.

## *Cattle Breeding.*

90. The khillar cattle, which are kept at Atpadi, are in a good condition. The number of khillar cattle is 124 as against 121 last year. There are 56 cows, 43 heifers and 25 bull-calves. Out of the khillar cattle 12 bull-calves were sold this year for Rs. 360. The khillar cattle herd is a very valuable one and breeds excellent cattle much prized by people from distant parts of India. They are in much demand in the province of Berars and Central Provinces. The Sorti cattle kept in the Gunadal Taluka did not prosper very well so they were given away to agriculturists for keeping on certain conditions. The number of camels was 12 against 9 last year.

## *Stallions.*

91. To improve the quality of milk cattle I have kept Sindh bull stallions as well as Delhi buffalo-bulls in different villages and they have become very useful. I have also kept one Arab pony for use as stallion at Atpadi for the improvement of the breed of horses. It is occasionally sent to the Gunadal Taluka of my State from Atpadi. It has been working on very well.

## *Dewasthans.*

92. There are 11 State managed Dewasthans in the State. There is nothing worthy of remark under this head. The fairs in connection with them are usually held at Kharsundi, Kargani, Boblad, Saidapur, Kinhi, Aundh and Sangum-Mahuli. These fairs were largely attended to and were very popular. Strict attention was paid to sanitary measures and the Police arrangements were very good. The trade in cattle at the fairs of Kharsundi, Kargani, Boblad and Aundh was very good.

## *Minors' Estates.*

93. There are 6 minors' estates under the State management. The opening balance of these minors was Rs. 90,051-9-7. The receipts during the year of all the minors were Rs. 7083-11-0, thus making the total Rs. 97,135-4-7. The expenditure during the year was Rs. 4937-14-0. The balance at the close of the year was Rs. 92,197-6-7. Out of this balance, Rs. 85,643-10-3, are in the shape of bonds, the amounts of which are due from the debtors. The health of the minors was good. Their education is well attended to. One of the minors was married this year.

## *Taxes on trade.*

94. There are no taxes on trades.

## *Tolls.*

95. There are two toll-bars within the State limits, one at Dighanchi and the other at Bhiwghat in the Atpadi taluka. Government in their Resolution No. A-114 dated 20th January 1911, P. W. D., received with your No. 46 dated 2nd February 1911, have sanctioned the exemption of officials of the State, whose status corresponds to the status of those exempted in British India, from payment

of toll at certain toll-bars in the Satara and Bijapur districts. Similar concession is given by the District Local Board at Local Fund toll-bars subject to production of a certificate given by the State. I have also granted similar exemption to servants of the British Government who happen to pass toll-bars in my State on official duty.

## *Printing Press.*

96. There is one Litho-printing press at Aundh in which forms and stamps required for the use of the State are printed. The press is worked by the prisoners.

## *Libraries.*

97. There is one State Reading Room at Aundh maintained by the State. I have made a good collection of rare and useful works.

## *Records.*

98. The State records have been arranged and are in good order. B papers have been destroyed upto date.

## *Inspection.*

99. I made a tour of inspection in four talukas of my State. I examined the Subordinate offices and made Jamabandi. I visited some of the villages and attended generally to the wants of of the people.

## *Wild animals.*

100. Wild animals are scarce and do little damage except at Kinhi where the wild boar does great injury to crops. Measures were taken to kill them. Prizes are given for killing wild animals. Damage from wolves was not heard of this year.

## *Record of Rights.*

101. The work is progressing well under the supervision of an officer specially employed for the purpose. The rough and fair copies of the record of all the talukas are complete. The fair copies of the three talukas have been approved and promulgated. The remaining work will be complete in the next touring season.

## *Family Pension Fund.*

102. In order to give relief to the widows and children of State servants dying prematurely, a fund is established which is augmented gradually. Pension is now given to the wives and children of 8 deceased servants.

103. When the high priest of the Lingayat Community visited Aundh in February last, it was proposed to raise a Permanent Fund in his name in this State and to appropriate the money for the education of the children of that community. The high priest as well as myself have promised to contribute towards this fund and it is to be managed by the State.

104. Another fund called "The Mahratha Education Fund" was started to give education to the poor boys of the Mahratha caste. I have also promised to pay a donation towards this fund. The work of collecting money for these two funds is in progress.

105. As proposed by Her Excellency Lady Sydenham a large meeting of women was held at Aundh in January last for passing the address to be presented to Her Excellency Lady Hardinge expressing horror at the dastardly attempt on the life of His Excellency the Viceroy Lord Hardinge and Lady Hardinge and congratulating them on the miraculous escape, and on the display of fortitude shown at a time of great trial which has set a shining example to all. The meeting was a grand success. The address was unanimously passed and sent to Her Excellency Lady Sydenham for presentation.

106. In honour of the Birth day of His Excellency the Viceroy Lord Hardinge, a grand Darbar was held at Aundh on the 20th June 1913. The day was celebrated as a holiday in all the schools. Sweetmeats and cards bearing the photos of Their Excellencies Lord and Lady Hardinge were distributed to the school children.

107. In conclusion I thank you, the Commissioner C. D. and the Government for the kind support I have received and which I hope will be continued.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

B. S. PANDIT PRATINIDHI,

Chief of Aundh.

*List of Appendices accompanying the Annual Administration Report of the Aundh State for the year 1912-13.*

| *No.* | *Name of Appendix.* |
|---|---|
| 1 | Changes in personnel of High officials in the State. |
| 2 | Laws in force in the State. |
| 3 | Military Force *(Nil).* |
| 4 | Strength &c. of the Police. |
| 5 | Working of the Police. |
| 6 | Value of property stolen and recovered. |
| 7 | Crimes and their nature. |
| 8 | Working of the Magisterial Courts. |
| 9 | Criminal appeals. |
| 10 | Civil Work—Nature and value of original suits. |
| 11 | Civil Work—Execution of decrees. |
| 12 | Civil Work—Appeals. |
| 13 | Jail and Lock-ups. |
| 14 | Registration of documents. |
| 15 | Registration—Receipts and Expenditure. |
| 16 | Municipalities. |
| 17 | Rain-fall. |
| 18 | Prices of food-grains. |
| 19 | Public works—Expenditure. |
| 20 | Agricultural Stock. |
| 21 | Excise shops and revenue. |
| 22 B | Receipts and disbursements. |
| 23 | Medical Relief. |
| 24 | Vital Statistics. |
| 25 | State Schools. |

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# APPENDICES

FROM

# I To XXV.

## APPENDIX—I.

*Names of high officials in the Aundh State showing changes in personnel during the year* 1912–13.

| Name of officer. | Appointment. | Period. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | From | To | |
| Vaman Vishnu Date. | Karbhari Aundh State. | January 1913. | June 1913. | *Vide* para 14 of the Administration Report. |

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# APPENDIX—II.

*List of laws in force in the Aundh State 1912-13.*

| | Description. | Whether adapted from British Indian Acts. | Introduced during year under report. | REMARKS. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | *Government of India Acts.* | Adapted from British Indian Acts. | | |
| No. | XVIII of 1850, Protection of Judicial officers ... | | ... | |
| „ | XV of 1856, Hindu Widow Remarriage ... | „ | ... | |
| „ | XXXIV of 1858, Lunatics ... ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ | XIII of 1859, Breaches of Contract ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ | XLV of 1860, Indian Penal Code with amendments ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ | II of 1861, Prevention of Gambling with amendments ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ | VI of 1864, Whipping Act with amendments... | „ | ... | |
| „ | XXV of 1867, Press and Registration of books... | „ | ... | |
| „ | XIV of 1869, Civil Courts Act with amendments | „ | ... | |
| „ | VII of 1870, Court Fees with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ | XXI of 1870, Hindu Wills ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ | I of 1871, Cattle Trespass Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ | XXVII of 1871, Criminal Tribes Act with amendments ... ... ... | „ | Introduced during the year. | |
| „ | I of 1872, Evidence Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ | IX of 1872, Contract Act with amendments... | „ | ... | |
| „ | XV of 1872, Indian Christian Marriage Act ... | „ | ... | |
| „ | X of 1873, Oaths and Solemn Affirmation Act with amendments ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ | IX of 1875, Majority Act ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ | XIX of 1876, The Dramatic Performances Act. | „ | ... | |
| „ | I of 1877, Specific Relief Act with amendments | „ | ... | |
| „ | I of 1878, Opium Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ | VI of 1878, Treasure trove ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ | XI of 1878, Arms Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |

## APPENDIX—II. *( continued. )*

| Description. | Whether adapted from British Indian Acts. | Introduced during year under report. | REMARKS. |
|---|---|---|---|
| No. III of 1879, The Destruction of Records Act ... | Adapted from British Indian Acts. | ... | |
| „ XVIII of 1879, Legal Practitioners Act with amendments ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XIII of 1880, Vaccination Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ V of 1881, Probate and Administration Act with amendments ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XV of 1881, Factories Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XXVI of 1881, Negotiable Instruments Act with amendments ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ II of 1882, Trust Act ... ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ IV of 1882, Transfer of Property Act with amendments ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ V of 1882, Easements Act ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VI of 1882, Companies Act with amendments... | „ | ... | |
| „ XIX of 1883, Land Improvement Loans Act with amendments ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ I of 1884, Local Boards Act ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ IV of 1884, Explosives Act with amendments... | „ | ... | |
| „ XII of 1884, Agricultural Loans Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XIII of 1885, Telegraphs Act ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VII of 1887, Suits Valuation Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VII of 1889, Succession Certificate Act... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VIII of 1890, Guardian and Wards Act with amendments... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ IX of 1890, Railways Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XI of 1890, Prevention of cruelty to animals ... | „ | ... | |
| „ IV of 1893, Partition ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ I of 1894, Land Acquisition ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ IX of 1894, Prisons Act with amendments and the rules framed under its sec. 59, sub sec. 5 ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ III of 1897, Epidemic Diseases Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VIII of 1897, Reformatory Schools Act with amendments ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ X of 1897, General Clauses Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ V of 1898, Criminal Procedure Code with amendments ... ... ... | „ | ... | |

## APPENDIX—II *( continued. )*

| Description. | Whether adapted from British Indian Acts. | Introduced during year under report. | REMARKS |
|---|---|---|---|
| No. VI of 1898, Postal Act with amendments | Adapted from British Indian Acts. | ... | |
| „ II of 1899, Stamps Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VIII of 1899, The Indian Petroleum Act | „ | ... | |
| „ XII of 1899, Counterfeiting and forging currency notes and Bank notes | „ | ... | |
| „ III of 1900, Prisoners Act | „ | ... | |
| „ X of 1900, Census Act | „ | ... | |
| „ III of 1901, Municipal Act with amendments | „ | ... | |
| „ XV of 1903, Extradition Act | „ | ... | |
| „ X of 1904, The Co-operative Credit Societies Act | „ | ... | |
| „ VI of 1907, Seditious Meetings Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ V of 1908, Civil Procedure Code ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VI of 1908, The Explosive Substances Act .. | „ | ... | |
| „ VII of 1908, The Newspaper ( Incitements to offences ) Act ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ IX of 1908, Limitation of Suits... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XIV of 1908, The Indian Criminal Law ( amendments ) ... ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XVI of 1908, Registration Act ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ I of 1910, Indian Press Act ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ IX of 1910, Indian Electricity Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XVI of 1910, Indian Census Act ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XII of 1911, Indian Factories Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| *Bombay Regulations and Acts.* | | | |
| „ II of 1827, Pleaders Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VIII of 1827, Heirs, Administrators & Executors. | „ | ... | |
| „ XII of 1827, Police ( Duties and Powers of Magistrates ) ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VII of 1863, Exemption of Land Revenue ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VIII of 1866, Poisons Act ... ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VIII of 1867, Village Police Act ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ III of 1869, Local Funds Act with amendments. | „ | ... | |

APPENDIX—II. *( continued. )*

| Description. | Whether adapted from British Indian Acts. | Introduced during year under report. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| No. III of 1874, Watan Act with amendments ... | Adapted from British Indian Acts. | ... | |
| „ III of 1875, Tolls Act ... ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ V of 1878, Abkari Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VII of 1878, Forest Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ V of 1879, Land Revenue Code with amendments | „ | ... | |
| „ VII of 1879, Irrigation Act with amendments... | „ | ... | |
| „ XVII of 1879, Deccan Agriculturists' Relief Act with amendments Secs. 1, 2, 11 to 22 71A and Chapter VII ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ I of 1889, Village Sanitation Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ II of 1890, Salt Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ IV of 1890, District Police Act with amendments. | „ | ... | |
| „ IV of 1903, Record of Rights, Bombay, and the rules framed thereunder ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ II of 1906, Mamlatdar's Court Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| Shooting Regulations and rules ... ... | „ | ... | |
| Rules for the superintendence and management of jails in the Bombay Presidency Part I of 1901 ... ... ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| Circular orders issued by the High Court of Bombay for the guidance of Criminal Courts & officers subordinate to it 1902 ... ... | „ | ... | |
| Circular orders issued by the High Court of Bombay for the guidance of Civil Courts & officers subordinate to it 1903 ... ... | „ | ... | |

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## APPENDIX—III.

Appendix III is not given as there is no Military force in the Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—IV.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police for the year 1912-13.

| Description of Office. | Number. | Pay of Grade. | Total cost. | Punishments. | | | Rewards. | | Education. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Dismissed. | Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally | Punished judicially. | By promotion. | By money. | Number able to read and write. | Number under instruction. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| | | | Rs. A. P. | | | | | | | | |
| Sub Inspector of Police ... ... | 4 | 40, 30, 25 | 11716-14-4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | All the men are instructed in drill. |
| Head Constables ... | 13 | 14, 12, 10, | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | ... | |
| Constables ... | 37 | 9, 8, 7½, 7 | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | ... | |
| Sowars ... ... | 11 | 24, 22, 20 | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | |
| Total ... | 65 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sundry armed men | 90 | | 7404-11-11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | ... | |
| Grand Total ... | 155 | | 19121-10—3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 53 | ... | |

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## APPENDIX—V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Aundh State during the year 1912--13.

| State. | Number of offences. | | Number of accused arrested. | | Number of accused sent for trial. | | Number of accused convicted. | | Number of accused acquitted or discharged. | | Percentage of convictions. (columns 4-5.) | | Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Aundh... ... | 66 | 62 | 37 | 61 | 37 | 61 ‡ | 26 | 37 | 10 | 16 | 70·2 | 69·8 | 70·2 | 69·8 | ‡ Of these 8 persons remained pending trial at the close of the year. This number is excluded in striking percentages. |

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## APPENDIX—VI.

*Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Aundh State during the year 1912-13.*

| State. | Amount stolen. | | Amount recovered. | | Percentage of recoveries of property stolen. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | |
| Aundh... ... ... | 2096 8 3 | 3163 12 9 | 1095 14 9 | 1314 15 10 | 52·2 | 41·2 | |

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# APPENDIX—VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of & cases awaiting trial in the Aundh State during the year 1912-13.

| Number. | Description of offences. | Number of offences. | | | Number of cases disposed of during present year. | Number of cases undisposed of during present year. | Number of persons apprehended. | Number of persons convicted. | Number of persons sentenced. | | | | | | | Number of persons acquitted or discharged. | Number of persons confined being insane. | Number of persons died during or before trial. | Terms of imprisonment. | | | | | | | | Awaiting trial. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Balance from past year. | Committed during the present year. | Total. | | | | | Imprisonment | | Imprisonment and fine. | | Fine only | Whipping. | Total. | | | | Under one month. | From 1 to 2 months. | From 2 to 3 months. | From 3 to 6 months. | From 6 to 12 months. | From 1 to 2 years. | From 2 to 3 years. | From 3 to 5 years. | Above 5 years. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Simple. | Rigorous. | Simple. | Rigorous. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| | **Chapter VIII.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Rioting and Voluntarily causing hurt sects. 147 and 323. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | **Chapter XI.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Escaping from lawful custody section 224 ... ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | **Chapter XVI.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Murder section 302 ... .. | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | .. | ... | 2 | |
| 4 | Culpable homicide not amounting to murder section 304 Para 2 ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

| | | |

## APPENDIX—VII. *(Continued)*

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of & cases awaiting trial in the Aundh State during the year 1912-13.

| Number. | Description of offences. | Number of offences. | | | Number of cases disposed of during present year. | Number of cases undisposed of during present year. | Number of persons apprehended. | Number of persons convicted. | Number of persons sentenced. | | | | | | | Number of persons acquitted or discharged. | Number of persons confined being insane. | Number of persons died during or before trial. | Terms of imprisonment. | | | | | | | | | Awaiting trial. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Balance from past year. | Committed during the present year. | Total. | | | | | Imprisonment | | Imprisonment and fine. | | Fine only | Whipping. | Total. | | | | Under one month. | From 1 to 2 months. | From 2 to 3 months. | From 3 to 6 months. | From 6 to 12 months. | From 1 to 2 years. | From 2 to 3 years. | From 3 to 5 years. | Above 5 years. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Simple. | Rigorous. | Simple. | Rigorous. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| 16 | House breaking and theft sections 454-380 ... ... | ... | 5 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | 1 | |
| 17 | Do. in a building and assisting in disposal of stolen property secs. 457-380 and 414 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | |
| 18 | Robbery sec. 392 ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 19 | Do. with attempt to cause grievous hurt sec. 397 ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | |
| 20 | Being one of 5 or more persons assembled for committing dacoity sec. 402 ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 6 | 6 | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

| | | |

## APPENDIX—VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Criminal Courts in the Aundh State during the year 1912-13.

| No. | Name of Court. | Number of offences reported during the year. | | Number of persons dealt with. | | | | | | | | Persons disposed of. | | | | | Persons remaining at the end of the year. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Remaining at the end of last year. | Brought to trial in the present year. | | | | | Total. | | | | | | | | |
| | | Past year. | Present year. | | Arrested by police. | Upon warrant. | On summons. | Voluntary. | Arrested in presence of Magistrate. | Past year. | Present year. | Discharged without trial. | Acquitted. | Convicted. | Committed or referred. | Died, escaped or transferred. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| 1 | Huzur Sessions Court. | 4 | 4 | ... | 6 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 10 | ... | 2 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2 | District Magistrate ... (Special Magistrate First class Kundal ... | 4 / 17 | 6 | ... | 2 | ... | 10 | ... | ... | 4 / 55 | 12 | ... | 9 | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | These two persons being charged under section 302, I. P. C. are committed to the Political Agent Satara's Court for trial. |
| 3 | Honorary Magistrate Class I Atpadi and Gundal ... ... | 11 | 13 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 16 | ... | ... | 17 | 27 | .... | 19 | 7 | 1 | ... | ... | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4 | Karbhari and Magistrate Second Class ... | ... | 5 | ... | 4 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 | Daftardar and Magistrate First Class ... | 6 | 16 | 11 | 22 | 11 | 10 | ... | ... | 8 | 43 | 8 | 8 | 17 | ... | ... | 10 |
| 6 | Second Class Magistrate, Kundal ... | 35 | 35 | ... | 11 | 1 | 60 | ... | ... | 65 | 72 | 25 | 21 | 19 | 6 | ... | 1 |
| 7 | Do. Atpadi ... | 16 | 12 | ... | 14 | ... | 11 | ... | ... | 33 | 25 | 19 | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... |
| 8 | Do. Gundal ... | 7 | 3 | ... | ... | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | 11 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | Third Class Magistrate Kinhi ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | Do. Aundh ... | 9 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | ... | 14 | 9 | 2 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 11 | Do. Mahuli ... | 4 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | 6 | 6 | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 12 | Do. Kundal ... | 2 | 5 | ... | 2 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 3 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| 13 | Do. Atpadi ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 8 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 112 | 107 | 1 | 61 | 20 | 138 | ... | ... | 217 | 220 | 65 | 75 | 57 | 10 | ... | 13 |

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# APPENDIX—IX.

*Statement showing the result of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Aundh State during the year 1912-13.*

| Tribunal. | Number of applications. | Number of persons and cases. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Applications rejected. | | Sentences. | | | | | | Proceedings. quashed. | | Referred. | | Further enquiry etc. ordered. | | Pending. | | |
| | | | | Confirmed. | | Modified. | | Reversed. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Persons. | Cases. | Persons | Cases. | Persons | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons | Cases. | Persons | Cases. | Persons | Cases. | Persons | Cases. | |
| Chief's Court ... ... ... | 6 | ... | ... | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| District Magistrate, Aundh State... | 10 | ... | ... | 6 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | |
| Total..... | 16 | ... | ... | 12 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | |

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# APPENDIX—X.

*Civil Work.—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Aundh State for the year 1912-13.*

| Tribunal. | Opening balance. | | Filed during the year, received by transfer or on remand. | | Total. | | Disposed of during the year. | | Closing balance. | | Suits filed during present year. | | | | | | | | | | Suits disposed of during present year. | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value. | Suits regarding landed property. | Suits for money transaction. | Suits for other rights. | Number of suits under Rs. 100. | Number of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500. | Number of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1000 | Number of suits above Rs. 1000 and under Rs. 5000. | Number of suits above Rs. 5000. | Exparte. | Admitted and compromised. | Struck off the file. | Otherwise disposed of | Value. | Average duration. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Y.M.D | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. A. P. | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. A. P. | | |
| Civil Courts in the Aundh State ... | 409 | 609 | 1008 | 302 | 1417 | 911 | 808 | 643 | 609 | 268 | 44,445 10 8 | 38 | 254 | 10 | 208 | 79 | 8 | 7 | ... | 336 | 170 | 17 | 120 | 1,07,912 5 3 | 0-3-16 | |

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# APPENDIX—XI.

*Civil work—Results of applications for execution of decrees in the Aundh State for the year 1912-13.*

| Tribunal. | Opening balance. | | Value of opening balance for present year. | Applications brought to the Register. | | | Total. | | | Disposed of. | | | Closing balance. | | | Number of applications pending disposal at the close of | | | Remarks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | | Past year. | Present year. | Value for present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value for present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value for present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value for present year. | Below 6 months. | Below 12months | Above 12months | |
| | | | Rs. A. P. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civil Courts in the Aundh State | 126 | 97 | 18597 13 10 | 254 | 380 | Rs. A. P. 88,943-2-11 | 380 | 477 | Rs. A. P. 1,07541-0- 9 | 283 | 298 | Rs. A. P. 60,360-2- 1 | 97 | 179 | Rs. A. P. 47,180-14-8 | 123 | 41 | 15 | |

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# APPENDIX—XII.

*Civil Work—Number and results of appeals in civil suits in the Aundh State for the year 1912–13.*

| Tribunal. | Opening balance | | Filed during | | Total | | Disposed of during | | Closing balance | | Value of appeals filed during | | How disposed of | | | | | | | | | | Average duration | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Decisions confirmed | | Decisions reversed | | Decisions amended | | Cases remanded for retrial | | Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of | | | |
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | | | | | | | | | | | Y. M. D. | Y. M. D. |
| 1. Special Appellate Court of the Chief of Aundh .. .. | ... | ... | 2 | 17 | 2 | 17 | 2 | 14 | ... | 3 | 2185 0 0 | 3559 2 4 | 2 | 4 | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 0 4 2 | 0 3 14 |
| 2. District Judge's Court .. | 12 | 11 | 38 | 84 | 50 | 95 | 39 | 68 | 11 | 27 | 9920 9 8 | 15819 1 1 | 19 | 35 | 11 | 11 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 18 | 1 | 1 | 0 6 22 | 0 5 23 |

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## APPENDIX—XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jail and Lock-ups in the Aundh State during the year 1912-13.

| Stations. | Number of prisons. | Number of prisoners. | | | | Daily average. | | Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year. | Total cost of Jail and prisoners. | Average period of accused under trial. | Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Remaining from last year. | Admitted during the year. | Total. Past year. | Total. Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | | | | |
| Huzur :— | | | | | | | | | Rs. A. P. | | |
| Jail at Anudh | 1 | 21 | 29 | 29 | 50 | 23·4 | 23·8 | 33 | 3480-13-5 | 10·7 | |
| Lock-up at (1) Atpadi (2) Kundal (3) Gundal (4) Kinhi | 4 | 2 | 17 | 32 | 19 | ·2 | ·2 | ... | | 15·2 | |
| Total... | 5 | 23 | 46 | 61 | 69 | ... | ... | 33 | 3480-13-5 | ... | |

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## APPENDIX—XIV.

*Registration of documents in the Aundh State for the year 1912-13.*

| Name of State. | Documents presented for Registration. | | Nature of documents presented. | | | | | | | | | | Documents registered. | | Value of documents registered. | | Documents of which Registry has been refused. | | Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Mortgage. | | Sale Deeds. | | Wills. | | Money bonds. | | Miscellaneous. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | | | | | |
| Aundh ... | 750 | 599 | 203 | 152 | 398 | 303 | 4 | 7 | 4 | ... | 141 | 137 | 750 | 595 | 2,38,069-13-4 | 1,74,505-12-10 | ... | 3 | ... | 1 | |

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## APPENDIX—XV.

*Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year 1912-13 in the Aundh State.*

| Description. | Past year. | | | | | | | Present year. | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number of deeds. | Value of property. | | | Fees realised. | | | Number of deeds. | Value of property. | | | Fees realised. | | | |
| | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | |
| Mortgage. ... ... | 203 | 69648 | ... | 2 | 488 | 2 | ... | 152 | 54929 | 4 | 9 | 364 | ... | ... | |
| Sale-deeds ... ... | 398 | 150048 | 10 | ... | 1015 | 4 | ... | 303 | 104836 | 4 | ... | 754 | 12 | 6 | |
| Wills ... ... | 4 | 550 | ... | ... | 16 | 2 | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 10 | 6 | |
| Money bonds ... ... | 4 | 356 | 14 | 8 | 4 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Miscellaneous ... ... | 141 | 17466 | 4 | 6 | 256 | 10 | ... | 137 | 15564 | 4 | 1 | 319 | ... | 6 | |
| Total ... | 750 | 238069 | 13 | 4 | 1780 | 12 | ... | 599 | 175329 | 12 | 10 | 1468 | 7 | 6 | |
| Deduct expenditure ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | ... | |
| Net profit ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1771 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1459 | 7 | 6 | |

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## APPENDIX—XVI.

*Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipalities in the Aundh State during the year* 1912-13.

| Name. | Opening balance on 6th June 1912. | Receipts during the year. | | Total in current year. | Expenditure during the year. | | Balance on the 5th June 1913. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Past. | Present. | | Past. | Present. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| Atpadi ... | ..... | ..... | 275 5 9 | 275 5 9 | ..... | 218 9 9 | 56 12 0 | |
| Kundal ... | ..... | ..... | 651 5 1 | 651 5 1 | ..... | 568 5 5 | 82 15 8 | |
| Aundh ... | ..... | ..... | 622 3 3 | 622 3 3 | ..... | 591 10 3 | 30 9 0 | |

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## APPENDIX—XVII.

*Statement of rain-fall in the Aundh State for the year 1912-13.*

| State. | April 1912. | May 1912. | June 1912. | July 1912. | August 1912. | September 1912. | October 1912. | November 1912. | December 1912. | January 1913. | February 1913. | March 1913. | Total. | Total of past year. | Average of past five years. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Aundh ... | ·10 | 2·20 | 2·2 | 11·98 | 3·80 | 3·59 | 6·30 | 2·28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32·27 | 19·10 | 27·30 | |
| Kinhi ... | ·30 | 2·75 | 4·20 | 12·10 | 3·85 | 4·65 | 6·50 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37·35 | 20·50 | 28·88 | |
| Kundal ... | ·76 | ... | 2·8 | 8·20 | 2·59 | 2·80 | 3·28 | 1·61 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21·32 | 14·85 | 19·87 | |
| Atpadi ... | ·61 | ·79 | ·32 | 1·24 | 2·76 | 2·40 | 8·43 | 1·69 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18·24 | 11·30 | 14·89 | |
| Gundal ... | ·36 | 4·39 | ·22 | 1·96 | 4·22 | 6·64 | 6·18 | 1·20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25·17 | 7·94 | 14·52 | |

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## APPENDIX—XVIII.

*Statement as to prices of staple food grains in the Aundh State for the year 1912-13.*

| Article. | During March (Present year.) | | | During March (Past year.) | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Seers. | Chataks. | Tolas. | Seers. | Chataks. | Tolas. | |
| Jowari ... ... ... ... | 13 | 8 | ... | 10 | 2 | 0 | |
| Bajri ... ... ... ... | 12 | 13 | 1 | 8 | 12 | 2 | 1 Seer=80 tolas.<br>1 Chatak=5 tolas. |
| Wheat ... ... ... ... | 9 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 12 | 2 | |
| Gram ... ... ... ... | 14 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 12 | 4 | |
| Tur pulse... ... ... ... | 10 | 12 | ... | 10 | 12 | 4 | |

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# APPENDIX—XIX.

*Expenditure on Public Works in the Aundh State during the year* 1912–13.

| Description of work. | State Funds. | | | Local Funds. | | | Grand Total. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Original. | Repairs. | Total. | Original. | Repairs. | Total. | | |
| | Rs. as. p. | Rs. as. p | Rs. as. p. | Rs. as. p | Rs. as. p | Rs. as. p. | Rs. as. p. | |
| 1. Offices ... ... ... | ..... | 922 6 10 | 922 6 10 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 922 6 10 | |
| 2. Dispensaries... ... ... | ..... | 36 11 9 | 36 11 9 | ..... | 88 9 9 | 88 9 9 | 125 5 6 | |
| 3. Roads ... ... ... | ..... | 6905 13 6 | 6905 13 6 | ..... | 97 14 6 | 97 14 6 | 7003 12 0 | |
| 4. Wells and Tanks ... ... | ..... | 123 13 6 | 123 13 6 | ..... | 102 0 0 | 102 0 0 | 225 13 6 | |
| 5. Bungalows and other Buildings... | 2986 11 11 | 5521 4 0 | 8507 15 11 | ..... | 70 7 6 | 70 7 6 | 8578 7 5 | |
| 6. Schools ... ... ... | ..... | 202 15 3 | 202 15 3 | ..... | 16 3 7 | 16 3 7 | 219 2 10 | |
| 7. Dharmashalas ... ... | ..... | 9 4 6 | 9 4 6 | ..... | 232 14 0 | 232 14 0 | 242 2 6 | |
| 8. Repairs to Ferry boats ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 705 13 0 | 705 13 0 | 705 13 0 | |
| 9. Miscellaneous ... ... | ..... | 1967 9 4 | 1967 9 4 | ..... | 81 14 0 | 81 14 0 | 2049 7 4 | |
| Total ... | 2986 11 11 | 15689 14 8 | 18676 10 7 | ..... | 1395 12 4 | 1395 12 4 | 20072 6 11 | |

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## APPENDIX—XX.

Agricultural stock in the Aundh State during the year 1912–13.

| State. | Year. | Horses and cattle. | | | | | | | | | Ploughs. | | Carts. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Bullocks. | Cows. | Buffaloes. | | Horses. | Mares. | Colts and fillies. | Asses. | Sheep and goats. | With two bullocks. | With four bullocks. | Riding. | Load carrying. | |
| | | | | Male. | Female. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aundh ... ... | 1912–13 | 13759 | 13578 | 545 | 5201 | 285 | 366 | 114 | 278 | 60439 | 1445 | 1670 | 83 | 1380 | |
| | 1911–12 | 13931 | 12692 | 557 | 4530 | 344 | 407 | 112 | 355 | 76523 | 1550 | 1672 | 56 | 1357 | |
| Increase ... ... | | ... | 886 | ... | 671 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27 | 23 | |
| Decrease ... ... | | 172 | ... | 12 | ... | 59 | 41 | ... | 77 | 16084 | 105 | 2 | ... | ... | |

5th July 1913.

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## APPENDIX—XXI.

Statement showing the Excise revenue of the Aundh State during the year 1912–13.

| Name of State. | Country Spirit. | | Opium. | | Ganja. | | Tari. | | Total. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number of Shops. | Revenue. | Number of Shops. | Revenue. | Number of Shops. | Revenue. | Number of Shops. | Revenue. | Number of Shops. | Revenue. | |
| | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | The Abkari management of the State is leased to the British Government for Rs. 4,500 annually for the period of 10 years commencing from 1st August 1904 to 31st July 1914 as per G. R. No. 7988 dated 23rd December 1904, P. D. |
| Aundh ... ... | 6 | 4500-0-0 | 12 | 2753-8-0 | 11 | 6166-0-0 | 1 | 111-4-0 | 30 | 13530-12-0 | The management of the Hemp drug revenue is leased to the British Government for the period of 5 years commencing from 1st April 1911 to 31st March 1916 for an annual compensation of Rs. 6166 as G. R. No. 4327 dated 28th June 1911 Political Department. |

5th July 1913.

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# APPENDIX XXII B.

APPENDIX

*Statement showing Receipts and Expenditure*

***Receipts.***

| No. | Items. | 1911-12 | 1912-13 | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. |
| | Opening balance :— | | | | |
| | State ... ... ... | 46855 4 9 | 38545 5 11 | ..... | 8309 14 10 |
| | Local Funds ... ... | 1480 14 8 | 661 12 10 | ..... | 819 1 10 |
| | Total ... | 48336 3 5 | 39207 2 9 | ..... | 9129 0 8 |
| 1 | Land Revenue ... ... | 205881 13 4 | 217595 13 9 | 11714 0 5 | ..... |
| 2 | Local Funds ... ... | 17544 10 10 | 15640 1 10 | ..... | 1904 9 0 |
| 3 | Sayer Revenues :— | | | | |
| | Opium ... ... ... | 3494 3 2 | 2952 0 11 | ..... | 542 2 3 |
| | Abkari (including Bhang and Ganja) ... ... | 10676 2 6 | 10667 4 0 | ..... | 8 14 6 |
| | Miscellaneous (including Registration) ... ... | 7223 11 5 | 7177 4 0 | ..... | 46 7 5 |
| | Total ... | 21394 1 1 | 20796 8 11 | ..... | 597 8 2 |
| 4 | Judicial (including Stamps) | 18545 8 0 | 15778 7 0 | ..... | 2767 1 0 |
| 5 | Education (Fees)... ... | 504 0 6 | 446 10 0 | ..... | 57 6 6 |
| 6 | Other Receipts ... ... | 5106 12 3 | 2350 14 11 | ..... | 2755 13 4 |
| 7 | Takavi ... ... ... | 2703 12 2 | 6282 10 10 | 3578 14 8 | ..... |
| 8 | Deposits .... ... ... | 31370 5 9 | 6640 15 6 | ..... | 24729 6 3 |
| 9 | Advances ... ... ... | 19522 15 1 | 17912 15 7 | ..... | 1609 15 6 |
| 10 | Debts contracted ... ... | 7129 2 6 | 911 3 2 | ..... | 6217 15 4 |
| | Total ... | 329703 1 6 | 304356 5 6 | ..... | 25346 12 0 |
| | Grand total with balance ... | 378039 4 11 | 343563 8 3 | ..... | 34475 12 8 |

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*of the Aundh State for the year 1912-13.*

***Expenditure.***

| No. | Items. | 1911–12. | | | 1912–13. | | | Increase. | | | Decrease. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. |
| 1 | Khasgi ... ... ... | 59956 | 14 | 9 | 53065 | 4 | 10 | ..... | | | 6891 | 9 | 11 |
| 2 | Paga ... ... ... | 22228 | 14 | 6 | 16884 | 6 | 8 | ..... | | | 5344 | 7 | 10 |
| 3 | Administrative (Establishment) ... ... ... | 12666 | 9 | 3 | 13885 | 2 | 8 | 1218 | 9 | 5 | ..... | | |
| 4 | Revenue Department ... | 13398 | 8 | 0 | 13092 | 6 | 3 | ..... | | | 306 | 1 | 9 |
| 5 | Judicial Department ... | 6300 | 9 | 11 | 4811 | 1 | 8 | ..... | | | 1489 | 8 | 3 |
| 6 | Educational Department .. | 14837 | 6 | 11 | 19306 | 2 | 3 | 4468 | 11 | 4 | ..... | | |
| 7 | Shibandi ... ... ... | 11775 | 8 | 3 | 7404 | 11 | 11 | ..... | | | 4370 | 12 | 4 |
| 8 | Police ... ... ... | 14550 | 6 | 11 | 11716 | 14 | 4 | ..... | | | 2833 | 8 | 7 |
| 9 | Jail ... ... ... | 2556 | 15 | 2 | 3480 | 13 | 5 | 923 | 14 | 3 | ..... | | |
| 10 | Dispensaries (including vaccination) ... ... | 4208 | 6 | 2 | 4991 | 1 | 11 | 782 | 11 | 9 | ..... | | |
| 11 | Forest Department .. | 287 | 0 | 0 | 245 | 8 | 0 | ..... | | | 41 | 8 | 0 |
| 12 | Public Works (including repairs) ... ... .. | 18651 | 5 | 10 | 20072 | 6 | 11 | 1421 | 1 | 1 | ..... | | |
| 13 | Minor Establishment ... | 19362 | 3 | 4 | 15554 | 4 | 0 | ..... | | | 3807 | 15 | 4 |
| 14 | Dharmadaya (Dewasthan)... | 15974 | 11 | 8 | 15973 | 0 | 10 | ..... | | | 1 | 10 | 10 |
| 15 | Paid in liquidation of debts and interest ... ... | 25129 | 2 | 6 | 17198 | 3 | 6 | ..... | | | 7930 | 15 | 0 |
| 16 | Miscellaneous ... ... | 43298 | 3 | 2 | 22341 | 10 | 10 | ..... | | | 20956 | 8 | 4 |
| 17 | Takavi ... ... ... | 400 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 0 | ..... | | | 360 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | Deposits ... ... ... | 8711 | 6 | 6 | 8535 | 1 | 11 | ..... | | | 176 | 4 | 7 |
| 19 | Advances ... ... ... | 17171 | 1 | 4 | 28832 | 0 | 10 | 11660 | 15 | 6 | ..... | | |
| 20 | Watandars and Hakdars ... | 24206 | 2 | 1 | 16400 | 3 | 7 | ..... | | | 7805 | 14 | 6 |
| 21 | Pensions ... ... ... | 3160 | 9 | 11 | 3802 | 14 | 1 | 642 | 4 | 2 | ..... | | |
| | Total ... | 338832 | 2 | 2 | 297633 | 8 | 5 | ..... | | | 41198 | 9 | 9 |
| | Closing balance ... | 39207 | 2 | 9 | 45929 | 15 | 10 | 6722 | 13 | 1 | ..... | | |
| | Grand total ... | 378039 | 4 | 11 | 343563 | 8 | 3 | ..... | | | 34475 | 12 | 8 |

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## APPENDIX—XXIII.

*Statement of medical relief afforded in the Aundh State during the year* 1912–13.

| Dispensary. | Number of patients treated. | | Result of in-door patients. | | | | Expenditure. | Daily average. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Outdoor. | Indoor. | Discharged. | Absented. | Died. | Remaining under treatment. | | | |
| | | | | | | | Rs. as. p. | | |
| Aundh ... ... ... | 7317 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | | 58·1 | |
| Atpadi ... ... ... | 4468 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4194–12–5 | 32·7 | *This amount includes the expenses of the native physicians. |
| Kundal ... ... ... | 3401 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | | 25·6 | |
| | 15186 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4194–12–5 | ..... | |

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## APPENDIX—XXIV.

*Vital statistics of the Aundh State during the year 1912-13.*

| Name. | Population. | Births. | | Increase. | Decrease. | Deaths. | | Increase. | Decrease. | Ratio per 1000 of population. | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Past year. | Present year. | | | Past year. | Present year. | | | Births. | | Deaths. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| Aundh ... ... | 68995 | 3069 | 2495 | ... | 574 | 1710 | 2071 | 361 | ... | 44·4 | 36·2 | 24·7 | 30·02 | |

5th July 1913.

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## APPENDIX—XXV.

Particulars of the schools maintained by the Aundh State during the year 1912-13.

| Number of Schools. | | Description of schools. | Number of pupils on roll on 31st March. | | Daily average attendance. | | Expenditure. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Past year. | Present year. | | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | High School. | Secondary. | Primary. | |
| | | | | | | | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | |
| | | 1 Shri Yemai Shriniwas High School ... | 96 | 96 | 83 | 78 | 7326 12 0 | ... | ... | |
| | | 32 Primary Schools ... | 1596 | 1655 | 1193 | 1214 | ... | ... | | |
| | | 7 Girls' Schools ... | 295 | 302 | 208 | 225 | ... | ... | | |
| 59 | 58 | 2 Mahomedan Schools ... | 55 | 58 | 35 | 42 | .. | ... | 11979-6-3 | |
| | | 1 Low Caste School. ... | 28 | 25 | 17 | 16 | ... | ... | | |
| | | 2 Aided Schools ... | 88 | 54 | 61 | 35 | ... | ... | | |
| | | 13 Night Schools ... | 329 | 300 | 208 | 181 | ... | ... | | |
| | | Total ... | 2487 | 2490 | 1805 | 1791 | 7326 12 0 | ... | 11979-6-3 | |

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THE

# Annual Administration Report

OF THE

# AUNDH STATE

IN THE

SATARA AGENCY,

FOR THE YEAR

1913-1914.

LIBRARY OF THE BOMBAY BRANCH OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

FROM,

THE CHIEF OF AUNDH,

TO,

THE POLITICAL AGENT,

SATARA.

AUNDH, 5th JULY, 1914.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Aundh State for the year ending 5th June 1914.

2. The usual appendices accompany.

## CHAPTER I.

### GENERAL AND POLITICAL.

### *General.*

3. The Aundh State comprises of 72 villages. It is divided into three Talukas and three Thanas for administrative purposes. The Gundal Taluka consisting of 17 villages lies in the Bijapur District. The Atpadi Taluka consisting of 32 villages lies on the borders of the Khanapur and Man Talukas of the Satara District and of the Sangola and Malshiras Talukas of the Sholapur District.

The Kundal Taluka consisting of 18 villages lies in the midst of the Khanapur, Karad, Tasgaon and Islampur Talukas of the Satara District. Aundh Thana comprising three villages is in the Khatav Taluka. Kinhi and Sangum Mahuli Thanas, which are isolated villages, are respectively in the Koregaon and Satara Talukas.

4. The area of the whole State is 501 square miles and its population is 68,995 according to the Census of 1911. The gross revenue of the State, based on the average of past five years, is Rs. 3,18,427-10-0 including alienations, Local Funds and all other items. The State pays no tribute to the Paramount Power or to any other State.

5. As the State is a scattered one extending over a distance of about 120 miles from the Satara to Bijapur District great inconvenience is felt and much expense is incurred on account of its management. In order to remove this difficulty I mean to make proposals about exchange of certain villages of the State with those of the British Government.

## *Family.*

6. My name is Bhawanrao Shriniwasrao Pandit Pratinidhi. I am a graduate ( B. A. ) of the Bombay University. My age is 45. I am a Deshastha Yejurvedi Brahman by caste. I am a Treaty Chief and a First Class Sardar.

7. I am married to the daughter of the late Mr. Shanker Vithal *alias* Appasaheb Puneker of Baroda. She is my second wife and is called Sowbhagyawati Ramabaisaheb. I have got two sons from her. The elder son is named Parshramrao *alias* Appasaheb. He is about two years old. The younger son, who was born on 2nd March 1914, is named Krishnarao.

8. My eldest son by the first wife is named Tryambakrao *alias* Rajesaheb and is now 21 years of age. He is married to the daughter of Rao Bahadur Ramkrishnarao Pandit of Nagpur who is a retired Deputy Commissioner. He is a graduate ( B. A. ), has passed his First LL. B. examination and will appear for the Second LL. B. next year. He lives at Bandra to keep his law terms in the Government Law School at Bombay. His wife and my grand-daughter, Bagutai of Paithan, who is about 8 years old, live at Bandra with my son and they attend the Convent School. They are progressing well in their education.

9. The heirship enquiry of my grand-daughter, Bagutai, which is going on in the Court of His Highness the Nizam's Government is almost drawing to a close and there are strong hopes of its being decided in her favour.

10. The most sorrowful event in my family during the year of report was the sad death of my eldest sister, Shrimant Shri Maiakka Maharaj, which occurred on 6th February 1914. She was suffering from consumption for some time. The best medical help was given to her but the malady grew worse and she at last succumbed to it. She was given in marriage to Shri Nana Maharaj of Kolhapur. She was about 53 years of age at the time of her death. She was a very accomplished lady and was a great help to me in household matters.

## *Political.*

11. I had the pleasure of interviews with His Excellency the Governor, the Honourable Members of Council, the Commissioner, C. D. and other High Officials of Government in the months of August 1913 and March and May 1914. I had also the pleasure of interviews with you at Mayani in the month of December last and at Satara in the beginning of the last month.

12. In June last I had the pleasure of being present for the Darbar held at Poona, in honour of the Anniversary of the Birth Day of His Most Gracious Majesty the King and Emperor of India.

13. In commemoration of the Coronation Darbar at Delhi of His Most Gracious Majesty the King and Emperor of India, a Darbar was held at Aundh as well as at the Taluka Stations on the 12th December 1913. All the schools and public Offices in the State were closed and sweetmeats were distributed to children.

14. During the year of report the Honourable Sir R. A. Lamb, K.C. S. I. C. I. E., I. C. S., Member of Council, was pleased to pay a visit to Aundh in the month of April last. He was here for two days. During his stay he visited all the public Institutions and was pleased with what he saw.

15. In the month of January last you were also pleased to visit Kundal, the Head-quarter station of my Kundal Taluka. During your stay there, you paid a visit to the Dispensary, the Taluka Kutcheri as well as the factory of Messrs. Kirloskar Brothers at Kirloskarwadi and expressed your satisfaction about them.

16. Doctor H. H. Mann D. Sc., Principal Agricultural College, Poona, and Mr. J. B. Knight, M. Sc. Professor of the same College, were pleased to come to Aundh at my invitation for the Agricultural and Cattle Show which was held in the month of January last. They saw all the institutions and were pleased with them.

17. Mr. B. Krishnarao, the Superintending Engineer, S. D. visited Aundh in the month of January last. He inspected several public institutions.

## *Tours.*

18. I made a tour of inspection in all the Talukas of my State and examined the public Offices and made Jamabandi. While my camp was in the Talukas, I visited several villages in order to personally look to the condition of my subjects and attended to their wants as much as possible.

## *Officials.*

19. There are no Residency Officials in the State. There was no change in the personnel of High Officials.

# CHAPTER II.

## ADMINISTRATION OF LAND.

### *Survey.*

20. The Revenue Survey Settlement in the Aundh, Kundal and Gundal Talukas and the Revision Survey Settlement in the Kinhi Thana were introduced in the year 1895–96. The term of settlement is guaranteed for 30 years.

21. The Revision Survey rates were introduced in the Atpadi Taluka in December last. The period of settlement is 30 years. In order that there should be no hardship to the rayats to pay the enhanced assessment, the Igatpuri concession system was made applicable. The Jamabandi of the Taluka according to the Revenue survey was Rs. 56344, whereas by the Revision Survey it rose to Rs. 63798. There is only an increment of Rs. 7454 which is not more than 13·2 per cent. There were no complaints from the rayats about the enhanced rates and they can easily pay them. This year being the first year of the introduction of the Revision Settlement, the difference between the old and the new assessment, viz. Rs. 7454 was remitted.

22. The work of printing the Settlement Report and the maps of the villages, and the settlement of Inam Wadhava, Judi and the remuneration to Village Officers is still to be completed. Measures are being taken to have this work done through the Superintendent, Land Records and Registration, Central Division, Poona.

### *Waste lands.*

23. The land lying waste at the beginning of the year was 1611 acres and 12 gunthas. To this, 1509 acres and 2 gunthas, were added during the year thus making the total 3120 acres and 14 gunthas. Out of this, 300 acres and 19 gunthas were taken up for cultivation. The land lying waste at the close of the year was 2819 acres and 35 gunthas as against 1611 acres and 12 gunthas last year. The increase is not due to the land actually falling out of cultivation but it is due to the fact that land, about 1457 acres and 26 gunthas in the Atpadi Taluka, which was left unassessed in the Revenue Survey, was assessed in the Revision Survey and it was entered in the village Form No. 2 and hence the increase Measures are being taken for the disposal of this waste land.

### *Alienations.*

24. During the year of report, land assessed at Rs. 5 was granted as Inam to a washerman in the Gundal Taluka. As there was no washerman in the whole Taluka, great inconvenience was felt by the people and so a washerman was induced to come and settle himself after giving him an Inam as mentioned above.

### *Boundary disputes.*

25. There were no boundary disputes.

### *Takavi.*

26. Owing to the season being not very favourable this year, especially in the Atpadi Taluka, there was a great demand for Takavi. While I was on tour in the Talukas I personally ascertained the individual needs and a sum of Rs. 4595 was distributed as Takavi amongst the deserving cases for digging new wells, excavating the old ones and for erecting Tals &c.

### *Demand, collection, remissions and suspensions.*

27. The demand for the year amounted to Rs. 224177-1-2 as against Rs. 219736-14-10 last year. The total collections for the year under report were Rs. 209075-12-3 as against Rs. 206356-15-5 in the preceding year. As the season was not very favourable it was found necessary to give postponement in some cases. The arrears to be recovered amounted to Rs. 15101-4-11. Of this amount Rs. 12922-0-8 were the arrears for the year under report and Rs.2179-4-3 were the arrears of the past year. No remissions were granted. No coercive measures were taken in the realization of the revenue. An irrecoverable outstanding balance of Rs. 3494-6-0 was written off the accounts this year.

28. There was no important variation in the area of land under cultivation. The extent of the cultivable land was 321883 acres and 34 gunthas. The whole of it was brought under cultivation.

## CHAPTER III.

## PROTECTION.

### *Legislation.*

29. The Laws and Regulations in force in the State are given in Appendix No. II. The Criminal Tribes Act, No. III of 1911, and the Indian Airships Act, No. XVII of 1911, were introduced during the year of report.

### *Military force.*

30. There is no military force in the State and so Appendix No. III is blank.

### *Police.*

31. Appendix No. IV shows the details about the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police force in the State. The number of Police including the Sowars is 61 as against 65 last year. There is a decrease of four persons in the

ear which is due to two Head Constables and two Constables being reduced as they were found superfluous. A few of the Police are armed with guns and swords and the others are provided with batons.

32. The principal duties of the Police force are the prevention and detection of crime, preservation of peace and order and they also supply escorts. Out of the number of 61 persons, 30 are able to read and write. The conduct of the Police force was on the whole good. Two Head Constables and two Constables were given rewards in money for their good work in the detection of crime.

33. The ratio of the Police to the area is 1 to 8 square miles and 1 to 1131 of the population.

34. The total cost on account of the Police force was Rs. 11,460-7-1 as against Rs. 11716-14-4 last year.

35. Besides the Police force mentioned above, there are 87 armed men called Shibandi as against 90 last year. Three men were reduced as they were found superfluous. These men are employed in guarding the Huzur and Taluka Treasuries, the Jail and my Palace. They also supply escorts. Out of this number, 15 persons are able to read and write. The cost of the Shibandi was Rs. 6786-10-7 as against Rs. 7404-11-11 last year.

36. Appendix No. V shows the working of the Police. The Police had to investigate 63 offences as against 62 last year. Out of the 77 persons arrested (including the one of the last year), 76 were sent up for trial and one remained with the Police at the close of the year. Out of this number, 47 were convicted, 21 were acquitted or discharged and 8 persons remained pending trial at the close of the year. The percentage of convictions to the number of accused arrested is 6 1 as against 69·8 last year. The percentage of conviction to the number of accused sent for trial is 61·8 as against 69·8 last year.

37. During the year of report, there were two important offences of murder. Both of them have been skilfully traced. In one, five persons are involved and they are all committed to your Court for trial. In the other, there are two accused persons, one of whom is arrested and the other, who is the principal offender, has absconded himself. Measures have been taken for his arrest by engaging special police and by the issue of a proclamation offering a reward of Rs. 50 to the person, who would himself arrest him or would give clue for his arrest.

38. The two accused persons, who were committed to your Court for trial on a charge of murder were convicted under sections 304 and 304-109 of the Indian Penal Code respectively. One of them, was sentenced by you to transportation for life. The approver, whose pardon was revoked by you for not disclosing all the facts, was sent back to me for trial. He was convicted and sentenced to 7 years rigorous imprisonment.

39. Besides the two offences mentioned above, there were some other offences of less gravity, which were cleverly traced by the Police and the offenders brought to justice.

40. The value of property stolen and recovered during the year of report was Rs. 1389-12-10 and Rs. 477-8-4 as against Rs. 3163-12-9 and Rs. 1314-15-10 respectively last year. The amount of stolen property is smaller this year. The percentage of stolen property compared with that of recovered is 34·3 as against 41·2 last year.

## *Village Police.*

41. The number of Village Police was the same as last year. There were 72 Police Patels one to every village. The Police Patels are assisted by Village Watchmen. All these persons are watandars. They assist the District Police in detecting crime and bringing offenders to justice. No Police Patels were invested with powers under the Village Police Act, VIII of 1867. During the year of report, one Police Patel was fined and three were suspended for misconduct. The conduct of the remaining Village Police was good.

## *Accidental deaths.*

42. During the year of report there were 20 accidental deaths as against 31 last year. Of these 10 were from drowning in wells and river, 5 were from snake bites, 2 were from a fall of walls and 3 were from other accidents.

## *Criminal Justice.*

43. The number of Criminal Courts at work, during the year of report, was 14. The Huzur Criminal Court presided over by myself, is the Chief Criminal Court and ordinarily exercises High Court Criminal powers. The Karbhari exercises the powers of the District Magistrate. The work of all these Courts is detailed in Appendices Nos. VII and VIII.

44. The number of cases that came up for hearing before all the Courts was 114 including 6 of the last year. Of these 108 were disposed of, leaving 6 at the close of the year. The total number of accused, who were dealt with, was 217 (including the balance of 13) as against 220 last year. Of these 76 were arrested by the Police. The number of accused convicted was 117, that of acquitted or discharged was 87 and 13 persons remained pending trial at the close of the year. Of the 87 persons who were acquitted or discharged, 17 persons were let off on compromise. The percentage of conviction to the number of persons sent for trial was 57·3 as against 70·2 last year.

45. The work done by the Criminal Appellate Courts will be seen from Appendix No. IX. There were 12 appeals as against 16 last year. All these were disposed of with the result that in 5 appeals the judgments of the lower Courts were confirmed and in 7 the judgments of the Lower Courts were reversed.

## *Civil Justice.*

46. The Civil Courts at work, during the year of report, were 6 as against the same number last year. Of these, 4 are of original jurisdiction and two are Appellate Courts. The powers of the High Court are exercised by me and those of the District Judge are exercised by the Karbhari.

47. The work done by the Original Civil Courts is detailed in Appendix No. X. There was a decrease in the number of suits this year. Of the 649 suits for disposal, 428 were disposed of leaving 221 at the close of the year. The comparative figures against these were respectively 911, 643 and 268 last year.

48. The entire value of suits was Rs. 54,139-10-9 as against Rs. 44,445-10-8 last year. The number and value of landed property and money suits was 358 and Rs. 48,031-7-1 as against 292 and Rs. 41,210-10-8 last year. The average duration of suits is 3 months and 7 days as against 3 months and 16 days last year.

49. Appendix No. XI shows the work of execution done by the Original Courts. The number of applications including the balance was 475 as against 477 last year. Out of these, 369 were disposed of as against 298, leaving a balance of 106 as against 179 last year. Of these 33 were below six months, 54 were below 12 months and 19 were above 12 months.

50. The work of the Civil Courts was on the whole satisfactory and the duration was smaller than the last year.

51. The work done by the Appellate Courts is detailed in Appendix No. XII. There were 16 appeals for disposal to the Special Appellate Court including the balance of 3 of the last year. Of these 13 were disposed of leaving 3 at the close of the year. The District Judge had to dispose of 73 appeals including the balance of 27 of the last year. Of these 68 were disposed of leaving 5 at the close of the year. The closing balance and average duration were smaller than the last year.

## *The Mamlatdar's Courts Act.*

52. There were 23 suits under this Act during the year of report. All of them were disposed of. There were six applications for revision against the decisions of the Lower Courts. All of them were disposed of with the result that in two, the decisions of the Lower Courts were reversed, in three, they were confirmed and in one, there was a compromise.

## *Extradition.*

53. Application was made for the surrender of two accused persons, one from the Kurundwad Senior State and the other from the Miraj Junior State. Both of them were surrendered. Three accused persons from the State were arrested and taken into the British Territory for trial. There was no want of reciprocity in the surrender of accused persons.

## *Prisons.*

54. The Huzur Jail is at Aundh. There are besides lock-ups at the Taluka Stations which are in charge of the Mamlatdars. The Jail Building at Aundh is spacious and well ventilated. The total number of prisoners in the Huzur Jail as well as in the Taluka lock-ups at the close of the year was 30 and 1 respectively as detailed in Appendix No. XIII. The health of the prisoners was on the whole

good. No one died in the Jail. The Medical Officer at Aundh superintends the Huzur Jail. The conduct of the prisoners was on the whole good.

55. The prisoners are generally employed in the State gardens, on printing and other miscellaneous work. Remission of sentences was granted to prisoners according to the Jail rules introduced in the State. The total expenditure on account of establishment charges, cost of maintenance and clothing of prisoners amounted to Rs. 3899-10-2 as against Rs. 3480-13-5 last year.

56. The Huzur Jail was visited by Doctor Mann and the Honourable Sir R. A. Lamb and their remarks are favourable as will be seen from the following:—

Doctor Mann's remarks:—

" Visited the Jail today. The remarks made in 1910 seem still applicable. "

The Honourable Sir R. A. Lamb's remarks:—

" Jail well organized and managed. "

## *Registration.*

57. The details of the work done by the Registration Department will be seen from Appendices Nos. XIV and XV. The number of documents presented for registration, during the year of report, was 731 as against 599 last year. Of these, 729 were registered and two were refused for registration. The value of documents registered, was Rs. 217804-5-8 as against Rs. 174505-12-10 last year. The fees realized on account of registration of the documents was Rs. 1668-0-4 as against Rs. 1468-7-6. The number of documents presented for registration is larger this year, which is due to the season not being very favourable. The value of documents as well as the fees realized are larger in proportion to the increased number of them.

58. No separate establishment is maintained for the Registration work. The Mamlatdars of the Talukas are entrusted with this work. There was no appeal to the District Registrar under the Registration Act.

## *Municipal Administration.*

59. There are three Municipalities in the State *viz*: at Aundh, Kundal and Atpadi. They are constituted under the District Municipal Act. Each Municipality has got ten members. Half of this number is elected and half is nominated. The Mamlatdars of the Talukas are the Vice-presidents of the Municipalities. These institutions, though small, work with zeal and interest.

60. Appendix No. XVI shows the receipts and expenditure of the Municipalities. The chief sources of income are house-tax, the cattle pound fees and other miscellaneous receipts transferred to the Municipalities. Besides the income is supplemented by grants made from the State.

61. The chief items of expenditure are sanitation, lighting, road repairs and water-supply.

# CHAPTER IV.

## PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

### *Rainfall and Crops.*

62. Appendix No. XVII shows the rainfall of the year as compared with that of the previous year and the average of the last five years. It was less all over the State except at Kundal than the last year. Besides it was ill distributed and not seasonable. For the Khariff and Rabi sowing it was sufficient in the beginning but it held off afterwards in some parts and consequently the outturn was not plentiful. Some villages on the eastern side of the Atpadi Taluka and some villages on the northern side of the Gundal Taluka suffered a good deal. However the failure was made good by raising irrigated crops. In the Atpadi Taluka, Jowari crop was sown in the Bagait lands and the outturn was good. Kundal was alright. On the whole, the season was not a very good one. The outturn of Khariff crops was from annas 6 to 8 and that of Rabi crops, was from annas 8 to 10.

### *Locusts.*

63. There were no locusts in any part of the State.

### *Wages and labour.*

64. Though the season was not very favourable the rates of wages did not fall down. There was a great demand for labour and the workmen asked high rates of wages. The rates of skilled labour were from annas 8 to 12 and those of unskilled labour were from annas 4 to 6.

65. Prices of food grains remained almost the same as last year. The rates of gram, wheat and tur pulse were rather higher than those in the previous year. Appendix No. XVIII will show the rates of food grains.

### *Forest.*

66. There is no regular forest in the State. The area left for forest purposes is 3425 acres. Plantation of trees is in progress. No separate establishment is maintained for forest purposes.

### *Trade and Manufacture.*

67. There is not much trade in the State. Rice, sugar, salt, spices, kerosine oil, cocoanuts, stationery, cotton yarn, cloth, metal pots and other articles required for daily use, are the principal heads of imports. The exports are cotton,

wheat, gram, jowari, bajri, ground-nut, jaggery, linseed, safflower seed and iron agricultural implements. The imports and exports are much on the increase. The Bazars at the Taluka stations are thriving very well. Trade in Khillar cattle and sheep prospered as usual.

68. The chief manufactures are country blankets, khadis and saries. Atpadi is very famous for the manufacture of these articles. Weaving is carried on considerably at Kinhi, Kundal, Atpadi and Dighanchi. There were about 370 hand looms at work during the year of report.

69. While I was on tour I gave prizes to some skilful weavers to give them encouragement for weaving cloth of different kinds and of better quality. Besides two boys of weavers from Kundal were sent to Sholapur by giving them scholarships to learn the art of dying and weaving on fly shuttle looms and thus creating a taste in the weaving class for the refined ways of manufacture.

70. The metal factory at Aundh is not progressing so well but Messrs. Kirloskar Brothers are progressing satisfactorily in their Iron factory at Kirloskarwadi near Kundal. Agricultural implements of all kinds and improved cart wheels are manufactured in this factory. There was a large sale of the product turned out which testifies to the prosperity of the institution. While your camp was at Kundal, you were pleased to visit the factory and to pass very favourable remarks about it. Mr. Schutte, Agricultural Engineer, Bombay Presidency, Major W. K. Russel, Superintendent Local Manufacture and many other gentlemen of note, both officials and non-officials, also visited the factory and their remarks reflect great credit on the proprietors of the firm.

71. A glass factory was opened at Kirloskarwadi. It is still in its infancy. There are chances of its being developed into a big concern gradually. At present chimneys for lamps are only manufactured in it.

## *Public Works.*

72. The total expenditure on public works during the year of report as detailed in Appendix No. XIX was Rs. 10166-13-1 as against Rs. 20072-6-11 last year. No new works were undertaken this year. The amount spent was for current repairs. The construction of the Malhar Peith Pandharpur Road within the State limits has been entrusted to the Public Works Department of the Satara District and the work is done under the supervision of that Department. The amount spent on that account was Rs. 2850-7-4 out of the contribution of Rs. 5000 paid in 1912.

## *Post Offices.*

73. There are two Sub-post Offices in the State—one at Aundh and the other at Kirloskarwadi. Besides these there are five Branch Post Offices *viz:* at Kinhi, Kundal, Atpadi, Dighanchi and Gundal. To carry mails from Aundh to Rahimatpur Station, Tonga Mail Service is in use and it has proved very useful. The Aundh sub-post Office transacts business with the Aundh State Treasury as sanctioned by Government in their Resolution No. 2841 dated 4th September 1911, Financial Department.

## *Telegraph.*

74. There is only one Telegraph Office in the State. It is at Aundh and combined with the Post Office. It is working well and is very convenient and useful to the public.

## *Mint.*

75. There is no mint in the State. The currency of the British Government is in use.

## *General condition of the State and the people.*

76. The season not being very favourable there was not so much prosperity as it was last year. However the irrigated crops were good, the rates of grain were high, there was a great demand for labour and trading centres afforded employment to many people who generally go out for work. These helped the people much to meet out their situation. On the whole though the year was not of plenty the people had sufficient means to live upon and there was no privation.

77. The condition of the weavers, artisans and labourers was on the whole good. They had sufficient work and the rates of wages being very favourable they earned much money.

78. Public health was good. There was plague and cholera in a few villages but the mortality was not so fearful. The increase in the births and decrease in the deaths show the healthy condition of the population.

## *Agriculture.*

79. Agriculture flourished well. The cultivation of profitable crops such as ground-nut, wheat, sugar-cane was on the increase, There were many new wells dug up and tals erected. Many iron ploughs and motes were brought in use.

80. Agricultural stock did not prosper so well. There was not plenty of fodder and the people had to dispose of surplus cattle. Appendix No. XX shows the decrease in almost all the heads of the agricultural stock.

## *Industrial enterprise.*

81. Industrial enterprise does not seem to be on the increase except at Kundal, Kirloskarwadi and Atpadi where interest is being shown in the manufacture of agricultural implements and cloth.

## *Emigration and Immigration.*

82. There was no immigration and emigration was confined to those who usually migrate to trading centres for better wages.

## *Excise.*

83. There is no marked change in the consumption of the liquor and other intoxicants. Liquor and Ganja are by agreement under the management of the British Government. The State manages the opium farming on the lines of the British Government.

# CHAPTER V.

## REVENUE AND FINANCE.

84. Appendix No. XXII B shows the total receipts and expenditure of the year.

### *Receipts.*

85. The opening balance was Rs. 45,929-15-10 as against Rs. 39,207-2-9 and the closing balance was Rs. 36,428-3-7 as against Rs. 45,929-15-10. The receipts of the year, were Rs. 2,80,315-4-8 as against Rs. 3,04,356-5-6 last year. There is a decrease of Rs. 24,041-0-10 in receipts on the whole.

The last year's Land revenue included a large amount of the auction sales of waste lands which was not the case this year. Besides, postponement was given to the extent of Rs. 12,922-0-8 which remained as an outstanding balance. These causes mainly account for the decrease in the total receipts as well as under the head Land revenue.

The decrease under the head Local Funds is due to proportionately less amount of land revenue realized this year.

There is an increase under the head Sayar revenue, which is due to large amounts being recovered on account of opium duty, Tari revenue and other miscellaneous items.

The increase under the head "Judicial," is due to a large sale of stamps as well as recovery of fines from Criminal Courts.

The small increase in Education fees requires no explanation.

The increase under the head other receipts is due to larger income derived from gardens &c. than last year.

Less amount on account of Takavi was recovered this year and hence the decrease under this head.

The increase under the head Deposits, is due to large amounts being credited on account of minor's estates, Criminal Court's deposits, compensation money, irrigation revenue and the money received from the Post Office at Aundh &c.

There was a large account adjustment of advances last year which was not the case this year and hence the decrease under this head.

The amount of interest realized from the State Bank was added to the receipts this year.

No new debt was contracted this year. The amount shown under the head Debts contracted, is the adjustment of interest which is larger than the last year and hence the increase under this head.

## *Expenditure.*

86. The total expenditure during the year was Rs. 289817-0-11 as against Rs. 297633-8-5 last year. There was on the whole a decrease of Rs. 7816-7-6.

The increase under the head Khasgi is due to a separate establishment being maintained at Bandra for the education of my eldest son and to the payment of some previous private debts of my brother and his son Nanasaheb.

There is a decrease under the head Paga. As there was fodder in store only a little quantity was purchased this year.

The last year's amount under the head Administrative establishment included the large amount of pay and pension contribution of my late Karbhari, which was not the case this year and hence the decrease under this head.

The small increase under the head Revenue Department calls for no remarks.

The increase under the head Judicial Department is due to large amounts of fees paid to pleaders engaged in Criminal Cases and to Batta expenses.

The increase under the head Educational Department is due to large amount of expenditure incurred on account of free boarding and scholarships.

The decrease under the heads Shibandi and Police is due to some persons being reduced as they were found superfluous.

The increase under the head Jail is due to a larger number of prisoners being admitted into the Jail this year.

The increase under the head Dispensaries is due to the amount on account of medicines purchased last year having been paid this year.

The increase under the head Forest being small calls for no remarks.

No original works were undertaken this year and hence the decrease under the head Public Works.

The amounts spent on khillar, gardens, library and other minor departments being smaller than last year there is a decrease under this head.

Arrears were paid of Dewasthan, Dharmadaya and also of Watandars and Hakdars and hence the increase under the heads Nos. 14 and 20.

No payment of debt was made this year. The amount paid was on account of interest only and hence the decrease under this head.

The increase under the head Miscellaneous is due to payment of Survey expenses, compensation of land acquired for public purposes and adjustment of interest &c.

A large amount of Takavi was paid this year and hence the increase under this head.

The decrease under the head deposits is due to less payment this year.

There were less advances made this year and hence the decrease under this head.

The decrease under the head Pensions being small calls for no remarks.

A large amount was invested in the State Bank this year in order to give oans to needy persons. Money was lent and the bonds were taken with good securities. This bank will gradually enhance the revenue of the State and will meet the conveniences of the people who will get money at a low rate of interest.

### *State Debt.*

87. The total State Debt at the beginning of the year was Rs. 22,758-1-11. The interest added this year was Rs. 7,017-0-7, thus making the total Rs. 29,775-2-6. Of this, Rs. 1,436-15-6 were paid and the total debt with interest remaining to be paid at the close of the year was Rs. 28,338-3-0.

88. As a set off against this, there is a recoverable outstanding balance of Rs. 15,101-4-11. Owing to the season being not very favourable, I was required to give postponements in some cases and so the revenue collections were not full. Besides, I was required to distribute Takavi. Had there been no such untoward circumstances I would have been able to pay off the debt. I hope, by the grace of God, if this season proves favourable I shall try to pay it off this year.

## CHAPTER VI.

### VITAL STATISTICS, &c.

### *Dispensaries.*

89. There are three charitable dispensaries in the State *viz.* Aundh, Kundal and Atpadi. They are in charge of passed Medical Hospital Assistants. Besides one Medical Officer is engaged for special duty and also for supervision of the Huzur Jail at Aundh. The dispensary buildings are spacious and well ventilated. The dispensary at Atpadi was at a distance outside the town which caused great inconvenience to the people. In order to remove this inconvenience it was shifted in another building close to the town after making necessary additions and alterations to it.

90. Appendix No. XXIII shows the work of the dispensaries. The total attendance was 18,453 as against 15,186 last year. There was an increase of 3,267 patients this year. Of the patients treated, 4,997 were from the British territory. The major and minor operations performed in all the dispensaries were 570 as against 486 last year. The prevailing diseases were fever

of intermittent type, worms, dyspepsia, eye diseases, diarrhœa, dysentery, cholera, diseases of the skin, stomach and bowel complaints and respiratory affections.

91. Besides the dispensaries mentioned above, there are three Native physicians located at three different places. The services of them are availed of by those who do not like to take medicines from the dispensaries. About 1,253 patients were treated by these physicians as against 1,213 last year.

92. The work of the dispensaries was on the whole satisfactory as was evident from the increase in the general attendance and from the favourable remarks received by them. The dispensary at Kundal was visited by you and the dispensary at Aundh was visited by the Honourable Sir Richard Lamb and Doctor Mann. The remarks are favourable as will be seen from the following :—

Mr. Brendon's remarks:—

"I visited the dispensary to-day and found everything very nice."

The Honourable Sir Richard Lamb's remarks :—

"The Officer in charge Govind Annaji Bodhani, retired Senior Grade Sub-"Assistant Surgeon, is evidently the man for this place, for his books show a "good attendance of men and women with all sorts of complaints and his "medicines, instruments and books are properly kept."

93. On my tour I visited all the dispensaries and I found everything in good order. The Hospital Assistants in charge of the dispensaries are experienced and they are very popular. The expenditure on medical relief during the year of report was Rs. 5888-4-6 as against Rs. 4194-12-5 last year.

## *Sanitation.*

94. Sanitation is looked after at Aundh, Kundal and Atpadi by the Municipalities. Elsewhere it is supervised by Taluka officers under my supervision. Four Village Sanitation Committees are established at four different places in the State under the Village Sanitation Act. The income of these institutions was mostly derived from house tax. The expenditure incurred was on account of cleaning, improving water supply and roads, street lighting and cutting prickly pear. The income and expenditure of these Committees during the year of report was Rs. 301-1-6 and Rs. 293-9-0 respectively. Experience has shown that the destruction of rats is a good remedy for checking the spread of plague and so measures were taken to kill as many rats as possible. Strict measures were also taken for the destruction of prickly pear which is a place of shelter for the rats.

## *Vaccination.*

95. Vaccination is carried on in the State with Glycerine lymph. There are two vaccinators appointed by the State to do the work of vaccination. These two vaccinators look after the work of vaccination of Atpadi, Gundal and Kundal Talukas. The Vaccinators of the Khatav, Koregaon and Satara Talukas look after the work of vaccination of Aundh, Kinhi and Sangum Mahuli.

The Deputy Sanitary Commissioner C. D. superintends the work of vaccination in the State.

96. The number of children vaccinated during the year of report was 2349 as against 2402 last year. Of these 2115 were successful, 14 were unsuccessful and the result of 220 was not known.

97. The total expenditure on vaccination was Rs. 848-1-8 as against Rs. 796-5-6 last year.

### *Births and Deaths.*

98. Appendix No. XXIV gives the total number of births and deaths and also the ratio per thousand of population. There were 2973 births as against 2495 last year. The number of deaths was 1810 as against 2071 last year. The ratios of births and deaths were 43·9 as against 36·2 and 26·8 as against 30·2 respectively of the last year. The birth rate is larger and the death rate is smaller. This shows the healthy condition of the people.

99. The births and deaths registers are kept by village officers and are scrutinized by Taluka officers and vaccinators. Care is taken to see that no births or deaths are omitted to be registered.

### *Epidemics.*

100. There was plague in only one village of the State. The number of cases was 20 and that of deaths was 16. Cholera prevailed in 14 villages of the State. There were 393 attacks and 198 deaths from it. There was an out-break of small-pox in 10 villages of the State. The number of cases was 172 and that of deaths was 5. Measures were taken to check the spread of the disease by vaccination as well as re-vaccination.

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## CHAPTER VII.

### *Education.*

101. Appendix No. XXV gives the particulars of the schools in the State. There were 39 schools of all description at the close of the year as against 50 last year. Five boys' schools, one girls' school and seven night schools were closed owing to irregular attendance in April last. One boys' school was newly opened in the Gundal Taluka during the year of report.

102. The boys' school at Aundh was divided into two separate schools. One is called the Middle school which teaches boys from standard V to VII and the other is called the Primary school which teaches boys from the Infant class

upto Standard IV. The Middle school is meant as a feeder for the High school and so English is taught in it upto standard III.

103. The average daily attendance in all the schools on the 31st March 1914 was 1719, as against 1791 last year. Instruction is given upto standard VII. The classification of boys who got education was 498 Brahmins, 989 other Hindus, 194 Mahomedans, 13 Jains, 390 Lingayats, 144 from depressed classes and 2 were Christians. Education is given free to those who pay local cess.

104. 14 students were sent up for the Vernacular School Final examination from the different schools and 7 of them came out successful. Three students appeared from the boys' school at Aundh for the First Grade Drawing examination and all of them passed. The results reflect credit on the teachers concerned.

105. All the primary boys' schools as well as the girls' schools are making satisfactory progress. They are all well furnished and well housed. The staff of teachers is gradually improving by the recruitment of trained teachers. The remarks made by the Educational Inspecting Officers about the working, education and discipline maintained in the schools are favourable.

106. The High School at Aundh is progressing satisfactorily. It is well equipped by a staff of teachers some of whom are graduates and under-graduates. It is recognized by the University of Bombay for the Matriculation examination and for the School Final examination by the Director of Public Instruction. It has also been recognized as a centre for Drawing examination by the Educational Inspector, C. D. This shows that it has now got a good status.

107. The High school teaches boys from standard III to VII. The number of boys on the roll was 92 as against 96 and the daily average attendance was 84 as against 78. One student was sent up for the Matriculation examination and he came out successful. The drawing class, which is attached to the High School, sent up 17, 3 and 5 students for the 1st, 2nd and 3rd Grade examinations and the number passed was 15, 3 and 5 respectively. One student in the Third Grade got a prize for his proficiency in Model drawing. Two students were also sent for the Vernacular Final examination from the High school. Both of them passed, one of them standing second in the order of merit. The number of students in the Matriculation and School Final classes is now 15 and it is hoped that they will be sent up for the examinations in November next.

108. In order to secure a better staff of teachers, both for the primary and secondary schools in the State, I have sent students in the Training College as well as in the Arts Colleges by giving them scholarships. Out of this number there are 6 in the Training College, one is in the Fergusson College in the P. E. class and one is in the Wilson College studying for B. Sc. and M. A. Besides two Brahmin widow girls are sent at the State expense in the Anath Balikashram at Hingne Budruk for being trained as school mistresses.

109. Competitive scholarships and free boarding to poor and deserving students continue and they are found useful in creating love for education.

110. In order to give education in Sanskrit to those who wish to have it, a Sanskrit teacher is appointed at Sangum Mahuli and his work is progressing well.

111. The Teachers' examination introduced in the State has a beneficial effect.

112. In order to give manual training to the boys, who have a liking for it, a carpentry class is opened at Aundh and I am looking on how it works. I have also sent two boys of weavers to Sholapur to learn the art of weaving on modern lines, mention of which is made in para 69 above.

113. With a view to place English education within an easy reach of my State subjects, it is given in four different Taluka schools to students in upper classes by direct method. I hope the result will be satisfactory. These boys when they finish their education in these schools will feed the High school at Aundh.

114. As Government have made Science a compulsory subject in the school curriculum it is introduced in the High school at Aundh. The subjects Hygiene and First Aid are taught to the higher classes and the lower classes also receive instruction in the course that is fixed for them. Lectures on scientific subjects with illustrations by means of Charts and Experiments are given at intervals.

115. In order to create a taste for Agriculture on scientific lines among the State subjects, I have sent three Maratha boys of agriculturists in my State for education to the Agricultural School at Loni in the Poona District which is under the supervision of Doctor Mann.

116. Care is taken for the physique of children. Necessary gymnastic apparatus is supplied to the schools.

117. The schools at Aundh were visited by Doctor Mann and the Honourable Sir R. A. Lamb. Some of their remarks are given below which speak for themselves.

Doctor Mann's remarks :—

" The spirit of the High School is good and the teaching seems good " also and I was very pleased indeed with my visit. "

The Honourable Sir R. A. Lamb's remarks:—

" I had the pleasure yesterday of distributing the prizes to all the schools " in Aundh ( except the low caste, which I took this morning ) and of hearing " some very good recitations and songs by boys, big and little and by girls; it was " a very bright and enjoyable function and brought home to one the thoroughness " with which Meherban Bala Saheb fosters education in his State. No one recog- " nizes more completely than the Chief himself the needs yet unsupplied of his

" numerous schools; he has done much already in equipping them and above all has " inspired the Educational Staff and his people with his own well considered zeal " for education. "

" The High School has 93 on the rolls from practically all the Marathi " speaking districts of the Presidency ! 88 present this morning. Heard some Eng- " lish reading and translation and saw some good drawing and thumb nail work."

Doctor Mann's remarks :—

" I was much pleased with the Girls' school. The girls seem bright and " in very nice order. I must congratulate the Head-mistress in the condition of the " pupils. "

The Honourable Sir. R. A. Lamb's remarks :—

" I spent quite a long time in this school this morning and was much " interested in the details of the system of instruction and also very much " pleased with the condition of the school and the children."

118. The total expenditure of education was Rs. 20,815-2-9 as against Rs. 19306-2-3 last year.

119. It will be seen from above that every endeavour, that was possible, was made in the cause of education which is the main source for the moral and material progress of a man.

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# CHAPTER VIII.

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## MISCELLANEOUS.

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### *State Bank.*

120. The State banking business is progressing satisfactorily. The total amount in this business at the close of the year was Rs. 51953-4-8 as against Rs. 37755-13-0 last year. During the year Rs. 14422-7-3 were invested in this bank from the State funds, as there was a great demand for loans from several persons on better securities. This bank has removed to a considerable extent the inconvenience felt by the people in securing loans at a low rate of interest.

### *Cattle Breeding.*

121. The State khillar cattle is maintained at Atpadi. It consists of 29 cows, 40 she calves and 20 bull-calves numbering in all 89. Out of the bull-

calves, three are saleable and they will be sold when they fetch better prices. The khillar cattle breed is of an excellent type and the bulls fetch very high prices. In order to prevent in-breeding in the herd, three bull stallions were brought from Amrit Mahal of the Mysore State. These were selected by Mr. Knight, Professor of Agriculture and they were purchased at his recommendation. Their introduction in the herd will greatly improve the future breed. The number of camels was 9. They are brought up for breeding purposes and for carrying loads.

## *Stallions.*

122. The Arab pony stallion is working on well. 16 mares were covered during the year. Of these, 11 were from Atpadi and 5 were from Gundal. The Shindi bull stallion as well as the Delhi buffalo stallion are working well.

## *Dewasthans.*

123. The State managed Dewasthans, 11 in number, are progressing well. The fairs in connection with these Dewasthans are usually held at Atpadi, Kharsundi, Kargani, Boblad, Saidapur, Kinhi, Aundh and Sangum Mahuli. The fairs were largely attended. Measures were taken for sanitary and Police arrangements in these fairs. Cattle Bazars were held at the time of these fairs at Kharsundi, Kargani, Atpadi, Boblad and Aundh.

## *Minors' Estates.*

124. The estates of the minors under the management of the State were six. The opening balance of the minors was Rs. 92,197-6-7. The receipts during the year were Rs. 5776-10-9 thus making the total Rs. 97974-1-4. The expenditure during the year was Rs. 3906-15-3. The balance at the close of the year was Rs. 94067-2-1. Out of this amount, Rs. 85958-13-5 are in the shape of bonds the amounts of which are due from the debtors. The cashbalance was Rs. 8108-4-8. The health of the minors was good and their education was well attended to.

## *Taxes on trade.*

125. There are no taxes on trades.

## *Tolls.*

126. There are two toll-bars within the State limits-one at Dighanchi and the other at Bhiwghat in the Atpadi Taluka. There is an exemption from payment of toll to the State Officers corresponding to the status of the British Officers passing on the toll-bars in the Satara and Bijapur Districts. Similar concession is given by the District Local Board and Local Fund toll-bars to the State Officers subject to production of a certificate given by the State. I have also granted exemption from payment of toll to servants of the British Government on duty who pass toll-bars in my State.

## *Printing Press.*

127. There is no private printing press in the State. There is only one Litho printing press maintained by the State. It is worked by prisoners. Forms required for official use by the several departments of the State as well as stamps are printed in this press.

## *Libraries.*

128. There is one Reading room at Aundh maintained by the State.

## *Records.*

129. The State records have been arranged and are in good order.

## *Inspection.*

130. I made a tour of inspection in all the Talukas and examined the subordinate Offices and made Jamabandi. While my camp was in the Talukas I visited several villages and paid attention to the requirements of the people as much as possible.

## *Wild animals.*

131. There were no wild animals in the State except wolves and wild pigs. Measures were taken for their destruction by offering rewards. No damage was heard of from these wild animals this year.

## *Record of Rights.*

132. The work of the Record of Rights is complete except that of the Atpadi Taluka. The work of this Taluka was also finished but owing to the introduction of the Revision Survey settlement, the papers were changed and new papers will have to be prepared again.

## *Family Pension Fund.*

133. This fund which was started to afford relief to the widows and children of the State servants dying prematurely is progressing steadily. 8 widows and 19 children now get pension from this fund.

134. The Lingayat Fund as well as the Maratha education fund are progressing well. The money collected of the Maratha education fund was utilized for giving loans to agriculturists. From the interest realized scholarships are to be given to Maratha boys for their education.

135. An agricultural and cattle show was held at Aundh in January last in order to encourage the agricultural class of the State. It was a great success. Many articles such as agricultural implements, different sorts of corn and vegetables &c. were received for show from different places. There was also a large collection of cattle. Doctor Mann and Professor Knight were pleased to come to Aundh for the show. Doctor Mann explained to the people assembled the object of holding the show and distributed prizes to those whose exhibits were approved of by the Committee.

136. In Honour of the Birth Day of His Most Gracious Majesty the King and Emperor of India, a grand Darbar was held at Aundh on 22nd June 1914. Similar Darbars were also held at the Taluka stations. The Day was celebrated as a holiday throughout the whole State.

137. In conclusion I thank you, the Commissioner C. D. and the Government for the kind support I have received, which I hope will be continued.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

B. S. PANDIT PRATINIDHI,

Chief of Aundh.

*List of appendices accompanying the Annual Administration Report of the Aundh State for the year 1913-14.*

| *No.* | *Name of Appendix.* |
|---|---|
| 1 | Changes in personnel of High officials in the State. |
| 2 | Laws in force in the State. |
| 3 | Military Force (*Nil*). |
| 4 | Strength &c. of the Police. |
| 5 | Working of the Police. |
| 6 | Value of property stolen and recovered. |
| 7 | Crimes and their nature. |
| 8 | Working of the Magisterial Courts. |
| 9 | Criminal appeals. |
| 10 | Civil Work—Nature and value of original suits. |
| 11 | Civil Work—Execution of decrees. |
| 12 | Civil Work—Appeals. |
| 13 | Jail and Lock-ups. |
| 14 | Registration of documents. |
| 15 | Registration—Receipts and Expenditure. |
| 16 | Municipalities. |
| 17 | Rain-fall. |
| 18 | Prices of food-grains. |
| 19 | Public works—Expenditure. |
| 20 | Agricultural Stock. |
| 21 | Excise shops and revenue. |
| 22 B | Receipts and disbursements. |
| 23 | Medical Relief. |
| 24 | Vital Statistics. |
| 25 | State Schools |

5th July 1914.

V. V. DATE,
Karbhari Aundh State.

# APPENDICES

FROM

# I To XXV.

## APPENDIX—I.

*Names of high officials in the Aundh State showing changes in personnel during the year 1913-14.*

| Name of officer. | Appointment. | Period. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | From | To | |
| Vaman Vishnu Date. | Karbhari Aundh State. | 6th June 1913. | 5th June 1914. | |

5th July 1914.

V. V. DATE,

Karbhari Aundh State.

# APPENDIX—II.

*List of laws in the Aundh State 1913-14.*

| Description. | Whether adapted from British Indian Acts. | Introduced during year under report. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| *Government of India Acts.* | Adapted from British Indian Acts. | | |
| No. XVIII of 1850, Protection of Judicial officers ... | | ... | |
| „ XV of 1856, Hindu Widow Remarriage ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XXXIV of 1858, Lunatics... ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XIII of 1859, Breaches of Contract ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XLV of 1860, Indian Penal Code with amendments ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ II of 1861, Prevention of Gambling with amendments ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VI of 1864, Whipping Act with amendments.. | „ | ... | |
| „ XXV of 1867, Press and Registration of books... | „ | ... | |
| „ XIV of 1869, Civil Courts Act with amendments | „ | ... | |
| „ VII of 1870, Court Fees with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XXI of 1870, Hindu Wills ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ I of 1871, Cattle Trespass Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XXVII of 1871, Criminal Tribes Act with amendments ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ I of 1872, Evidence Act with amendments... | „ | ... | |
| „ IX of 1872, Contract Act with amendments... | „ | ... | |
| „ XV of 1872, Indian Christian Marriage Act... | „ | ... | |
| „ X of 1873, Oaths and Solemn Affirmation Act with amendments ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ IX of 1875, Majority Act ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XIX of 1876, The Dramatic Performances Act. | „ | ... | |
| „ I of 1877, Specific Relief Act with amendments | „ | ... | |
| „ I of 1878, Opium Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VI of 1878, Treasure trove ... ... .. | „ | ... | |
| „ XI of 1878, Arms Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |

## APPENDIX—II. ( *continued.* )

| Description. | Whether adapted from British Indian Acts. | Introduced during year under report | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| No. III of 1879, The Destruction of Records Act ... | Adapted from British Indian Acts. | ... | |
| „ XVIII of 1879, Legal Practitioners Act with amendments ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XIII of 1880, Vaccination Act with amendments.. | „ | ... | |
| „ V of 1881, Probate and Administration Act with amendments ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XV of 1881, Factories Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XXVI of 1881, Negotiable Instruments Act with amendments... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ II of 1882, Trust Act ... ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ IV of 1882, Transfer of Property Act with amendments ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ V of 1882, Easements Act ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VI of 1882, Companies Act with amendments... | „ | ... | |
| „ XIX of 1882, Land Improvement Loans Act with amendments... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ I of 1884, Local Boards Act ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ IV of 1884, Explosives Act with amendments.. | „ | ... | |
| „ XII of 1884, Agricultural Loans Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XIII of 1885, Telegraphs Act ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VII of 1887, Suits Valuation Act... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VII of 1889, Succession Certificate Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VIII of 1890, Guardian and Wards Act with amendments... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ IX of 1890, Railways Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XI of 1890, Prevention of cruelty to animals... | „ | ... | |
| „ IV of 1893, Partition ... ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ I of 1894, Land Acquisition ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ IX of 1894, Prisons Act with amendments and the rules framed under its sec. 59, sub sec. 5... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ III of 1897, Epidemic Diseases Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VIII of 1897, Reformatory Schools Act with amendments ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ X of 1897, General Clauses Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ V of 1898, Criminal Procedure Code with amendments ... ... ... | „ | ... | |

## APPENDIX—II ( *continued.* )

| Description. | Whether adapted from British Indian Acts. | Introduced during year under report. | REMARKS. |
|---|---|---|---|
| No. VI of 1898, Postal Act with amendments | Adapted from British Indian Acts. | ... | |
| „ II of 1899, Stamps Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VIII of 1899, The Indian Petroleum Act | „ | ... | |
| „ XII of 1899, Counterfeiting and forging currency notes and Bank notes | „ | ... | |
| „ III of 1900, Prisoners Act | „ | ... | |
| „ X of 1900, Census Act | „ | ... | |
| „ III of 1901, Municipal Act with amendments | „ | ... | |
| „ XV of 1903, Extradition Act | „ | ... | |
| „ X of 1904, The Co-operative Credit Societies Act. | „ | ... | |
| „ VI of 1907, Seditious Meetings Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ V of 1908, Civil Procedure Code ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VI of 1908, The Explosive Substances Act ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VII of 1908, The Newspaper ( Incitements to offences ) Act ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ IX of 1908, Limitation of Suits ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XIV of 1908, The Indian Criminal Law ( amendments ) ... ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XVI of 1908, Registration Act ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ I of 1910, Indian Press Act ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ IX of 1910, Indian Electricity Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XVI of 1910, Indian Census Act ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ III of 1911, Criminal Tribes Act ... ... | „ | Introduced during the year. | |
| „ XII of 1911, Indian Factories Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XVII of 1911, Airship Act ... ... ... | „ | Introduced during the year. | |
| *Bombay Regulations and Acts.* | | | |
| „ II of 1827, Pleaders Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VIII of 1827, Heirs, Administrators & Executors. | „ | ... | |
| „ XII of 1827, Police ( Duties and Powers of Magistrates ) ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VII of 1863, Exemption of Land Revenue ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VIII of 1866, Poisons Act ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VIII of 1867, Village Police Act ... ... ... | „ | ... | |

## APPENDIX—II. ( *continued.* )

| Description. | Whether adapted from British Indian Acts. | Introduced during year under report. | REMARKS. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Adapted from British Indian Acts. | | |
| „ III of 1869, Local Funds Act with amendments | | ... | |
| „ III of 1874, Watan Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ III of 1875, Tolls Act ... ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ V of 1878, Abkari Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VII of 1878, Forest Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ V of 1879, Land Revenue Code with amendments | „ | ... | |
| „ VII of 1879, Irrigation Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ XVII of 1879, Deccan Agriculturists' Relief Act with amendments Secs. 1, 2, 11 to 22 71A and Chapter VII ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ I of 1889, Village Sanitation Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ II of 1890, Salt Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ IV of 1890, District Police Act with amendments. | „ | ... | |
| „ IV of 1903, Record of Rights, Bombay, and the rules framed thereunder ... .. | „ | ... | |
| „ II of 1906, Mamlatdar's Court Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| Shooting Regulations and rules ... ... | „ | ... | |
| Rules for the superintendence and management of jails in the Bombay Presidency Part I of 1901 ... ... ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| Circular orders issued by the High Court of Bombay for the guidance of Criminal Courts & officers subordinate to it 1902 ... ... | „ | ... | |
| Circular orders issued by the High Court of Bombay for the guidance of Civil Courts & officers subordinate to it 1903 ... ... | „ | ... | |

5th July 1914.

V. V. DATE,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—III.

Appendix III is not given as there is no Military force in the Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—IV.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police for the year 1913-14.

| Description of Office. | Number. | Pay of Grade. | Total cost. | Punishments. | | | Rewards. | | Education. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Dismissed. | Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally | Punished judicially. | By promotion. | By money. | Number able to read and write. | Number under instruction. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| | | | Rs. A. P. | | | | | | | | |
| Sub Inspector of Police ... ... | 4 | 40, 30, 25 | 11460—7—1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | All the men are instructed in drill. |
| Head Constables... | 11 | 14, 12, 10 | | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 11 | ... | |
| Constables ... | 35 | 9, 8, 7½, 7 | | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 10 | ... | |
| Sowars ... ... | 11 | 24, 22, 20 | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | |
| Total ... | 61 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sundry armed men | 87 | | 6786-10—7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 15 | ... | |
| Grand Total ... | 148 | | 18247—1—8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 45 | ... | |

5th July 1914.

V. V. DATE,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Aundh State during the year 1913-14.

| State. | Number of offences. | | Number of accused arrested. | | Number of accused sent for trial. | | Number of accused convicted. | | Number of accused acquitted or discharged. | | Percentage of convictions (columns 4-5.) | | Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Aundh... ... | 62 | 63 | 61 | 77 * | 61 | 76 † | 37 | 47 | 16 | 21 | 69·8 | 61 | 69·8 | 61·8 | * One person remained with the police.<br>†Of these, 8 persons remained pending trial at the close of the year. |

5th July 1914.

V. V. DATE,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—VI.

*Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Aundh State during the year* 1913-14

| State. | Amount stolen. | | Amount recovered. | | Percentage of recoveries of property stolen. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | |
| Aundh... ... ... | 3163-12-9 | 1389-12-10 | 1314-15-10 | 477—8—4 | 41·2 | 34·3 | |

5th July 1914.

V. V. DATE,

Karbhari Aundh State.

# APPENDIX—VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of & cases awaiting trial in the Aundh State during the year 1913-14.

| Number. | Description of offences. | Number of offences. | | | Number of cases disposed of during present year. | Number of cases undisposed of during present year. | Number of persons apprehended. | Number of persons convicted. | Number of persons sentenced. | | | | | | | Number of persons acquitted or discharged. | Number of persons confined being insane. | Number of persons died during or before trial. | Terms of imprisonment. | | | | | | | | Awaiting trial. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Balance from past year. | Committed during the present year. | Total. | | | | | Imprisonment | | Imprisonment and fine. | | Fine only. | whipping. | Total. | | | | Under one month. | From 1 to 2 months. | From 2 to 3 months. | From 3 to 6 months. | From 6 to 12 months. | From 1 to 2 years. | From 2 to 3 years. | From 3 to 5 years. | Above 5 years. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Simple. | Rigorous. | Simple. | Rigorous. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| | **I. P. CODE.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | **Chapter IX.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Being a public servant and taking gratification other than legal remuneration in respect of an official duty Section 161. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2 | Taking gratification by illegal means to influence a public servant and extortion Sections 162-384 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | **Chapter XI.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | False charge of offence made with intent to injure Section 211 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4 | Harbouring an offender punishable with imprisonment for 1 year and not for 10 years Section 212. | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | |
| 5 | Escaping from lawful custody Section 224 | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | **Chapter XVI.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Murder Section 302 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | Committed for trial to the court of the Political Agent, Satara. |
| 7 | Culpable homicide not amounting to murder and abetting the same Sections 304; 304-109. | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | |
| 8 | Attempt to commit suicide Section 309 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 9 | Voluntarily causing hurt Section 323. | ... | 24 | 24 | 24 | ... | 53 | 13 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 11 | ... | 13 | 40 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 10 | Do. by dangerous weapons Section 324 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 11 | Do. grievous hurt Section 325. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 12 | Assault to deter a public servant Section 353 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 13 | Do. to a woman Section 354. | ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | 4 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 14 | Kidnapping a woman to compel her marriage and concealing a kidnapped person Sections 366—368. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 5 | 5 | ... | .. | ... | 5 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 15 | Rape Section 376. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | **Chapter XVII.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | Theft Section 379. | ... | 14 | 14 | 13 | 1 | 25 | 17 | ... | 1 | ... | 9 | 7 | ... | 17 | 6 | ... | ... | 2 | 4 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | | |
| 17 | Do. in a building Section 380. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

## APPENDIX—VII (*Continued.*)

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of & cases awaiting trial in the Aundh State during the year 1913-14.

| Number. | Description of offences. | Number of offences. | | | Number of cases disposed of during present year. | Number of cases undisposed of during present year. | Number of persons apprehended. | Number of persons convicted. | Number of persons sentenced. | | | | | | | Number of persons acquitted or discharged. | Number of persons confined being insane. | Number of persons died during or before trial. | Terms of imprisonment. | | | | | | | | Awaiting trial. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Balance from past year. | Committed during the present year. | Total. | | | | | Imprisonment | | Imprisonment and fine. | | Fine only. | Whipping. | Total. | | | | Under one month. | From 1 to 2 months. | From 2 to 3 months. | From 3 to 6 months. | From 6 to 12 months. | From 1 to 2 years. | From 2 to 3 years. | From 3 to 5 years. | Above 5 years. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Simple. | Rigorous. | Simple. | Rigorous. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| 18 | Robbery Section 392. | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | |
| 19 | Daceity Section 395. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 20 | Dishonest misappropriation of moveable property Section 403. | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 10 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 21 | Do. of a deceased person Section 404. | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 22 | Dishonestly receiving stolen property Section 411. | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 23 | Cheating Section 417. | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 24 | Mischief by killing an animal of the value of Rs.10 or upwards Section 428. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 25 | Do. by injury to public road Section 431 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 26 | Do. by fire with intent to destroy a house Section 436 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 4 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 27 | House breaking and theft Sections 454-380. | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 28 | House breaking by night Section 456 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 29 | Do. and theft Sections 457-380. | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | **Chapter XVIII.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | Forgery | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | **Chapter XX.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | Marrying again during the lifetime of a husband Section 494. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 32 | Do. Adultery Sections 494-497. | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 33 | Enticing with a criminal intent a married woman Section 498 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | **Chapter XXII.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 34 | Insult intended to provoke a breach of the peace Section 504. | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 35 | Criminal intimidation Section 506. | ... | 6 | 6 | 6 | ... | 12 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... | 8 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 36 | Summons cases. | ... | 17 | 17 | 16 | 1 | 32 | 16 | ... | ... | 2 | 14 | ... | 16 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 37 | Cases under other laws. | ... | 11 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 17 | 12 | 7 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 12 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| | Total ..... | 6 | 108 | 114 | 108 | 6 | 217 | 117 | 7 | 10 | 1 | 40 | 59 | ... | 117 | 87 | ... | ... | 14 | 7 | 1 | 20 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 13 | | | | | 1 |

5th July 1914.

V. V. DATE,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Criminal Courts in the Aundh State during the year 1913-14.

| No. | Name of Court. | Number of offences reported during the year. | | Number of persons dealt with. | | | | | | | | Persons disposed of. | | | | | Persons remaining at the end of the year. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Remaining at the end of last year. | Brought to trial in the present year. | | | | | Total. | | | | | | | | |
| | | Past year. | Present year. | | Arrested by police. | Upon warrant. | On summons. | Voluntary. | Arrested in presence of Magistrate. | Past year. | Present year. | Discharged without trial. | Acquitted. | Convicted. | Committed or referred. | Died, escaped or transferred. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| 1 | Huzur Sessions Court. | 4 | 8 | ... | 14 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 16 | ... | 3 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2 | District Magistrate ... | 6 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 9 | ... | ... | 12 | 19 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | |
| 3 | First Class Magistrate Kundal ... ... | ... | 3 | ... | 5 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... | 2 | 1 | 5 | ... | ... | |
| 4 | Honorary Magistrate Class I Atpadi and Gundal ... ... | 13 | 5 | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | ... | 27 | 7 | ... | 4 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 5 | Karbhari and Magistrate Second Class .. | 5 | 3 | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | 4 | 1 | ... | .... |
| 6 | Daftardar and Magistrate First Class ... | 16 | 34 | 10 | 25 | 13 | 24 | .... | ... | 43 | 72 | 1 | 17 | 42 | 7 | ... | 5 |
| 7 | Second Class Magistrate, Kundal ... | 35 | 23 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 29 | ... | 1 | 72 | 39 | 13 | 9 | 15 | ... | ... | 2 |
| 8 | Do. Atpadi .. | 12 | 14 | ... | 22 | 2 | 5 | ... | ... | 25 | 29 | 10 | ... | 14 | 5 | ... | ... |
| 9 | Do. Gundal ... | 3 | 10 | ... | 10 | 8 | 6 | 1 | ... | 5 | 25 | ... | 5 | 20 | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | Third Class Magistrate Kinhi ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| 11 | Do. Aundh ... | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... | 9 | 10 | 4 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | .... |
| 12 | Do. Mahuli ... | 3 | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 6 | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| 13 | Do. Kundal ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 14 | Do. Atpadi ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 107 | 108 | 13 | 76 | 34 | 89 | 2 | 3 | 220 | 217 | 34 | 50 | 103 | 22 | ... | 8 |

5th July 1914.

V. V. DATE,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—IX.

*Statement showing the result of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Aundh State during the year 1913-14.*

| Tribunal. | Number of applications. | Number of persons and cases. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Applications rejected. | | Sentences. | | | | | | Proceedings quashed. | | Referred. | | Further enquiry etc. ordered. | | Pending. | | |
| | | | | Confirmed. | | Modified. | | Reversed. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | |
| Chief's Court ... ... | 11 | ... | ... | 7 | 5 | .. | ... | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| District Magistrate, Aundh State ... ... ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total... ... | 12 | ... | ... | 7 | 5 | ... | ... | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

5th July 1914.

V. V. DATE,

Karbhari Aundh State.

# APPENDIX—X.

*Civil Work—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Aundh State for the year 1913-14.*

| Tribunal. | Opening balance. | | Filed during the year, received by transfer or on remand | | Total. | | Disposed of during the year. | | Closing balance. | | Suits filed during present year. | | | | | | | | | | Suits disposed of during present year. | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present Year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value. | Suits regarding landed property. | Suits for money trans. action. | Suits for other rights. | Number of suits under Rs. 100. | Number of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500. | Number of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1000 | Number of suits above Rs. 1000 and under Rs. 5000. | Number of suits above Rs. 5000. | Exparte. | Admitted and compromised. | Struck off the file. | Otherwise disposed of | Value. | Average duration. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Y.M.D | |
| Civil Courts in the Aundh State ... | 609 | 268 | 302 | 381 | 911 | 649 | 643 | 428 | 268 | 221 | Rs. A. P. 54139—10—9 | 52 | 306 | 23 | 234 | 135 | 6 | 6 | ... | 114 | 94 | 70 | 150 | Rs. A. P. 55004—7—7 | 0-3-7 | |

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Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—XI.

*Civil work—Results of applications for execution of decrees in the Aundh State for the year 1913–14.*

| Tribunal. | Opening balance. | | Value of opening balance for present year. | Applications brought to the Register. | | | Total. | | | Disposed of. | | | Closing balance. | | | Number of applications pending disposal at the close of | | | Remarks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | | Past year. | Present year. | Value for present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value for present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value for present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value for present year. | Below 6 months | Below 12months | Above12months | |
| | | | Rs. A. P. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civil Courts in the Aundh State. | 97 | 179 | 47281 15 2 | 380 | 296 | 45734—13—0 | 477 | 475 | 93016—12—2 | 298 | 369 | 59926—6—9 | 179 | 106 | 33090—5—5 | 33 | 54 | 19 | |

5th July 1914.

V. V. DATE,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—XII.

*Civil Work—Number and results of appeals in civil suits in the Aundh State for the year 1913-14.*

| Tribunal. | Opening balance | | Filed during | | Total | | Disposed of during | | Closing balance | | Value of appeals filed during | | How disposed of | | | | | | | | | | Average duration. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Decisions confirmed | | Decisions reversed | | Decisions amended | | Cases remanded for retrial. | | Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of | | | |
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year | Present year. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | | | | | | | | | | | Y. M. D. | Y. M. D. |
| 1. Special Appellate Court of the Chief of Aundh... ... | ... | 3 | 17 | 13 | 17 | 16 | 14 | 13 | 3 | 3 | 3559-2-4 | 6971-10-5 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 1 | ... | ... | 3 | 2 | ... | 2 | 0-3-14 | 0-3-0 |
| 2. District Judge's Court ... | 11 | 27 | 84 | 46 | 95 | 73 | 68 | 68 | 27 | 5 | 15819-1-1 | 17695-10-6 | 35 | 36 | 11 | 18 | 3 | 2 | 18 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 0-5-23 | 0-4-15 |

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## APPENDIX—XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jail and Lock-ups in the Aundh State during the year 1913–14.

| Stations. | Number of prisons. | Number of prisoners. | | | | Daily average. | | Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year. | Total cost of Jail and prisoners. | Average period of accused under trial. | Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Remaining from last year. | Admitted during the year. | Total. Past year. | Total. Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | | | | |
| Huzur:— | | | | | | | | | Rs. A. P. | | |
| Jail at Aundh ... | 1 | 33 | 37 | 50 | 70 | 23·8 | 26·6 | 30 | | 18 | No prisoner died in the Jail. |
| Lock-up at (1) Atpadi | | | | | | | | | 3899–10–2 | | |
| (2) Kundal | 4 | ... | 36 | 17 | 36 | ·2 | ·9 | 1 | | 18·13 | |
| (3) Gundal | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (4) Kinhi | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total... | 5 | 33 | 73 | 67 | 106 | ... | ... | 31 | 3899–10–2 | ... | |

5th July 1914.

V. V. DATE,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—XIV.

*Registration of documents in the Aundh State for the year* 1913-14.

| Name of State. | Documents presented for Registration. | | Nature of documents presented. | | | | | | | | | | Documents registered. | | Value of documents registered. | | Documents of which Registry has been refused. | | Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year. | | REMARKS. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Mortgage | | Sale Deeds. | | Wills. | | Money bonds. | | Miscellaneous. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| Aundh ... | 599 | 731 | 152 | 197 | 303 | 342 | 7 | 6 | .... | 2 | 137 | 184 | 595 | 729 | 1,74,505-12-10 | 217804-5-8 | 3 | 2 | 1 | ... | |

5th July 1914.

V. V. DATE,

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## APPENDIX—XV.

*Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year* 1913–14 *in the Aundh State.*

| Description. | Past year. | | | | | | | Present year. | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number of deeds. | Value of property. | | | Fees realised. | | | Number of deeds. | Value of property. | | | Fees realised. | | | |
| | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | |
| Mortgage. ... ... | 152 | 54929 | 4 | 9 | 364 | ... | ... | 197 | 70717 | 9 | ... | 440 | 8 | ... | |
| Sale-deeds ... .. | 303 | 104836 | 4 | ... | 754 | 12 | 6 | 342 | 1,22967 | 11 | ... | 817 | 14 | 6 | |
| Wills ... ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 272 | ... | ... | 31 | 6 | ... | |
| Money bonds ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | 2 | 470 | 11 | 5 | 4 | ... | ... | |
| Miscellaneous ... ... | 137 | 15564 | 4 | 1 | 319 | ... | 6 | 184 | 23376 | 6 | 3 | 374 | 3 | 10 | |
| Total ... | 599 | 175329 | 12 | 10 | 1468 | 7 | 6 | 731 | 2,17804 | 5 | 8 | 1668 | ... | 4 | |
| Deduct expenditure ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | ... | |
| Net profit ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1459 | 7 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1659 | ... | 4 | |

5th July 1914.

V. V. DATE,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—XVI.

*Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipalities in the Aundh State during the year 1913-14.*

| Name. | Opening balance on 6th June 1913. | Receipts during the year. | | Total in current year. | Expenditure during the year. | | Balance on the 5th June 1914. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Past. | Present. | | Past. | Present. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| Atpadi ... | 56 12 0 | 275 5 9 | 682 7 3 | 739 3 3 | 218 9 9 | 612 14 11 | 126 4 4 | |
| Kundal ... | 82 15 8 | 651 5 1 | 636 3 7 | 719 3 3 | 568 5 5 | 597 2 0 | 122 1 3 | |
| Aundh ... | 30 9 0 | 622 3 3 | 924 11 4 | 955 4 4 | 591 10 3 | 893 1 2 | 62 3 2 | |

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## APPENDIX—XVII.

*Statement of rain-fall in the Aundh State for the year 1913–14.*

| State. | April 1913. | May 1913. | June 1913. | July 1913. | August 1913. | September 1913. | October 1913. | November 1913. | December 1913. | January 1914. | February 1914. | March 1914. | Total. | Total of past year. | Average of past five years. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Aundh ... | ·75 | 3·99 | 9·51 | 7·19 | 1·63 | 2·63 | 3·23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28·93 | 32·27 | 27·5 | |
| Kinhi ... | ·50 | 5·5 | 9·57 | 7·58 | 1·5 | 2·45 | 1·65 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27·85 | 37·35 | 28·89 | |
| Kundal ... | ·56 | 1·78 | 7·50 | 4·68 | 1·70 | 2·44 | 4·42 | ... | ·35 | ... | ... | ... | 23·43 | 21·31 | 19·28 | |
| Atpadi ... | ·6 | 2·78 | 2·58 | 3·25 | ·70 | 2·19 | 1·85 | ·3 | ... | ... | ... | ·5 | 13·49 | 18·24 | 15·91 | |
| Gundal ... | ·75 | 3·98 | 1·86 | 1·90 | ·50 | 1·44 | 4·31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14·74 | 24·17 | 14·77 | |

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## APPENDIX—XVIII.

*Statement as to prices of staple food grains in the Aundh State for the year* 1913-14.

| Article. | During March. (Present year). | | | During March. (Past year). | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Seers. | Chataks. | Tolas | Seers. | Chataks. | Tolas. | |
| Jowari ... ... ... | 13 | 13 | ... | 13 | 5 | ... | 1 Seer = 80 tolas. |
| Bajri ... ... ... | 12 | 13 | 1 | 12 | 9 | 1 | 1 Chatak = 5 tolas. |
| Wheat ... ... ... | 9 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 7 | 3 | |
| Gram ... ... ... | 14 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 3 | |
| Tur pulse ... ... ... | 10 | 12 | .... | 8 | 1 | 1 | |

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## APPENDIX—XIX.

*Expenditure on Public Works in the Aundh State during the year* 1913-14.

| Description of work. | State Funds. | | | Local Funds. | | | Grand Total. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Original. | Repairs. | Total. | Original. | Repairs. | Total. | | |
| | Rs. as. p | | Rs. as. p. | Rs. as. p. | Rs. as. p. | Rs. as. p. | Rs. as. p. | |
| 1. Offices ... ... ... | ... | 882—9-3 | 882—9-3 | ... | ... | ... | 882—9-3 | |
| 2. Dispensaries... ... ... | ... | 4—1-0 | 4—1-0 | ... | 87—6-6 | 87—6-6 | 91—7-6 | |
| 3. Roads ... ... ... | ... | 1818—0-2 | 1818—0-2 | ... | 50—3-0 | 50—3-0 | 1868—3-2 | |
| 4. Wells and Tanks ... ... | ... | 183—1-0 | 183—1-0 | ... | ... | ... | 183—1-0 | |
| 5. Bungalows and other Buildings... | ... | 4482-14-1 | 4482-14-1 | ... | 164—6-6 | 164—6-6 | 4647—4-7 | |
| 6. Schools ... ... ... | ... | 510—5-0 | 510—5-0 | ... | 372—3-8 | 372—3-8 | 882—8-8 | |
| 7. Dharmashalas ... ... | ... | 3-10-0 | 3-10-0 | ... | 225-14-9 | 225-14-9 | 229—8-9 | |
| 8. Repairs to Ferry boats ... | ... | 250—0-0 | 250—0-0 | ... | ... | ... | 250—0-0 | |
| 9. Miscellaneous ... ... | ... | 1092—6-2 | 1092—6-2 | ... | 39-12-0 | 39-12-0 | 1132—2-2 | |
| Total, ... | ... | 9226-14-8 | 9226-14-8 | ... | 939-14-5 | 939-14-5 | 10,166-13-1 | |

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Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—XX.

Agricultural stock in the Aundh State during the year 1913–14.

| State. | Year. | Horses and cattle. | | | | | | | | | Ploughs. | | Carts. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Bullocks. | Cows. | Buffaloes. | | Horses. | Mares. | Colts and fillies. | Asses. | Sheep and goats. | With two bullocks. | With four bullocks. | Riding. | Load carrying. | |
| | | | | Male. | Female. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aundh ... ... | 1913–14 | 13447 | 14028 | 429 | 4814 | 312 | 337 | 80 | 228 | 59430 | 1294 | 1546 | 76 | 1363 | |
| | 1912–13 | 13759 | 13578 | 545 | 5201 | 285 | 366 | 114 | 278 | 60439 | 1445 | 1670 | 83 | 1380 | |
| Increase ... ... | | ... | 450 | ... | ... | 27 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Decrease ... ... | | 312 | ... | 116 | 337 | .... | 29 | 34 | 50 | 1009 | 151 | 124 | 7 | 17 | |

5th July 1914.

V. V. DATE,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—XXI.

Statement showing the Excise revenue of the Aundh State during the year 1913-14.

| Name of State. | Country Spirit. | | Opium. | | Ganja. | | Tari. | | Total. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number of Shops. | Revenue. | Number of Shops. | Revenue. | Number of Shops. | Revenue. | Number of Shops. | Revenue. | Number of Shops. | Revenue. | |
| | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | The Abkari management of the State is leased to the British Government for Rs. 4,500 annually for the period of 10 years commencing from 1st August 1904 to 31st July 1914 as per G. R. No. 7988 dated 23rd December 1904, P. D. |
| Aundh ... ... | 6 | 4500 | 12 | 4212-6-8 | 11 | 6166 | 1 | 3153-2-0 | 30 | 18031-8-8 | The management of the Hemp drug revenue is leased to the British Government for the period of 5 years commencing from 1st April 1911 to 31st March 1916 for an annual compensation of Rs. 6166 as G. R. No. 4327 dated 28th June 1911 Political Department. |

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Karbhari Aundh State.

# APPENDIX XXII B.

*Statement showing Receipts and Expenditure*

## *Receipts.*

| No. | Items. | 1912–13 | | | 1913–14 | | | Increase. | | | Decrease. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. |
| | Opening balance:— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | State ... ... ... | 38,545 | 5 | 11 | 45,530 | 0 | 6 | 6984 | 10 | 7 | ... | | |
| | Local Funds ... ... | 661 | 12 | 10 | 399 | 15 | 4 | ... | | | 261 | 13 | 6 |
| | Total ... | 39207 | 2 | 9 | 45,929 | 15 | 10 | 6722 | 13 | 1 | ... | | |
| 1 | Land Revenue ... ... | 2,17,595 | 13 | 9 | 180441 | 11 | 4 | ... | | | 37154 | 2 | 5 |
| 2 | Local Funds ... ... | 15640 | 1 | 10 | 14167 | 7 | 11 | ... | | | 1472 | 9 | 11 |
| 3 | Sayer Revenues:— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Opium ... ... .. | 2952 | 0 | 11 | 5151 | 2 | 3 | 2199 | 1 | 4 | .... | | |
| | Abkari (including Bhang and Ganja) ... .. | 10667 | 4 | 0 | 11439 | 13 | 6 | 772 | 9 | 6 | ... | | |
| | Miscellaneous (including Registration) ... ... | 7177 | 4 | 0 | 7618 | 0 | 5 | 440 | 12 | 5 | ... | | |
| | Total ... | 20,796 | 8 | 11 | 24209 | 0 | 2 | 3412 | 7 | 3 | ... | | |
| 4 | Judicial (including Stamps) | 15778 | 7 | 0 | 18231 | 4 | 7 | 2452 | 13 | 7 | ... | | |
| 5 | Education ( Fees)... ... | 446 | 10 | 0 | 470 | 11 | 0 | 24 | 1 | 0 | ... | | |
| 6 | Other Receipts ... .. | 2350 | 14 | 11 | 3262 | 11 | 0 | 911 | 12 | 1 | ... | | |
| 7 | Takavi ... ... ... | 6282 | 10 | 10 | 1834 | 12 | 1 | ... | | | 4447 | 14 | 9 |
| 8 | Deposits ... ... ... | 6640 | 15 | 6 | 18035 | 6 | 10 | 11394 | 7 | 4 | ... | | |
| 9 | Advances ... .... .. | 17,912 | 15 | 7 | 11120 | 12 | 7 | ... | | | 6792 | 3 | 0 |
| 10 | Debts contracted ... .. | 911 | 3 | 2 | 7017 | 0 | 7 | 6105 | 13 | 5 | ... | | |
| 11 | Interest on State Bank ... | ... | | | 1524 | 6 | 7 | 1524 | 6 | 7 | ... | | |
| | Total ... | 3,04,356 | 5 | 6 | 280315 | 4 | 8 | ... | | | 24041 | 0 | 10 |
| | Grand total with balance... | 3,43,563 | 8 | 3 | 326245 | 4 | 6 | ... | | | 17318 | 3 | 9 |

5th July 1914.

XXII B.

*of the Aundh State for the year* 1913-14.

***Expenditure.***

| No. | Items. | 1912-13. | | | 1913-14. | | | Increase. | | | Decrease. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. |
| 1 | Khasgi ... ... ... | 53065 | 4 | 10 | 56348 | 15 | 0 | 3283 | 10 | 2 | ... | | |
| 2 | Paga ... ... ... | 16884 | 6 | 8 | 12360 | 15 | 2 | ... | | | 4523 | 7 | 6 |
| 3 | Administrative ( Establishment ... ... ... | 13885 | 2 | 8 | 7958 | 1 | 9 | ... | | | 5927 | 0 | 11 |
| 4 | Revenue Department ... | 13092 | 6 | 3 | 13093 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 10 | ... | | |
| 5 | Judicial Department .. | 4811 | 1 | 8 | 6542 | 3 | 3 | 1731 | 1 | 7 | ... | | |
| 6 | Eudcational Department ... | 19306 | 2 | 3 | 20815 | 2 | 9 | 1509 | 0 | 6 | ... | | |
| 7 | Shibandi ... ... ... | 7404 | 11 | 11 | 6786 | 10 | 7 | ... | | | 618 | 1 | 4 |
| 8 | Police ... ... ... | 11716 | 14 | 4 | 11460 | 7 | 1 | ... | | | 256 | 7 | 3 |
| 9 | Jail ... ... ... | 3480 | 13 | 5 | 3899 | 10 | 2 | 418 | 12 | 9 | ... | | |
| 10 | Dispensaries ( including Vaccination ... ... | 4991 | 1 | 11 | 6736 | 6 | 2 | 1745 | 4 | 3 | ... | | |
| 11 | Forest Department... ... | 245 | 8 | 0 | 66 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | 179 | 8 | 0 |
| 12 | Public Works ( including repairs ... ... ... | 20072 | 6 | 11 | 10166 | 13 | 1 | ... | | | 9905 | 9 | 10 |
| 13 | Minor Establishment ... | 15554 | 4 | 0 | 10026 | 14 | 0 | ... | | | 5527 | 6 | 0 |
| 14 | Dharmadaya (Dewasthan)... | 15973 | 0 | 10 | 17675 | 3 | 11 | 1702 | 3 | 1 | ... | | |
| 15 | Paid in liquidation of debts and interest .. ... | 17198 | 3 | 6 | 1436 | 15 | 6 | ... | | | 15761 | 4 | 0 |
| 16 | Miscellaneous ... ... | 22341 | 10 | 10 | 29437 | 10 | 4 | 7095 | 15 | 6 | ... | | |
| 17 | Takavi ... ... ... | 40 | 0 | 0 | 4595 | 0 | 0 | 4555 | 0 | 0 | ... | | |
| 18 | Deposits ... ... ... | 8535 | 1 | 11 | 3432 | 9 | 7 | ... | | | 5102 | 8 | 4 |
| 19 | Advances ... ... ... | 28832 | 0 | 10 | 24512 | 3 | 11 | ... | | | 4319 | 12 | 11 |
| 20 | Watandars and Hakdars ... | 16400 | 3 | 7 | 24277 | 3 | 11 | 7877 | 0 | 4 | ... | | |
| 21 | Pensions ... ... ... | 3802 | 14 | 1 | 3765 | 9 | 5 | ... | | | 37 | 4 | 8 |
| 22 | Investment in the State Bank ... ... ... | ... | | | 14422 | 7 | 3 | 14422 | 7 | 3 | ... | | |
| | Total ... | 297633 | 8 | 5 | 289817 | 0 | 11 | ... | | | 7816 | 7 | 6 |
| | Closing balance ... | 45929 | 15 | 10 | 36428 | 3 | 7 | ... | | | 9501 | 12 | 3 |
| | Grand Total... | 343563 | 8 | 3 | 326245 | 4 | 6 | ... | | | 17318 | 3 | 9 |

V. V. DATE,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—XXIII.

*Statement of medical relief afforded in the Aundh State during the year* 1913–14.

| Dispensary. | Number of patients treated. | | Result of in-door patients. | | | | Expenditure. | Daily average. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Outdoor. | Indoor. | Discharged. | Absented | Died. | Remaining under treatment. | | | |
| Aundh ... ... ... | 10,190 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Rs. as. p. | 74·4 | |
| Atpadi ... ... ... | 4,378 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5,888–4–6 | 32·16 | * This amount includes the expenses of the native physicians. |
| Kundal ... ... ... | 3,885 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | | 24·8 | |
| | 18,453 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5,888–4–6 | ..... | |

5th July 1914.

V. V. DATE,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—XXIV.

*Vital statistics of the Aundh State during the year 1913-14.*

| Name. | Population. | Births. | | Increase. | Decrease. | Deaths. | | Increase. | Decrease. | Ratio per 1000 of population | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Past year. | Present year. | | | Past year. | Present year. | | | Births. | | Deaths. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| Aundh ... ... | 68995 | 2495 | 2973 | 478 | .... | 2071 | 1810 | ... | 261 | 36·2 | 43·09 | 30·02 | 26·8 | |

5th July 1914.

V. V. DATE,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—XXV.

Particulars of the schools maintained by the Aundh State during the year 1913–14.

| Number of Schools. | | Description of schools. | Number of pupils on roll on 31st March. | | Daily average attendance. | | Expenditure. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Past year. | Present year. | | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | High School. | Secondary. | Primary. | |
| | | | | | | | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | |
| 58 | 47 | 1 Shri Yemai Shriniwas High School ... | 96 | 92 | 78 | 84 | 8451-4-8 | ... | ... | |
| | | 32 Primary Schools ... | 1655 | 1732 | 1214 | 1353 | ... | ... | 12363-14-1 | |
| | | 7 Girls' Schools ... | 302 | 234 | 225 | 166 | ... | ... | | |
| | | 2 Mahomedan Schools... | 58 | 28 | 42 | 18 | ... | ... | | |
| | | 1 Low Caste School. ... | 25 | 21 | 16 | 17 | ... | ... | | |
| | | 2 Aided Schools ... | 54 | 28 | 35 | 23 | ... | ... | | |
| | | 13 Night Schools ... | 300 | 95 | 181 | 58 | ... | ... | | |
| | | Total ... | 2490 | 2230 | 1791 | 1719 | 8451-4-8 | ... | 12363-14-1 | |

5th July 1914.

V. V. DATE,

Karbhari Aundh State.

# THE
# Annual Administration Report
OF THE
# AUNDH STATE
IN THE
SATARA AGENCY
FOR THE YEAR
***1914-15.***

LIBRARY OF THE BOMBAY BRANCH OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY.

FROM,

THE CHIEF OF AUNDH,

TO,

THE POLITICAL AGENT,

SATARA.

AUNDH, 5th July 1915.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Aundh State for the Fasli year 1324 ending 5th June 1915.

2. The usual Appendices accompany.

## CHAPTER I.

### GENERAL AND POLITICAL.

### *General.*

3. The area of the State is 501 square miles and its population according to the Census of 1911 is 68,995. The gross revenue inclusive of Inams, Local Funds and other items, based on the average of past five years, is Rs. 324307-2-1. For the sake of administrative convenience the State, comprising of 72 villages, is divided into three Talukas and three Thanas.

4. As the Aundh State is very widely scattered and spread over three Districts of the Bombay Presidency, I have made proposals for the exchange of villages of my State with those of the British Government, as alluded to in para 5 of my last year's Administration Report.

5. The State pays no tribute to the Paramount Power or to any other State.

## *Family.*

6. My name is Bhawanrao Shriniwasrao *alias* Balasaheb Pandit Pratinidhi. My age is 46 and I am a Deshastha Yejurvedi Brahman by caste. I am a Graduate ( B. A. ) of the Bombay University. I am a Treaty Chief and a First Class Sardar of the Deccan,

7. The most sorrowful event in my household during the year of report was the premature death of my second wife, Shrimati Soubhagyavati Ramabai-saheb, which occurred on the 22nd May last, at her age of 20. She died of Broncho Pneumonia. All possible medical help was given to her but it was of no avail. She was a very accomplished lady and was esteemed by all.

8. I have got three sons, one by the first wife and two by the second. The eldest son by name Trimbakrao *alias* Rajesaheb is 22 years old. The second son is named Parasharamrao *alias* Appasaheb. He is 3 years old. The youngest son is running his second year and is named Krishnarao.

9. Rajesaheb is married to the daughter of Rao Bahadur Ramkrishnarao Pandit, a retired Deputy Commissioner of Nagpur. Her name is Shrimati Soubha-gyavati Parvatibaisaheb. I am glad she gave birth to a daughter in the month of December last. She is named Krishnabai *alias* Akkasaheb and is about 6 months old.

10. Rajesaheb is going to appear for the Second LL. B. Examination in October next. After his examination I wish to keep him at Poona to give him such education in the Agricultural and Science College as would be useful to him in administrative matters.

11. My grand daughter ( daughter's daughter ) Shri Bagutai is now nine years old. She is under my care on account of having lost her parents. She is getting on well with her health. I have kept her in the Mahila Vidyalaya at Hingne Budruk near Poona for her education. She has been recognized as the legal heir of her deceased father Shri Raghunath Boa of th e Shivdin Kesari Math at Paithan by the British Government as well as by the Governments of H. H. the Naizam and H. H. the Gaikawar of Baroda. An application has now been made by me, as guardian of the minor, to take possession of the moveable and immoveable pro-perty which is now in the hands of the Naizam's Government.

## *Political.*

12. During the year of report I had the pleasure of interviews with His Excellency the Governor, the Honourable Members of Council, the Lord Bishop

of Bombay, the Commissioner, C. D., the Agent for Sardars in the Deccan, the Director of Land Records and Agriculture and other High Officials of Government.

13. I had also the pleasure of interviews with you once at Uchethan, while your camp was in the Khatav Taluka, in the month of January and at other time at Satara in the month of February last.

14. In the month of January last you were also pleased to visit Aundh. During your stay you inspected all the public institutions and expressed your general satisfaction at their management.

15. The notable events during the year under report were the celebrations, held throughout the whole State, on account of the Coronation day at Delhi of His Most Gracious Majesty the King and Emperor of India and His Majesty's Birth-day, the 22nd June 1914. These days were observed as holidays. Darbars were held at different places and all public offices were closed.

16. The most lamentable event was the sad death of Her Excellency Lady Hardinge in the month of July 1914. The news was received with great horror. A message of most heartfelt condolences and sympathy was conveyed to His Excellency Lord Hardinge which was acknowledged with grateful thanks.

17. During the year of report the event of grave importance was the outbreak of war with Germany and Austria-Hungary which His Gracious Majesty the King Emperor was forced to declare. This declaration was met with the universal approbation of all England and the whole Empire. As soon as I learnt about it a telegram was sent by me to Government conveying my heartfelt loyalty and devotion towards His Gracious Majesty & my wholehearted offer of assistance with all my resources. A mass meeting of the State subjects was also held at Aundh to demonstrate devoted loyalty towards His Majesty the King Emperor and to offer their hearty service. Government in return thanked the people for their sentiments of loyalty and offer of assistance.

18. An appeal was made by His Excellency the Governor for subscription to the Bombay Branch of the Imperial Indian Relief Fund, which was raised for the purpose of relieving the sufferings and distress of the soldiers gone on the front. A similar request was made by Her Excellency Lady Willingdon for help towards the Women's Branch of the Bombay War and Relief Fund. My wife and myself contributed our humble share towards these Funds. The subjects of my State also contributed as much as they could towards this righteous cause.

19. My son Rajesaheb organized a performance for the benefit of the Indian War and Relief Fund and it was attended with great success. His Excellency the Governor and yourself were gratified to hear of the success. A similar performance was organized at Kirloskarwadi by Messrs. Kirloskar Brothers. It was also attended with great success. The proceeds were remitted to the Treasurer, War Relief Fund.

20. Aundh is one of the Centres of the St. John Ambulance Association, India Branch. An appeal was made by the General Secretary of this Association

for the collection of gifts of articles likely to be of use to troops on service. In response to this appeal, an amount sufficient to cover the cost of Red Cross gifts, replacement units for ten beds, was remitted. The General Secretary of the Association has acknowledged with gratefulness the assistance rendered.

21. A gracious and stirring message was received through you from His Majesty the King Emperor, giving expressions of satisfaction about the passionate devotion to His Majesty's throne of the Princes and peoples of India.The message was conveyed to all my State subjects and they expressed their respectful gratitude.

22. Things were going on like this when it was announced that a state of war existed between His Majesty and Turkey. The Mahomedan community of the Aundh State immediately held a meeting and a resolution was passed sincerely detesting the ungratefulness of Turkey, her wrong policy in declaring war against Great Britain and solemnly assuring His Majesty the King Emperor of their unswerving and firm loyalty to the British Throne. The Mahomedans in return got the thanks of Government for the loyal resolution.

23. The Recruiting officers, who visited the different places in the State fot recruitment, were given all possible assistance. A committee of unofficial gentlemen was formed for the purpose of assisting recruitment and to discourage the dissemination of wild rumours against enlistment.

24. The news about the sad deaths of the gallant sons of Their Excellencies Lord Hardinge and Lord Willingdon in the Great War was received with great grief and horror. Deep condolence and sympathy were expressed throughout my whole State.

### *Tours.*

25. For the inspection and Jamabandi work I visited all the Talukas of my State. In my tour I visited several villages and enquired into the condition of the crops as well as of the people and met their needs as much as possible.

### *Officials.*

26. There are no Residency Officials in the State. There was no change in the personnel of High Officials.

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## CHAPTER II.

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### ADMINISTRATION OF LAND.

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### *Survey.*

27. The Revenue Survey Settlement has been introduced in the Aundh, Kundal and Gundal Talukas in the year 1895-96. The period of settlement is

guaranteed for 30 years. The revision survey rates have been introduced in the Kinhi Thana in the year 1895-96 and in the Atpadi Taluka in the year 1913-14. The rates are light and the Royats pay them with ease.

28. The work of printing the Settlement report and the maps of the villages and the settlement of Inam Wadhawa, Judi and the remuneration to Village Officers of the Atpadi Taluka is not complete as yet. I am in communication with the Superintendent, Land Records and Registration, C. D. in the matter.

## *Waste lands.*

29. The total area of the cultivable waste land at the end of the last year was 2819 Acres and 35 Gunthas. 141 Acres and 24 Gunthas were thrown out of cultivation this year. The total area of the waste land thus available for cultivation was 2961 Acres and 19 Gunthas. Out of this, 206 Acres and 37 Gunthas were taken up for cultivation. The net area of cultivable waste land at the end of the year was 2,754 Acres and 22 Gunthas, as against 2,819 Acres and 35 Gunthas last year. The season being favourable, cultivable waste land was on increasing demand.

## *Alienations.*

30. Land assessed at Rs. 10-4-0 was granted as Inam to the Mahars of a village to supplement their income for the performance of village service.

## *Boundary disputes.*

31. There was a boundary dispute between the villages of Tikota of the Kurundwad ( Senior ) State and Kotyal of this State but it was settled lately.

## *Takavi.*

32. Owing to the favourable season this year there was no great demand for Takavi. Only a small amount of Rs. 200 was distributed in a few deserving cases.

## *Demand, collection, remissions and suspensions.*

33. The demand for the year including arrears amounted to Rs. 229237-14-10 as against Rs. 224177-1-2 in the previous year. Of this Rs. 225034-9-4 were recovered leaving arrears of Rs. 4203-5-6 at the close of the year. Out of this amount Rs. 2877-3-3 were the arrears of the year under report and Rs. 1326-2-3 were of the past years. An irrecoverable outstanding balance of Rs. 823-6-7 was written off the accounts this year.

34. As the season was favourable, there was no necessity for granting remissions or suspensions. Land revenue demands were timely and easily paid up by the Royats. No coercive measures had to be resorted to.

35. The total land under cultivation in the State was 283970 Acres and 25 Gunthas. The whole of it was brought under cultivation.

# CHAPTER III.

## PROTECTION.

### *Legislation.*

36. Appendix No. II gives the description of the Laws and Regulations that were in force in the State during the year of report. The following Act and Ordinances were newly introduced this year :—

(1) The Foreigners' Act No. III of 1864 with orders regarding the registration and control of Non-Asiatic foreigners and the regulating of their arrival and departure from British India,

(2) The Indian Naval and Military News ( Emergency ) Ordinance No. I of 1914.

(3) The Foreigners' Ordinance No. III of 1914.

(4) Application of the provisions of section 29 of the Civil Procedure Code Act No. V of 1908 India.

37. Some portion of the Deccan Agriculturists' Relief Act was made applicable to the State in the year 1908-09. Experience has shown that it did not work well in the interests of the agriculturists and so it was repealed during the year of report.

38. In order to keep up a uniform system of weights and measures of capacity throughout the whole State, rules were framed during the year of report.

### *Military force.*

39. There is no Military Force in the State. Appendix No. III, is therefore, blank.

### *Police.*

40. The Police Force of the State consists of 4 Sub-Inspectors, 12 Head Constables, 38 Constables and 11 Mounted Police or Sowars as detailed in appendix No. IV. There is an increase of one Head Constable and 3 Constables in the number which was due to the employment of additional Police in a village in which the conduct of the inhabitants had rendered it expedient to take this measure under section 25 of the Bombay District Police Act.

41. A few of the Police are armed with guns and swords and the others are supplied with batons. The conduct of the Police Force was on the whole good. Two persons were suspended for misconduct.

42. The duties of the Police are regulated according to the District Police Act. Out of the number of 65 persons 34 are able to read and write. All the men are instructed in drill. The ratio of Police to area is 1 to 7 square miles and that to population is 1 to 1061.

43. As suggested by you in your remarks on the last year's Administration Report, the salaries of the constables have been revised. There is not a single constable now who gets less pay than Rs. 8.

44. Besides the regular Police there are irregular armed men called Shibandi 86 in number as against 87 last year. One man was given pension and his place was not filled as there was no necessity for doing so and hence the decrease of one person in the number. These men discharge the miscellaneous duties of guarding the Huzur and Taluka treasuries, the jail and my palace. They also supply escorts. Out of these men, 15 are able to read and write. They are instructed in drill by a Military pensioner.

45. The cost of the Police is Rs. 10931-11-0 as against Rs. 11460-7-1 of the previous year. The cost of the Shibandi is Rs. 7524-5-9 as against Rs. 6786-10-7 last year.

46. The results of the working of the Police are given in Appendices, Nos. V and VI which are summarized as under:—

47. The total number of offences that had to be investigated by the Police was 64 as against 63 in the previous year. The number of persons arrested by the Police was 58 as against 77 last year. All these persons were sent up for trial. Of these 38 were convicted, 19 were acquitted or discharged and 1 person escaped from custody.

48. The percentage of convictions to the number of accused arrested is 65·5 as against 61 in the previous year.

49. During the year there were no offences of murder or dacoity. Most of the other graver offences were skilfully traced and the offenders were brought to justice. On the whole the work of the Police was satisfactory.

50. The five accused persons who were committed to your Court for trial on a charge of murder were acquitted and discharged for want of sufficient evidence. The principal accused person in the other offence of murder is still at large and measures have been taken for his arrest. Pending his arrest the other accused is released on his executing a bond.

51. Appendix No. VI shows the value of property stolen and recovered during the year of report. The amount of property stolen and recovered was Rs. 4157-8-0 and Rs. 1990-7-6 as against Rs. 1389-12-10 and Rs. 477-8-4 respectively last year. The amount of property stolen was larger this year owing to two offences of house-breaking and thefts occurred at Sangam Mahuli in which property worth about Rs. 1624-4-0 was stolen. These offences are supposed to have been committed by the suspected persons working on the Mahuli bridge or

by the Uchales of the adjoining villages. They are still under investigation. The percentage of stolen property compared with that of recovered is 47·8 as against 34·3 last year.

## *Village Police.*

52. The number of Village Police continued the same as last year. They consist of Police Patels and watchmen. All these persons are Watandars. They assist the District Police in the performance of their duties and are a very useful body in all respects. No Police Patels are invested with powers under the Village Police Act No. VIII of 1867. During the year of report ten Police Patels were suspended for neglect of duty and misconduct. The conduct of the remaining Village Police was good.

## *Accidental deaths.*

53. The number of accidental deaths during the year of report was 27 as against 20 last year. Of these 14 were from drowning in wells, 3 were from snake bites, 1 from lightening, 1 from a fall from a tree, 3 from a fall of walls, and 5 from committing suicides.

## *Criminal Justice.*

54. Appendices Nos. VII and VIII give the description of the Courts and the work done by them during the year of report. There were in all 14 Courts. The Huzur Criminal Court, presided over by myself, is the Chief Criminal Court and ordinarily exercises High Court powers. The Karbhari exercises the powers of the District Magistrate.

55. The number of cases that came up for trial before all the courts was 94 including 6 of the previous year. All of them were disposed of. The total number of persons that were dealt with by these courts was 148 as against 217 last year. Of these 90 were convicted, 56 were acquitted or discharged and two escaped from lawful custody while they were under trial. Out of 56 persons who were acquitted, 7 persons were let off on compromise. The percentage of conviction to the number of persons dealt with was 60·8 as against 57·3 last year.

## *Appellate work.*

56. The number of Criminal appellate courts during the year of report was the same as last year *viz.* two. The work done by them is detailed in Appendix No. IX. There were in all 19 appeals involving 25 persons for disposal. All of them were disposed of. In 18 appeals the judgments of the lower courts were confirmed and in one it was modified.

## *Civil Justice.*

57. The number of original Civil courts working during the year of report was the same as in the preceding year *viz.* 4. Appendix No. X shows the work done by them. The number of suits which were to be disposed of, including the

balance of the preceding year, was 533 as against 649 last year. Of these 402 were disposed of leaving a balance of 131 at the close of the year. The corresponding figures for the last year were 428 and 221 respectively.

58. The value of suits filed was Rs. 40952-4-3 as against Rs. 54139-10-9 and the value of suits disposed of was Rs. 56108-14-1 as against Rs. 55004-7-7. The number and value of landed property and money suits were 281 and Rs. 36454-12-6 as against 358 and 48081-7-1 last year.

59. The average duration of suits is two months and 23 days as against 3 months and 7 days last year. The comparison will show that justice was promptly administered as far as it was practicable.

60. The work of the execution of decrees is detailed in Appendix No.XI. There were in all 537 decrees for execution including the balance of the preceding year as against 475 last year. Of these 388 were disposed of leaving 149 at the close of the year. The corresponding figures for the last year were 369 and 106 respectively. Out of the applications pending disposal at the close of the year 86 were below 6 months, 52 were below 12 months and 11 were above 12 months.

61. Appendix No. XII shows the work done by the Civil Appellate Courts during the year. The Karbhari exercises the powers of the District Judge and the powers of the High Court are exercised by me. Including the balance of the last year there were in all 83 appeals for disposal as against 89 last year. Out of these, 66 were disposed of against 81 last year. Some appeals were filed at the close of the year which remained to be disposed of and hence the increase in the closing balance. The average duration is still smaller than the last year which shows the promptness in the discharge of the appellate work.

62. With the object of affording protection from civil litigation during war time, orders were issued by me to stay all Civil work concerning Indian soldiers whether they belonged to the Imperial Service Troops or to the Indian Army and whether they may have gone on active service or remained in India on ordinary duties. Ordinance No. 2 of 1915 on the subject which was received from you just at the close of the year was also made applicable to the State.

## *The Mamlatdars' Courts' Act.*

63. 21 suits were filed in the Mamlatdars' Courts during the year as against 23 last year. All of them were disposed of. There were 4 applications for revision, all of which were disposed of confirming the decisions of the Lower Courts.

## *Extradition.*

64. During the year of report, applications were made for the surrender of 4 accused persons from the British Territory and 3 from the Kurundwad Senior State. All of them were surrendered. One person from this State was handed over to the British Police. There was no want of reciprocity in the surrender of accused persons.

## *Prisons.*

65. Appendix No. XIII gives the details of the prisoners in the State. The Huzur Jail is at Aundh. There are also 4 lock-ups at the Taluka Stations. The Huzur Jail is a strong airy building convenient to accommodate all sorts of prisoners. The Chief Medical Officer at Aundh is the Superintendent of the Huzur Jail. The Jailor and the warders look after the working of the prisoners. The Taluka lock-ups are in charge of the Mamlatdars.

66. The total number of prisoners in the Huzur Jail as well as in the lock-ups was 78 as against 106 last year. The number of prisoners that remained at the close of the year was 27 as against 31 last year. The prisoners are employed generally on printing press, gardens and other miscellaneous work. Their health was good. No one died in jail. The conduct of the prisoners was good. Remissions of sentences were granted to the prisoners according to the rules introduced in the State.

67. The total expenditure on account of establishment, maintenance and clothing of prisoners was Rs. 3764-0-10 as against Rs. 3899-10-2 last year.

68. The Huzur Jail was visited by you and your remark is as under :—

"Jail clean and under good management."

## *Registration.*

69. Appendices Nos. XIV and XV give the details of the working of the Registration Department. The total number of documents presented for registration was 646 against 731 last year. All of them were registered. The value of documents registered was Rs. 190100-0-0 as against 217804-5-8 last year. The fees realized were Rs. 1495-10-1 as against Rs. 1668-0-4 last year. The number and value of documents were smaller this year owing to the favourable season and the people were not required much to draw up loans. Consequently the fees realized were also less this year.

70. There is no separate establishment maintained for the registration work. It is done by the Mamlatdars of the Talukas. There was no appeal to the District Registrar.

## *Municipal Administration.*

71. There are three Municipalities in the State. They are constituted under the provisions of the District Municipal Act. These are small institutions. The members take much interest in their work.

72. The receipts and expenditure of the Municipalities during the year will be seen from Appendix No. XVI. The income was Rs. 2647-12-3 as against Rs. 2413-10-10 and the expenditure was Rs. 2398-5-0 as against Rs. 2103-2-1 last year. The chief sources of income are house-tax, cattle-pound cess, wheel-tax etc. The income is also supplemented from State funds. The chief items of expenditure are sanitation, lighting, road repairs and water supply.

# CHAPTER IV.

## PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

### *Rainfall and Crops.*

73. The rainfall during the year was more than that of the last year and also the average of the past five years as will be seen from Appendix No. XVII. It was mostly seasonable and plentiful. The Khariff rains were good but in some parts exceeded the average. The Rabi rains were sufficient for sowing but they held out subsequently in some parts and fell at unusual time in other parts, the result being that the outturn of both the crops was generally somewhat below the normal. Irrigated crops however thrived well owing to abundance of water in wells, streams and canals. On the whole the season proved a favourable one though not of plenty. The average yield of Khariff crops was from annas 6 to 8 and that of Rabi was from annas 8 to 10.

74. Owing to the outbreak of war I had advised the people that there would be a fall in the market of cotton and it will seriously affect their interests if they would sow it. I had also advised them to sow wheat and Jowari as much as possible as they would fetch better prices. In spite of my remonstrances the people sowed cotton on a very large scale *i. e.* almost treble the area under cotton of the last year owing to the seasonable fall of rain at the time of sowing. The result was that there was no demand for the outturn in the market and the people were obliged to keep it in store at their great inconvenience or to sell it at low rates to their great loss. The advice had some effect as regards wheat crop and the area under cultivation of the same increased considerably than that of the last year. There was also an increase in the cultivation of ground-nut.

### *Locusts.*

75. There were no locusts anywhere in the State.

### *Wages and labour.*

76. Wages did not show any reduction but on the contrary they showed a tendency to rise. Both the skilled and unskilled had work more than enough. The rates of unskilled labour were from 5 to 6 annas and those of skilled labour were from annas 10 to one rupee.

77. Appendix No. XVIII shows the comparative prices of staple food grains of the year with those of the previous year. The rates of Jowari and Bajri were lower but those of wheat, gram and Tur pulse were higher than last year. The rates of the latter seem to have risen owing to a large exportation. The prices of oil seeds fell heavily.

## *Forest.*

78. No fresh land was reserved for forest during the year. The area left under forest was 3428 acres. The forest growth is not rich. Forest lands are sold by auction for grazing purposes. No separate establishment is maintained for forest purposes.

## *Trade and Manufacture.*

79. There is not much trade in the State. The principal articles of import are rice, sugar, salt, spices, kerosine oil, cocoanuts, stationery, cotton yarn, cloth, metal pots, raw-hide and other articles required for daily use. The exports are cotton, wheat, Jowari, Bajri, groundnut, jaggery, lin-seed, safflower seed, tanned-hide and agricultural implements.

80. The chief articles of manufacture are country blankets, khadis, and saries. Atpadi is famous for these things. Weaving is carried on hand-looms to a considerable extent at Atpadi, Dighanchi, Kundal and Kinhi. Two fly-shuttle looms have lately been introduced at Kundal, and the two boys who were sent by me to Sholapur for learning this art now work on them.

81. The Iron Factory of Messrs. Kirloskar Brothers at Kirloskarwadi near Kundal Road Station maintained its efficiency, progress and prosperity as before. In addition to the agricultural implements they have now commenced to manufacture hand and power pumps and oil Engines. There is a great demand for them.

82. The Glass Factory which was opened last year at Kirloskarwadi is progressing well. The only product which it turns out now is chimneys and there is a great demand for them.

83. The factories were visited by many European and Native gentlemen of high rank and position and they have expressed their satisfaction at their working and management. While my camp was in the Kundal Thana in February last I had the pleasure of being present at the annual prize distribution ceremony of the factories and of distributing prizes to the workmen who showed special aptitude in their work.

## *Public Works.*

84. The expenditure incurred on account of Public Works from the State as well as the Local Funds is given in Appendix No. XIX. A building for the Sub-Judge's Court at Atpadi, a well at Kirloskarwadi and a cooking and a dining room for the palace at Aundh were the works newly undertaken this year. The other expenditure was incurred on account of ordinary repairs to roads, public buildings, offices, dharmshalas, dispensaries, ferry boats &c. The construction of the Malharpeth Pandharpur Road within the State limits, which is entrusted to the Public Works Department of the Satara District, is not yet complete. The amount spent on public works was Rs. 15234-4-11 as against Rs. 10166-13-1 last year.

The District Local Board of Satara have thought of repairing the Koregaon Rahimatpur Road. It would be of great use for going to Satara *via* Mahuli

Bridge which is newly opened for traffic. I have promised to contribute a sum of Rs. 1000 towards the repairs of this road.

## *Post Offices.*

85. There are two Sub-Post Offices in the State—One at Aundh and the other at Kirloskarwadi. There are besides five Branch Post Offices, *viz* :— at Kinhi, Kundal, Atpadi, Dighanchi and Gundal. The Aundh Sub-Post Office transacts business with the Aundh State Treasury as sanctioned by Government in their Resolution No. 2841 dated 4th September 1911, Financial Department.

## *Telegraph.*

86. There is only one combined Post and Telegraph Office at Aundh. It meets the convenience of the State as well as of the public very well. The Director General of Post and Telegraphs, Calcutta, has decided that this combined office should remain as a guaranteed office for the present.

## *Mint.*

87. There is no mint in the State. The currency of the British Government is in use.

## *General condition of the State and the people.*

88. The bulk of the population is agriculturists. The season was generally favourable and the outturn of crops was good though not plentiful. Prices of the staple food grains were slightly lower but were still considerably over the average. The wages were high. The succession of fairly good seasons coupled with the circumstances mentioned above improved the condition of the people and it is on the whole satisfactory.

89. The condition of the weavers, artisans and labourers was also satisfactory. They had sufficient work. The labouring class both agricultural and local was fully engaged. The supply of labour was not sufficient to meet the demand and they had good wages.

90. Public health was on the whole good. The visitation of epidemic diseases was confined to a few places and the mortality was very limited.

## *Agriculture.*

91. Agriculture flourished well. The agriculturists had recourse to means by which they could improve their lands and to raise such crops as would be profitable to them. They had paid attention to the increase of their agricultural stock. This is evident from the comparative figures given in Appendix No. XX. The condition of the cattle was good. There was ample supply of fodder and water for them.

## *Industrial enterprise.*

92. Industrial enterprise does not seem to be much on the increase

except at weaving centres. Greater interest is being shown in the manufacture of a variety of good cloth.

### *Emigration and Immigration.*

93. There was no immigration. Emigration was confined to persons who usually go out to trading centres such as Bombay, the Berars &c. to earn better wages.

### *Excise.*

94. The consumption of liquor, ganja and opium continues as usual. It is not increasing. In some parts of the State the use of liquor is unknown.

95. The Abkari management of the State is leased to the British Government. The period of the agreement of the Hemp drug terminates on 31st March 1916. The term of the lease of country liquor has expired on 31st July 1914. The question about its renewal was referred to me and I have given my consent for it for a further period of ten years commencing from 1st August 1914 on the terms laid down in your letter No. 8975 dated 27th October 1914. The opium farming is managed by the State on the lines of the British Government.

## CHAPTER V.

### REVENUE AND FINANCE.

96. The total receipts and expenditure will be seen from Appendix No. XXII B.

### *Receipts.*

97. The opening balance was Rs. 36,428–3–7 as against Rs. 45929–15–10 and the closing balance was Rs. 41,681–4–7 as against Rs. 36,428–3–7. There was a decrease of Rs. 9,501–12–3 in the opening balance but an increase of Rs. 5,253–1–0 in the closing balance. The total receipts of the year amounted to Rs. 2,99,130–7–11 as against Rs. 2,80,315–4–8 last year. There was on the whole an increase of Rs. 18815–3–3 in the receipts this year.

There is a large increase under the heads Land Revenue and Local Funds which is mainly due to the recovery of arrears which remained outstanding last year and also to the increment in the collection of land revenue of the Atpadi Taluka on account of the Revision Survey rates.

The decrease in Sayer Revenue is due to the fluctuating nature of the items included under this head.

The increase under the head Judicial is due to a large sale of stamps.

The increase under the heads Education and other receipts being small requires no explanation.

There is a large recovery of Takavi this year and hence the increase under this head.

The increase under the head Deposits is due to large amounts being credited on account of revenue and personal deposits.

There was a large account adjustment of advances last year which was not the case this year and hence the decrease under this head.

No new debt was contracted this year. The amount shown under the head Debts contracted is on account of interest adjusted this year. It is smaller than the last year and hence the decrease under this head.

The amount of interest realized from the State Bank is larger than the last year and hence the increase under this head.

## *Expenditure.*

98. The total expenditure during the year was Rs. 293877-6-11 as against Rs. 289817-0-11 last year. There was on the whole an increase of Rs. 4060-6-0 in expenditure this year.

The expenditure under the head Khasgi is less than that of the last year and it therefore calls for no remarks.

There is an increase under the head Paga which is due to repairs of conveyances, purchase of harnesses, tyres for motors and other miscellaneous expenses.

The small increase under the head Administrative establishment requires no explanation.

The special establishment which was maintained for work of the Record of Rights was dispensed with and hence there is a decrease under the head Revenue Department.

The amount spent on fees of pleaders engaged in Criminal Cases and the Batta expenses were smaller this year and hence the decrease under this head.

The increase under the head Educational is due to purchase of some articles for the use of the Laboratory in the High School.

The increase under the head Shibandi is due to an account adjustment of the assessment of the Inam granted to a Mankari ( body-guard ).

The last year's amount under the head Police included the payment of salaries of some Police who were subsequently reduced. This was not the case this year and hence the decrease under this head.

The decrease under the head Jail is due to a small number of prisoners admitted in the Jail this year.

The last year's amount under the head Dispensaries included the payment of certain bills of the previous year which was not the case this year and hence the decrease under this head.

The amount spent on public works was larger than that of the last year and hence the increase under this head.

The amount spent on gardens, printing press and library was larger this year and hence the increase under the head, minor establishments.

The last year's amounts under the heads Dharmadaya and Watandars and Hakdars included the amount of arrear payment which is not the case this year and hence the decrease under these heads.

No debt was paid this year. The amount shown under the head Liquidation of debt is on account of interest paid. It is smaller than last year and hence the decrease under this head.

There is a small increase under the head Miscellaneous and it requires no explanation.

A small amount of Takavi was paid this year and hence the decrease under this head.

The increase under the head Deposits is due to a larger amount having been paid this year.

There were less advances made this year and hence the decrease under this head.

The increase under the head Pensions is due to a larger amount being paid to new pensioners this year.

The amount invested in the State Bank was smaller this year and hence the decrease under this head.

99. The amount shown under item No. 23 was paid for the redemption of the State jewellery and ornaments which were pawned by Nanasaheb, his father Dadasaheb and his mother Lady Laxumibaisaheb with Sawkars of Karad and Satara. These ornaments and jewellery are very valuable. On my ascending the Gadi I had written to Lady Laxumibaisaheb through you that I wanted to redeem the pearl necklace which she had pawned with a Sawkar in the life-time of her husband, Dadasaheb. She gave an evasive reply. I then wrote to the Sawkar through you about furnishing me the necessary details of the mortgaged property and communicated to him that I wanted to redeem it. The Sawkar gave a reply that the necklace was sold away. As the action of the Sawkar was an unauthorized one and without my knowledge and as the price of the necklace alleged to have fetched seemed to me to be inadequate I was obliged to file a suit against the Sawkar in the Civil Court at Satara. It is still pending.

When I found that one ornament was disposed off this way, I was afraid that the remaining ornaments with other Sawkars might perhaps meet the same fate. I therefore tried to negotiate with these Sawkars and redeemed the ornaments from them after paying off their dues *viz.* Rs. 22753-6-9. The ornaments are double the value of what I have paid and if this step would not have been taken, the State would have been put to a great loss.

### *State debt.*

100. The debt against the State in the beginning of the year was Rs. 29338-3-0. The interest added this year was Rs. 3035-0-2 thus making the total of Rs. 31373-3-2. Of this, Rs. 1334-11-8 were paid and the total debt with interest remaining to be paid at the close of the year was Rs. 30038-7-6. I would have paid some of this debt this year but for reasons given in para 99 above I could not do so. However it is a matter of satisfaction that I have practically gained more than what I had to pay to others.

## CHAPTER VI.

### VITAL STATISTICS ETC.

### *Dispensaries.*

101. The number of dispensaries in the State during the year continued to be the same as last year *viz:*—3. They are all charitable and are in charge of qualified and experienced Medical Officers. The dispensary buildings are spacious and well ventilated.

102. The details of the work done by several dispensaries will be seen from Appendix No. XXIII. The total number of patients treated was 17569 as against 18453. There was a decrease of 884 patients. Out of the patients treated, 4596 were from the British territory. The major and minor operations were 559 as against 570 last year. The prevailing diseases were fevers of intermittent type, intestinal worms, eye-diseases, stomach and bowel complaints, respiratory affections, skin diseases, diarrhœa, dysentery, cholera and plague.

103. Besides the dispensaries, three native physicians are located at three different places to give native medicines to those who have a liking for it. These physicians treated about 1122 patients this year.

104. The work of all the dispensaries was satisfactory. On my tour I visited the dispensaries at Atpadi and Kundal and found everything in good order. The dispensary at Aundh was visited by you and your remarks were as under:—

> "The dispensary appears to be under a most popular and capa-
> "ble officer, Govind Annaji. Everything was in good order."

105. The expenditure on medical relief during the year was Rs. 5544-13-2 as against Rs. 5888-4-6 last year.

## *Sanitation.*

106. No separate establishment is maintained for sanitation. The Municipal Committees at Aundh, Kundal and Atpadi look after the sanitation of those places while in other places it is done by the Village and Taluka officers under my supervision. Four Village Sanitation Committees are established at four different places under the Village Sanitation Act. They are working well. The income of these institutions is mostly derived from house-tax. The expenditure incurred was on account of cleaning, improving water supply and roads, street lighting and cutting prickly pear. This noxious plant has been removed in almost all the villages on a large scale.

## *Vaccination.*

107. The State Vaccinators as well as the Vaccinators of the British Government do the work of vaccination in the State. It is supervised by the Deputy Sanitary Commissioner, C. D. and the Inspectors of that Department. For the sake of convenience of the work, the three Talukas are divided into two divisions. The work of the Atpadi Taluka is done by one Vaccinator and that of the Kundal and Gundal Talukas by the other. The work of Aundh, Kinhi and Sangam Mahuli is performed by the Vaccinators of the adjoining British Talukas of Khatav, Koregaon and Satara.

108. Glycerined lymph is introduced in the State for vaccination and the supply of it is received from the Government Vaccine Depot at Belgaum. The number of vaccinations during the year was 2433 as against 2349 last year. The results are satisfactory.

109. The expenditure on account of the vaccination Department was Rs. 777-4-0 as against Rs. 848-1-8.

## *Births and Deaths.*

110. The number of births and deaths and the ratio per mille of population are given in Appendix No. XXIV. The number of births was 2809 as against 2973 and the number of deaths is 2194 as against 1810 last year. The ratio of births per mille was 40·7 asagainst 43·09 and that of deaths 31·8 as against 26·8 last year. The decrease in births and increase in deaths are due to ordinary causes. The registers of births and deaths are kept by the village officers and are scrutinized by the Taluka officers and vaccinators. Care is taken to see that ommissions are not made in the registration.

## *Epidemics.*

111. Cholera prevailed in two villages of the State. The number of attacks was 59 and the deaths were 26. There was Plague in one village only. There were ten cases and 8 deaths. There was an outbreak of small pox in 4

villages. The number of cases was 42 of which there were two deaths. The epidemics on the whole were confined to a few places and their type was of a mild nature. Inoculation, disinfection of water &c. were the remedies adopted to check the spread of the diseases.

# CHAPTER VII.

## *Education.*

112. The number of schools maintained and the attendance in them are detailed in Appendix No. XXV. There were in all 42 schools as against 39 last year. One boys' school was newly opened. The Sanskrit teaching class which was opened last year was converted into a regular school. The school at Atpadi was divided into two separate schools. There was thus an increase of three schools this year. The description of schools is:—1 High School, 32 Primary schools for boys, 5 Girls's chools, 1 Mahomedan school, 1 Low Caste school, and 2 Aided schools.

113. The number of pupils on roll on 31st March was 2040 as against 2135 and the daily average attendance was 1575 as against 1661 last year. Instruction is given upto standard VII in larger schools while in smaller ones it is given up to standard IV or V.

114. The classification of boys who got education was:—525 Bramhins, 165 Mahomedans, 13 Jains, 300 Lingayats, 910 other Hindus and 127 Depressed Classes.

115. Education is given free to the boys of backward classes, cess-payers and girls. Besides scholarships, cooked food is given gratis to poor and deserving pupils.

116. 16 students were sent up for the Vernacular School Final Examination from different schools and 11 of them came out successful. Besides 8 students appeared for the Drawing examinations. All of them passed, 6 in the First Grade and 2 in the Second Grade.

117. The Girls' schools as well as the Mahomedan and Low Caste schools have been progressing satisfactorily.

118. The schools have been located in State buildings, rented houses and temples. The buildings are suitable. They are well equipped with furniture and teaching apparatus. The teaching staff is gradually improving by the introduction of trained teachers. In order to secure trained teachers, two students are sent every year to the Training College for men, Poona, at the State expense. As soon as they complete the course they are employed as teachers in the State schools. The number of such students in the Training College is 6 at present.

119. The High School which is a recognized school for the admission of boys for the Matriculation, School Final and Drawing Examinations, teaches

boys from standard IV to VII. The number of pupils on roll on 31st March was 82 as against 92 and the daily average attendance was 80 as against 84 last year.

120. The High School Staff is well equipped by experienced and qualified teachers. It has maintained its efficiency. 15 boys were sent up for the Matriculation, 8 for the School Final and 31 for the Drawing examinations. Of these 13,7, and 31 came out successful respectively. One of these boys stood very high in the list of the successful candidates of the Matriculation examination. 5 boys were sent up for Vernacular Final examination of whom 3 passed. The above figures will show that the percentage of successful candidates in different examinations is very high and it is very creditable to the teachers concerned.

121. A preparatory class is opened as a temporary measure for the benefit of students who have passed the Vernacular School Final examination. It is in charge of a special teacher who works under the supervision of the Head master of the High School.

122. Out of the students who have been kept at State expense in different Colleges, one has passed his B. Sc. examination and is going to appear for M. A. next year. The other has passed his Previous examination and has joined the Agricultural College for the B. Ag. course. The third has newly joined the P. E. Class in the Fergusson College. The two female students who have been kept at the Anath Balikashram at Hingane-Budruk are progressing satisfactorily. One of them has passed the Vernacular School Final Examination and is now learning English V standard and the other is in the vernacular IV standard. When these students complete their course they would be useful for employment in the Educational Department of the State.

123. The measures adopted last year, such as competitive scholarships, Teachers' Examination, free boarding, direct method of teaching, have produced a beneficial effect.

124. The carpentry classes opened at Aundh and at Kirloskarwadi for manual training are working well. Besides smithy is now added to the carpentry class at Kirloskarwadi. When you were here, you were pleased to see the things made by the boys. In order to create a taste for singing, a singing class is opened at Aundh. The State singer teaches boys from different schools.

125. The Maharatta boys of agriculturists who have been sent for education in the Vernacular Agricultural School at Loni are progressing well. I paid a visit to this school with Dr. Mann, Principal of the Agricultural College, and offered prizes of an iron plough and a harrow in the plough competition. It was held on 1st March 1915 and two boys in the school from Sholapur and Satara Districts won them. I also offered a contribution towards the gymnasium of this school.

126. Attention was paid to physical education. Gymnastics and drill are practised and games such as Atyapatya and Khokho are played. In Shimga Holidays boys used to play vulgar mischiefs and uttered indecent abusive

language. I have stopped all this and organized decent sports and offered prizes to good sportsmen. This has produced a good effect morally and physically.

127. The schools were inspected by the State as well as by the Deputy Educational Inspector, Satara and his assistants. Their remarks are generally good. The schools at Aundh were visited by you and your remarks are also favourable, as will be seen from the following :—

### *High School.*

"I was very pleased with the reading and intelligence of the boys in the High School, which has secured in Mr. Narayan Ganesh Lele, a Head master of unusual qualifications".

### *Boys' School.*

"I was very favourably impressed by the boys' reading and dialogues".

### *Girls' School.*

"An extremely well conducted School. The aptitude of the girls for learning English is remarkable and reflects the greatest credit on the Head mistress".

### *Mahomedan School.*

"The boys seem well taught".

### *The Low Caste School.*

"A well managed and useful school".

128. The total expenditure on education amounted to Rs. 21,229-12-11 as against Rs. 20,815-2-9 last year.

## CHAPTER VIII.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

### *State Bank.*

129. The State banking continued to do useful work in meeting out the wants and difficulties of the needy persons as much as possible. Loans at low rate of interest on good securities are given by this bank to the State people. The total amount of this bank at the close of the last year was Rs. 51953-4-8. The receipts during the year were Rs. 15,835-4-0. They were on account of money invested by private persons and the interest accumulated during the year.

The total amount of capital of the bank at the close of the year was Rs. 67788-8-8. Out of this, Rs. 55527-7-5 have been lent to debtors. The interest realized was Rs. 3323-11-1.

## *Minors' Estates.*

130. The estates of the minors under the management of the State were six at the close of the last year. Six more were added during the year. The total number of estates under the management of the State was thus 12. The opening balance of the minors' estates was Rs. 94067-2-1. The receipts during the year were Rs. 9870-14-7 thus making the total of Rs. 103938-0-8. The expenditure during the year was Rs. 6357-9-3. The balance at the close of the year was Rs. 97580-7-5. Out of this amount, Rs. 89411-13-7 are in the shape of bonds. The cash balance at the close of the year was Rs. 8168-9-10. Out of 12 minors, one is a girl and the remaining are boys. The health of the minors was good and their education was properly taken care of.

## *Dewasthans.*

131. The number of State managed Dewasthans continued to be the same as last year *viz.* 11. They are doing well. The fairs in connection with these Dewasthans are held at Atpadi, Kharsundi, Kargani, Boblad, Saidapur, Kinhi, Aundh and Sangam Mahuli and they are largely attended. Cattle Bazars are held at the fairs of Kharsundi, Kargani, Atpadi, Boblad and Aundh and a large number of cattle is sold at these occasions. Strict attention was paid to sanitary measures and Police arrangements at these fairs.

## *Taxes.*

132. There are no taxes on trades.

## *Tolls.*

133. There are two toll bars within the State limits in the Atpadi Taluka, one at Dighanchi and the other at Bhivghat. The State officers of the status of British officers are exempted from paying toll in the Satara and Bijapur Districts. The same concession is also granted by the District Local Board and Local Fund toll bars subject to the production of a certificate given by the State. Similar concession is also granted by me to servants of the British Government on duty who pass toll bars in my State.

## *Printing Press.*

134. There is only one Litho-printing Press maintained by the State and worked by the prisoners. Forms required for official use are printed in this press. No newspaper or periodical is published in the State.

## *Libraries.*

135. Besides the reading room at Aundh, two more,—one at Kundal and the other at Atpadi, were newly opened this year on condition that no proscribed

books or papers are to be subscribed or read in them. I have presented some useful books to these institutions.

## *Records.*

136. The State records have been carefully assorted and they are in good order.

## *Record of Rights.*

137. The work of the record of rights in the State is complete except that of the Atpadi Taluka which was delayed for want of village maps. They were sent for printing to the Photozinco Office according to the Revision Survey. They have been lately received and the work will be commenced this year.

## *Cattle Breeding.*

133. The Khillar cattle, maintained at Atpadi, are progressing well. There are 23 cows, 40 she calves and 10 bull calves. 13 bull calves were sold this year for Rs. 335. Besides the cattle, there are 8 camels which are used for carrying loads.

The Arab stallion which was kept for breeding purposes died of some disease and I mean to buy another.

## *Wild Animals.*

139. There are no wild animals in the State except wolves and wild pigs. The wild pigs cause great damage to crops. Measures were taken for their destruction.

## *Family Pension Fund.*

140. The family pension fund, which is started for the relief of widows and children of State servants, who die prematurely, is progressing satisfactorily. Pension was given to two widows and two children during the year of report. The total number of widows and children who now get pensions is 10 and 21 respectively.

141. The Maharatta and Lingayat education funds which are started for the benefit of boys of these castes are progressing well. The funds are utilised in granting loans to agriculturists and the interest derived therefrom is appropriated for giving scholarships to these boys.

## *St. John Ambulance Association.*

142. With a view to establish a centre for the above Association in the State, a public meeting was held at Aundh. It was attended by all the leading officers and men. The object of the meeting was explained and it was unanimously resolved that Aundh should be made a centre of this Association. Two classes

were opened for instruction according to A Course ( First Aid ). It is under contemplation to give instruction to the Police, Shibandi and to the boys of all the Vernacular Schools in the State.

143. In conclusion I thank you, the Commissioner, C. D. and the Government for the kind advice and support which I have received from time to time and which I hope will ever be continued.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

B. S. PANDIT PRATINIDHI,

Chief of Aundh.

*List of appendices accompanying the Annual Administration Report of the Aundh State for the year 1914-15.*

| No. | Name of Appendix. |
|---|---|
| 1 | Changes in personnel of High officials in the State. |
| 2 | Laws in force in the State. |
| 3 | Military Force ( *Nil* ). |
| 4 | Strength &c. of the Police. |
| 5 | Working of the Police. |
| 6 | Value of property stolen and recovered. |
| 7 | Crimes and their nature. |
| 8 | Working of the Magisterial Courts. |
| 9 | Criminal appeals. |
| 10 | Civil Work—Nature and value of original suits. |
| 11 | Civil Work—Execution of decrees. |
| 12 | Civil Work—Appeals. |
| 13 | Jail and Lock-ups. |
| 14 | Registration of documents. |
| 15 | Registration—Receipts and Expenditure. |
| 16 | Municipalities. |
| 17 | Rain-fall. |
| 18 | Prices of food-grains. |
| 19 | Public Works—Expenditure. |
| 20 | Agricultural Stock. |
| 21 | Excise shops and revenue. |
| 22 B | Receipts and disbursements. |
| 23 | Medical Relief. |
| 24 | Vital Statistics. |
| 25 | State Schools. |

5th July 1915.

V. V. DATE,

Karbhari Aundh State.

# APPENDICES

FROM

# I To XXV.

## APPENDIX—I.

*Names of high officials in the Aundh State showing changes in personnel during the year 1914-15.*

| Name of officer. | Appointment. | Period. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | From | To | |
| Vaman Vishnu Date. | Karbhari Aundh State. | 6th June 1914. | 5th June 1915. | |

5th July 1915.

V. V. DATE,

Karbhari Aundh State.

# APPENDIX—II.

*List of laws in the Aundh State 1914-15.*

| Description. | Whether adapted from British Indian Acts. | Introduced during year under report. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| *Government of India Acts.* | Adapted from British Indian Acts. | | |
| No. XVIII of 1850, Protection of Judicial officers... | | ... | |
| ,, XV of 1856, Hindu Widow Remarriage ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XXXIV of 1858, Lunatics ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XIII of 1859, Breaches of Contract ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XLV of 1860, Indian Penal Code with amendments ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, II of 1861, Prevention of Gambling with amendments ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, III of 1864, The Foreigners' Act with orders regarding the registration and control of Non-Asiatic foreigners and the regulating of their arrival and departure from British India... | ,, | Introduced during the year. | |
| ,, VI of 1864, Whipping Act with amendments. | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XXV of 1867, Press and Registration of books | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XIV of 1869, Civil Courts Act with amendments | ,, | ... | |
| ,, VII of 1870, Court Fees with amendments ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XXI of 1870, Hindu Wills ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, I of 1871, Cattle Trespass Act... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XXVII of 1871, Criminal Tribes Act with amendments ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, I of 1872, Evidence Act with amendments ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, IX of 1872, Contract Act with amendments... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XV of 1872, Indian Christian Marriage Act... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, X of 1873, Oaths and Solemn Affirmation Act with amendments ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, IX of 1875, Majority Act ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XIX of 1876, The Dramatic Performances Act | ,, | ... | |
| ,, I of 1877, Specific Relief Act with amendments | ,, | ... | |
| ,, 1 of 1878, Opium Act with amendments ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, VI of 1878, Treasure trove ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XI of 1878, Arms Act with amendments ... | ,, | ... | |

## APPENDIX—II. ( *continued.* )

| Description. | Whether adapted from British Indian Acts. | Introduced during year under report. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| No. III of 1879, The Destruction of Records Act... | Adapted from British Indian Acts. | ... | |
| ,, XVIII of 1879, Legal Practitioners Act with amendments ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XIII of 1880, Vaccination Act with amendments | ,, | ... | |
| ,, V of 1881, Probate and Administration Act with amendments ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XV of 1881, Factories Act with amendments | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XXVI of 1881, Negotiable Instruments Act with amendments ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, II of 1882, Trust Act ... ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, IV of 1882, Transfer of Property Act with amendments ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, V of 1882, Easements Act ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, VI of 1882, Companies Act with amendments | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XIX of 1882, Land Improvement Loans Act with amendments ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, I of 1884, Local Boards Act ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, IV of 1884, Explosives Act with amendments | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XII of 1884, Agricultural Loans Act ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XIII of 1885, Telegraphs Act ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, VII of 1887, Suits Valuation Act ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, VII of 1889, Succession Certificate Act ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, VIII of 1890, Guardian and Wards Act with amendments ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, IX of 1890, Railways Act with amendments... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XI of 1890, Prevention of cruelty to animals | ,, | ... | |
| ,, IV of 1893, Partition... ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, I of 1894, Land Acquisition... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, IX of 1894, Prisons Act with amendments and the rules framed under its sec. 59, sub sec. 5 ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, III of 1897, Epidemic Diseases Act ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, VIII of 1897, Reformatory Schools Act with amendments... ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, X of 1897, General Clauses Act ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, V of 1898, Criminal Procedure Code with amendments ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |

| Description. | Whether adapted from British Indian Acts. | Introduced during year under report. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Adapted from British Indian Acts. | | |
| No. VI of 1898, Postal Act with amendments ... | | ... | |
| ,, II of 1899, Stamps Act with amendments .. | ,, | ... | |
| ,, VIII of 1899, The Indian Petroleum Act ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XII of 1899, Counterfeiting and forging currency notes and Bank notes ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, III of 1900, Prisoners Act ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, X of 1900, Census Act ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, III of 1901, Municipal Act with amendments | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XV of 1903, Extradition Act ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, X of 1904, The Co-operative Credit Societies Act | ,, | ... | |
| ,, VI of 1907, Seditious Meetings Act ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, V of 1908, Civil Procedure Code ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, VI of 1908, The Explosive Substances Act ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, VII of 1908, The Newspaper ( Incitements to offences ) Act ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, IX of 1908, Limitation of Suits ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XIV of 1908, The Indian Criminal Law ( amendments ) ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XVI of 1908, Registration Act... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, I of 1910, Indian Press Act ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, IX of 1910, Indian Electricity Act ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XVI of 1910, Indian Census Act ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, III of 1911, Criminal Tribes Act ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XII of 1911, Indian Factories Act ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XVII of 1911, Airship Act ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| *Bombay Regulations and Acts.* | | | |
| ,, II of 1827, Pleaders Act with amendments ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, VIII of 1827, Heirs, Administrators & Executors | ,, | ... | |
| ,, XII of 1827, Police ( Duties and Powers of Magistrates ) ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, VII of 1863, Exemption of Land Revenue ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, VIII of 1866, Poisons Act ... ... ... | ,, | ... | |
| ,, VIII of 1867, Village Police Act ... .. | ,, | ... | |

## APPENDIX—II. ( *continued.* )

| Description. | Whether adapted from British Indian Acts. | Introduced during year under report. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| No. III of 1869, Local Funds Act with amendments | Adapted from British Indian Acts. | ... | |
| „ III of 1874, Watan Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ III of 1875, Tolls Act ... ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ V of 1878, Abkari Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ VII of 1878, Forest Act with amendments ... | „ | ... | |
| „ V of 1879, Land Revenue Code with amendments | „ | ... | |
| „ VII of 1879, Irrigation Act with amendments | „ | ... | |
| „ I of 1889, Village Sanitation Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ II of 1890, Salt Act with amendments .. | „ | ... | |
| „ V of 1890, District Police Act with amendments | „ | ... | |
| „ IV of 1903, Record of Rights, Bombay and the rules framed thereunder.. ... ... | „ | ... | |
| „ II of 1906, Mamlatdar's Court Act ... ... | „ | ... | |
| Shooting Regulations and rules ... ... | „ | ... | |
| Rules for the superintendence and management of jails in the Bombay Presidency Part I of 1901 ... ... ... ... | „ | ... | |
| Circular orders issued by the High Court of Bombay for the guidance of Criminal Courts & officers subordinate to it 1902 | „ | ... | |
| Circular orders issued by the High Court of Bombay for the guidance of Civil Courts & officers subordinate to it 1903. | „ | ... | |
| The Indian Naval and Military News (Emergency) Ordinance No. 1 of 1914... | „ | Introduced during the year. | |
| The Foreigners' Ordinance No. III of 1914. | „ | „ | |
| Application of the provisions of section 29 of the Civil Procedure Code Act No. V of 1908 India ... ... ... ... | „ | „ | |
| Rules regarding the uniform system of weights and measures of capacity ... | „ | „ | |

5th July 1915.

V. V. DATE,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—III.

Appendix III is not given as there is no Military force in the Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—IV.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police for the year 1914-15.

| Description of Office. | Number. | Pay of Grade. | Total cost. | Punishments. | | | Rewards. | | Education. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Dismissed. | Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally. | Punished judicially. | By promotion | By money. | Number able to read and write. | Number under instruction. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| | | | Rs. A. P. | | | | | | | | |
| Sub-Inspectors of Police ... ... | 4 | 40, 30 | 10931-11-0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | All the men are instructed in drill. |
| Head Constables... | 12 | 14, 12, 10 | | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 12 | ... | |
| Constables ... | 38 | 9, 8 | | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | 12 | ... | |
| Sowars ... ... | 11 | 24, 22, 20 | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | |
| Total... | 65 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sundry armed men | 86 | | 7524-5-9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | ... | |
| Grand Total ... | 151 | | 18456-0-9 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 3 | 49 | ... | |

5th July 1915.

V. V. DATE,
Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Aundh State during the year 1914-15.

| State. | Number of offences. | | Number of accused arrested. | | Number of accused sent for trial. | | Number of accused convicted. | | Number of accused acquitted or discharged. | | Percentage of convictions (columns 4-5.) | | Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Aundh ... ... | 63 | 64 | 77 | 58 | 76 | *58 | 47 | 38 | 21 | 19 | 61 | 65·5 | 61·8 | 65·5 | * One person escaped from custody. |

5th July 1915.

V. V. DATE,

Karbhari Aundh State.

## APPENDIX—VI.

*Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Aundh State during the year* **1914-15.**

| State. | Amount stolen. | | Amount recovered. | | Percentage of recoveries of property stolen. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | |
| Aundh ... | 1389-12-10 | 4157—8—0 | 477—8—4 | 1990—7—6 | 34·3 | 47·8 | |

5th July 1915.

V. V. DATE,

Karbhari Aundh State.

# APPENDIX—VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of & cases awaiting trial in the Aundh State during the year 1914-15.

| Number. | Description of offences. | Number of offences. | | | Number of cases disposed of during present year. | Number of cases undisposed of during present year. | Number of persons apprehended. | Number of persons convicted. | Number of persons sentenced. | | | | | | | Number of persons acquitted or discharged. | Number of persons confined being insane. | Number of persons died during or before trial. | Terms of imprisonment. | | | | | | | | Awaiting trial. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Balance from past year. | Committed during the present year. | Total. | | | | | Imprisonment | | Imprisonment and fine. | | Fine only. | whipping. | Total. | | | | Under one month. | From 1 to 2 months. | From 2 to 3 months. | From 3 to 6 months. | From 6 to 12 months. | From 1 to 2 years. | From 2 to 3 years. | From 3 to 5 years. | Above 5 years. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Simple. | Rigorous. | Simple. | Rigorous. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| | **I. P. CODE.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | **Chapter XI.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Harbouring an offender & forgery Sections 212-465. | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2 | Escaping from lawful custody Section 224. | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | **Chapter XVI.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Murder Section 302. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | Committed for trial to the Political Agent's Court. |
| 4 | Causing death by rash or negligent act Section 304 A. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 5 | Causing miscarriage Section 312. | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 6 | Voluntarily causing hurt Sec. 323. | ... | 15 | 15 | 15 | ... | 25 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | .. | 15 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 | Attempt to cause grievous hurt by dangerous weapon. Sec. 326-511. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | .. | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | Assault & Criminal intimidation Sections 352-506. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | .. | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | Assault on a woman with intent to outrage her modesty. Sec. 354. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | . | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | Do. & wrongfully restraining a person Sections 354-341. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 5 | 4 | ... | .. | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 4 | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 11 | Kidnapping Section 363. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 12 | Rape Section 376. | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | .. | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | **Chapter XVII.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | Theft. Section 379. | 1 | 6 | 7 | 7 | ... | 11 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... | 7 | 4 | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 14 | Do. in a Building Sec. 380. | ... | 7 | 7 | 7 | ... | 8 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | 5 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15 | Extortion Section 384. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 16 | Robbery Section 392. | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 17 | Criminal breach of Trust by public servant Sec. 409. | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 3 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 18 | Dishonestly receiving stolen property Section 411. | ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | .. | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 19 | Mischief by causing diminution of supply of water for agricultural purposes. Sec. 430. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

## APPENDIX—VII.(*continued*).

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of & cases awaiting trial in the Aundh State during the year 1914-15.

| Number. | Description of offences. | Number of offences. | | | Number of cases disposed of during present year. | Number of cases undisposed of during present year. | Number of persons apprehended. | Number of persons convicted. | Number of persons sentenced. | | | | | | | Number of persons acquitted or discharged. | Number of persons confined being insane. | Number of persons died during or before trial. | Terms of imprisonment. | | | | | | | | Awaiting trial. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Balance from past year. | Committed during the present year. | Total. | | | | | Imprisonment | | Imprisonment and fine. | | Fine only. | whipping. | Total. | | | | Under one month. | From 1 to 2 months. | From 2 to 3 months. | From 3 to 6 months. | From 6 to 12 months. | From 1 to 2 years. | From 2 to 3 years. | From 3 to 5 years. | Above 5 years. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Simple. | Rigorous. | Simple. | Rigorous | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| 20 | Do. by fire to agricultural produce Section 435. | ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | .. | 8 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... | 7 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | .... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... | |
| 21 | House-trespass. Sec. 448. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | .... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 22 | House breaking & theft in a building Sections 454-380. | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | ... | ‡ 4 | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ‡ One person pending trial at the close of last year escaped from custody. |
| 23 | Do. by night. Section 456. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | . | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 24 | Do. & Theft Secs. 457-380. | ... | 5 | 5 | 5 | ... | ‡ 8 | 6 | ... | 1 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | 6 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ‡ One person escaped from custody. |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Chapter XX.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | Marrying again during the life-time of a husband. Sec. 494. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | **Chapter XXII.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | Insult intended to provoke a breach of the peace Sec. 504 | ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 27 | Criminal intimidation Section 506. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28 | Summons cases. | 1 | 15 | 16 | 16 | ... | 27 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 14 | ... | 15 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 29 | Cases under other laws. | 1 | 7 | 8 | 8 | ... | 9 | 6 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 6 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 6 | 88 | 94 | 94 | ... | 148 | 90 | 5 | 4 | ... | 47 | 34 | ... | 90 | 56 | ... | ... | 6 | 9 | 7 | 15 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 7 | ... | ... | |

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## APPENDIX—VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Criminal Courts in the Aundh State during the year 1914-15.

| No. | Name of Court. | Number of offences reported during the year. | | Number of persons dealt with. | | | | | | | | Persons disposed of. | | | | | Persons remaining at the end of the year. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Remaining at the end of last year. | Brought to trial in the present year. | | | | | Total. | | | | | | | | |
| | | Past year. | Present year. | | Arrested by police. | Upon warrant. | On summons. | Voluntary. | Arrested in presence of Magistrate. | Past year. | Present year. | Discharged without trial. | Acquitted. | Convicted. | Committed or referred. | Died, escaped or transferred. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| | *Political Agent's Court* | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | Huzur Sessions Court. | 8 | 10 | ... | 10 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 19 | ... | 4 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2 | District Magistrate ... | 9 | 4 | ... | 2 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | 19 | 5 | 1 | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | |
| 3 | First Class Magistrate Kundal ... ... | 3 | 7 | 1† | 7 | 5 | 1 | ... | .... | 8 | 14 | ... | 4 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | † This person was transferred for trial from the Honorary Magistrate Class I Atpadi's Court and so he is included in the work of this Magistrate. |
| 4 | Honorary Magistrate Class I Atpadi and Gundal ... ... | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | 7 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 5 | Karbhari and Magistrate Second Class ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 6 | Daftardar and Magistrate First Class ... | 34 | 24 | 5 | 16 | 6 | 14 | ... | ... | 72 | 41 | 2 | 6 | 20 | 12 | 1* | ... | * Escaped. |
| 7 | Special First Class Magistrate, Gundal... | ... | 2 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 1* | ... | * Escaped. |
| 8 | Second Class Magistrate, Kundal ... | 23 | 15 | 2 | 3 | ... | 17 | ... | 3 | 39 | 25 | ... | 10 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 9 | Do. Atpadi ... | 14 | 22 | ... | 18 | 2 | 11 | ... | ... | 29 | 31 | 12 | 4 | 12 | 3 | ... | ... | |
| 10 | Do. Gundal ... | 10 | 5 | ... | 7 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 25 | 10 | ... | 4 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | |
| 11 | Third Class Magistrate Kinhi ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 1 | 5 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 12 | Do. Aundh ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | .... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 13 | Do. Mahuli ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 14 | Do. Gundal ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | Total ... | 108 | 88 | 8 | 58 | 20 | 54 | ... | 3 | 217 | 143 | 16 | 31 | 75 | 19 | 2 | ... | |

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# APPENDIX—IX.

Statement showing the result of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Aundh State during the year 1914-15.

| Tribunal. | Number of applications. | Number of persons and cases. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Applications rejected. | | Sentences. | | | | | | Proceedings quashed. | | Referred. | | Further enquiry etc. ordered. | | Pending. | | Remarks. |
| | | | | Confirmed. | | Modified. | | Reversed. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | |
| Chief's Court ... ... | 11 | ... | .... | 11 | 10 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| District Magistrate, Aundh State ... ... ... | 8 | ... | ... | 13 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total..... | 19 | ... | ... | 24 | 18 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

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# APPENDIX—X.

*Civil Work—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Aundh State for the year 1914-15.*

| Tribunal. | Opening balance. | | Filed during the year, received by transfer or on remand. | | Total. | | Disposed of during the year. | | Closing balance. | | Suits filed during present year. | | | | | | | | | | Suits disposed of during present year. | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value. | Suits regarding landed property. | Suits for money transaction. | Suits for other rights. | Number of suits under Rs. 100. | Number of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500. | Number of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1000. | Number of suits above Rs. 1000 and under Rs. 5000. | Number of suits above Rs. 5000. | Exparte. | Admitted and compromised. | Struck off the file. | Otherwise disposed of | Value. | Average duration. | |
| Civil Courts in the Aundh State ... | 268 | 221 | 381 | 312 | 649 | 533 | 428 | 402 | 221 | 131 | Rs. A. P. 40952—4—3 | 62 | 219 | 31 | 191 | 104 | 11 | 6 | ... | 100 | 152 | 24 | 126 | Rs. A. P. 56108-14—1 | Y. M. D. 0—2—23 | |

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# APPENDIX—XI.

*Civil work—Results of applications for execution of decrees in the Aundh State for the year 1914-15.*

| Tribunal. | Opening balance. | | Value of opening balance for present year. | Applications brought to the register. | | | Total. | | | Disposed of | | | Closing balance. | | | Number of applications pending disposal at the close of | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | | Past year. | Present year. | Value for present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value for present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value for present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value for present year | Below 6 months | Below 12 months | Above 12 months | |
| | | | Rs. A. P. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civil Courts in the Aundh State. | 179 | 106 | 33090 5 5 | 296 | 431 | 80521—15—5 | 475 | 537 | 113612—4—10 | 369 | 388 | 65315—10—6 | 106 | 149 | 48296—10—4 | 86 | 52 | 11 | |

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## APPENDIX—XII.

Civil Work— Number and results of appeals in civil suits in the Aundh State for the year 1914-15.

| Tribunal. | Opening balance. | | Filed during. | | Total | | Disposed of during. | | Closing balance. | | Value of appeals filed during. | | How disposed of | | | | | | | | | | Average duration. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Decisions confirmed. | | Decisions reversed | | Decisions amended. | | Cases remanded for retrial. | | Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of. | | | |
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year | Present year. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | | | | | | | | | | | Y. M. D. | Y. M. D. |
| 1. Special Appellate Court of the Chief of Aundh ... | 3 | 3 | 13 | 8 | 16 | 11 | 13 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 6971-10-5 | 669-9-3 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 2 | ... | 0-3—0 | 0-2-19 |
| 2. District Judge's Court ... | 27 | 5 | 46 | 67 | 73 | 72 | 68 | 58 | 5 | 14 | 17695-10-6 | 20453-6-4 | 36 | 23 | 18 | 25 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 6 | 2 | ... | 0-4-15 | 0-2—1 |

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## APPENDIX—XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jail and Lock-ups in the Aundh State during the year 1914-15.

| Stations. | Number of prisons. | Number of prisoners. | | | | Daily average. | | Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year. | Total cost of Jail and prisoners. | Average period of accused under trial. | Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Remaining from last year. | Admitted during the year. | Total. Past year. | Total. Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | | | | |
| Huzur :— | | | | | | | | | Rs. A. P. | | |
| Jail at Aundh ... | 1 | 30 | 30 | 70 | 60 | 26·6 | 27·5 | 25 | | 10·09 | No prisoner died in the Jail. |
| Lock-up at (1) Atpadi, (2) Kundal, (3) Gundal, (4) Kinhi | 4 | 1 | 17 | 36 | 18 | ·9 | 2·4 | 2 | 3764-0-10 | 18·9 | |
| Total... | 5 | 31 | 47 | 106 | 78 | .... | ... | 27 | 3764-0-10 | ... | |

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# APPENDIX XIV.

*Registration of documents in the Aundh State for the year* 1914-15.

| Name of State. | Documents presented for Registration. | | Nature of documents presented. | | | | | | | | | | Documents registered. | | Value of documents registered. | | Documents of which registry has been refused. | | Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Mortgage | | Sale Deeds. | | Wills. | | Money bonds. | | Miscellaneous. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | | | | | |
| Aundh ... | 731 | 646 | 197 | 192 | 342 | 273 | 6 | 16 | 2 | 3 | 184 | 162 | 729 | 646 | 2,17,804-5-8 | 1,90,100-0-0 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | |

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## APPENDIX—XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year 1914-15 in the Aundh State.

| Description. | Past year | | | | | | | Present year. | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number of deeds. | Value of property. | | | Fees realised. | | | Number of deeds. | Value of property. | | | Fees realised. | | | |
| | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | |
| Mortgage ... ... | 197 | 70717 | 9 | ... | 440 | 8 | ... | 192 | 61711 | 11 | 9 | 421 | 8 | ... | |
| Sale-deeds ... ... | 342 | 1,22967 | 11 | ... | 817 | 14 | 6 | 273 | 96665 | ... | 3 | 650 | 8 | ... | |
| Wills ... ... | 6 | 272 | ... | ... | 31 | 6 | ... | 16 | 1081 | 12 | ... | 72 | 10 | ... | |
| Money bonds ... | 2 | 470 | 11 | 5 | 4 | .. | ... | 3 | 700 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | |
| Miscellaneous ... | 184 | 23376 | 6 | 3 | 374 | 3 | 10 | 162 | 29941 | 8 | ... | 346 | ... | 1 | |
| Total ... | 731 | 2,17804 | 5 | 8 | 1668 | ... | 4 | 646 | 190100 | ... | ... | 1495 | 10 | 1 | |
| Deduct expenditure .... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | .. | |
| Net profit ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1659 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1486 | 10 | 1 | |

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APPENDIX—XVI.

*Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipalities in the Aundh State during the year* 1914-15.

| Name. | Opening balance on 6th June 1914. | Receipts during the year. | | Total in current year. | Expenditure during the year. | | Balance on the 5th June 1915. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Past. | Present. | | Past. | Present. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| Atpadi ... | 126 4 4 | 682 7 3 | 650 10 0 | 776 14 4 | 612 14 11 | 776 10 6 | 0 3 10 | |
| Kundal ... | 122 1 3 | 636 3 7 | 750 8 3 | 872 9 6 | 597 2 0 | 639 13 9 | 232 11 9 | |
| Aundh ... | 62 3 2 | 924 11 4 | 936 1 3 | 998 4 5 | 893 1 2 | 981 12 9 | 16 7 8 | |
| Total... | 310 8 9 | 2243 6 2 | 2337 3 6 | 2647 12 3 | 2103 2 1 | 2398 5 0 | 249 7 3 | |

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## APPENDIX—XVII.

*Statement of Rain-fall in the Aundh State for the year* 1914-15.

| State. | April 1914. | May 1914. | June 1914. | July 1914. | August 1914. | September 1914. | October 1914. | November 1914. | December 1914. | January 1915. | February 1915. | March 1915. | Total. | Total of past year. | Average of past five years | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Aundh ... | ... | ... | 3·2 | 12·88 | 12·45 | 5·57 | 1·67 | ·80 | ·21 | ·5 | ... | ... | 36·65 | 28·93 | 27·44 | |
| Kinhi ... | ... | ·65 | 2·50 | 10·21 | 6·35 | 8·84 | 1·38 | ·80 | ... | ·12 | ... | ... | 30·85 | 27·85 | 29·24 | |
| Kundal ... | ·5 | ·35 | 3·95 | 14·49 | 11·45 | 7·26 | 1·68 | 2 36 | ·12 | ... | ... | ... | 41·71 | 23·43 | 20·28 | |
| Atpadi ... | 1·11 | 1·91 | 2·30 | 2·30 | 4·8 | 4·59 | ·12 | 2·4 | 1·29 | ... | ... | ·39 | 20·18 | 13·49 | 17·14 | |
| Gundal ... | ·18 | ·66 | ·20 | 2·62 | 5·84 | 2·74 | ... | 1 62 | 2·7 | 1·59 | ... | ... | 17·52 | 14·74 | 15·21 | |

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## APPENDIX—XVIII.

*Statement as to prices of staple food grains in the Aundh State for the year 1914–15.*

| Article. | During March. (Present year). | | | During March. (Past year). | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Seers. | Chataks. | Tolas. | Seers. | Chataks. | Tolas. | |
| Jowari ..... ..... | 16 | 8 | ..... | 13 | 13 | ..... | 1 Seer = 80 tolas. |
| Bajri ..... ..... | 13 | 2 | ..... | 12 | 13 | 1 | 1 Chatak = 5 tolas. |
| Wheat ..... ..... | 8 | 13 | ..... | 9 | 7 | 1 | |
| Gram ..... ..... | 8 | 14 | 2 | 14 | 2 | 4 | |
| Tur pulse ..... ..... | 8 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 12 | ..... | |

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# APPENDIX—XIX.

*Expenditure on Public Works in the Aundh State during the year 1914-15.*

| Description of work. | State Funds. | | | Local Funds. | | | Grand Total. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Original. | Repairs. | Total. | Original. | Repairs. | Total. | | |
| | Rs. as. p. | Rs. as. p. | Rs. as. p. | Rs. as. p. | Rs. as p. | Rs. as. p. | Rs. as. p. | |
| 1. Offices ... ... ... ... | 2295—3-0 | 134-15-7 | 2430—2-7 | ... | ... | ... | 2430—2-7 | |
| 2. Dispensaries ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 148—4-6 | 148—4-6 | 148—4-6 | |
| 3. Roads ... ... ... ... | ... | 3555—1-4 | 3555—1-4 | ... | ... | ... | 3555—1-4 | |
| 4. Wells and tanks ... ... ... | 1212-15-3 | 35—9-6 | 1248—8-9 | ... | ... | ... | 1248—8-9 | |
| 5. Bungalows and other buildings... | 1387—8-6 | 4573-12-9 | 5961—5-3 | ... | 35—3-3 | 35—3-3 | 5996—8-6 | |
| 6. Schools ... ... ... ... | ... | 8-14-0 | 8-14-0 | ... | 29—8-0 | 29—8-0 | 38—6-0 | |
| 7. Dharmashalas ... ... ... | ... | 220—2-6 | 220—2-6 | ... | 42-11-0 | 42-11-0 | 262-13-6 | |
| 8. Repairs to ferry boats ... ... | ... | 260—0-0 | 260—0-0 | ... | 6—8-0 | 6—8-0 | 266—8-0 | |
| 9. Miscellaneous ... ... ... | ... | 1273—7-9 | 1273—7-9 | ... | 14—8-0 | 14—8-0 | 1287-15-9 | |
| Total. ... | 4895—10-9 | 10061-15-5 | 14957-10-2 | ... | 276-10-9 | 276-10-9 | 15234—4-11 | |

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## APPENDIX—XX.

Agricultural stock in the Aundh State during the year 1914-15.

| State. | Year. | Horses and cattle. | | | | | | | | | Ploughs. | | Carts. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Bullocks. | Cows. | Buffaloes. | | Horses. | Mares. | Colts and fillies. | Asses. | Sheep and goats. | With two bullocks. | With four bullocks. | Riding. | Load carrying. | |
| | | | | Male. | Female. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aundh... ... | 1914-15 | 13755 | 14126 | 422 | 5345 | 360 | 355 | 99 | 103 | 64792 | 1398 | 1713 | 67 | 1436 | |
| | 1913-14 | 13447 | 14028 | 429 | 4814 | 312 | 337 | 80 | 228 | 59430 | 1294 | 1546 | 76 | 1363 | |
| Increase ... | | 308 | 98 | ... | 531 | 48 | 18 | 19 | ... | 5362 | 104 | 167 | ... | 73 | |
| Decrease ... | | ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 125 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | |

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## APPENDIX—XXI.

Statement showing the Excise revenue of the Aundh State during the year 1914–15.

| Name of State. | Country Spirit. | | Opium. | | Ganja. | | Tari. | | Total. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number of shops. | Revenue. | Number of shops. | Revenue | Number of shops. | Revenue. | Number of shops. | Revenue. | Number of shops. | Revenue. | |
| | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | * The term of the Abkari lease expired on 31st July 1914. It is to be renewed. |
| Aundh ... ... | 5 | * ... | 12 | 2196-0-0 | 10 | 6166-0-0 | ... | 459-6-0 | 27 | 8821-6-0 | The management of the Hemp drug revenue is leased to the British Government for the period of 5 years commencing from 1st April 1911 to 31st March 1916 for an annual compensation of Rs. 6166 as per G R. No. 4327 dated 28th June 1911 Political Department. |

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# APPENDIX XXII B.

*Statement showing Receipts and Expenditure*

## *Receipts.*

| No. | Items. | 1913-14 | 1914-15 | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| | Opening balance:— | | | | |
| | State ... ... ... | 45530 0 6 | 36185 6 3 | ... | 9344 10 3 |
| | Local Fund ... ... | 399 15 4 | 242 13 4 | ... | 157 2 0 |
| | Total ... | 45929 15 10 | 36428 3 7 | ... | 9501 12 3 |
| 1 | Land Revenue ... ... | 180441 11 4 | 200617 4 8 | 20175 9 4 | ... |
| 2 | Local Funds ... ... | 14167 7 11 | 14989 8 3 | 822 0 4 | ... |
| 3 | Sayer Revenues:— | | | | |
| | Opium ... ... ... | 5151 2 3 | 5632 15 5 | 481 13 2 | ... |
| | Abkari ( including Bhang and Ganja ) ... ... | 11439 13 6 | 11556 4 8 | 116 7 2 | ... |
| | Miscellaneous ( including Registration ) ... ... | 7618 0 5 | 6394 10 2 | ... | 1223 6 3 |
| | Total ... | 24209 0 2 | 23583 14 3 | ... | 625 1 11 |
| 4 | Judicial (including Stamps) | 18231 4 7 | 19367 4 6 | 1135 15 11 | ... |
| 5 | Education (Fees) ... ... | 470 11 0 | 601 10 0 | 130 15 0 | ... |
| 6 | Other Receipts ... ... | 3262 11 0 | 3348 2 0 | 85 7 0 | ... |
| 7 | Takavi ... ... ... | 1834 12 1 | 3592 13 9 | 1758 1 8 | ... |
| 8 | Deposits ... ... ... | 18035 6 10 | 19515 11 0 | 1480 4 2 | ... |
| 9 | Advances ... ... ... | 11120 12 7 | 7155 8 3 | ... | 3965 4 4 |
| 10 | Debts contracted ... ... | 7017 0 7 | 3035 0 2 | ... | 3982 0 5 |
| 11 | Interest on State Bank ... | 1524 6 7 | 3323 11 1 | 1799 4 6 | ... |
| | Total ... | 280315 4 8 | 299130 7 11 | 18815 3 3 | ... |
| | Grand total with balance.. | 326245 4 6 | 335558 11 6 | 9313 7 0 | ... |

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XXII B.

*of the Aundh State for the year* **1914-15.**

***Expenditure.***

| No. | Items. | 1913-14. | 1914-15. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1 | Khasgi ... ... ... | 56348 15 0 | 55841 11 0 | ... | 507 4 0 |
| 2 | Paga ... ... ... | 12360 15 2 | 15387 4 10 | 3026 5 8 | ... |
| 3 | Administrative (Establishment ... ... ... | 7958 1 9 | 8062 14 5 | 104 12 8 | ... |
| 4 | Revenue Department ... | 13093 14 1 | 12207 7 1 | ... | 886 7 0 |
| 5 | Judicial Department ... | 6542 3 3 | 5775 12 6 | ... | 766 6 9 |
| 6 | Eudcational Department ... | 20815 2 9 | 21229 12 11 | 414 10 2 | ... |
| 7 | Shibandi ... ... ... | 6786 10 7 | 7524 5 9 | 737 11 2 | ... |
| 8 | Police ... ... .. | 11460 7 1 | 10931 11 0 | ... | 528 12 1 |
| 9 | Jail ... ... ... ... | 3899 10 2 | 3764 0 10 | ... | 135 9 4 |
| 10 | Dispensaries (including Vaccination ... ... | 6736 6 2 | 6322 1 2 | ... | 414 5 0 |
| 11 | Forest Department ... | 66 0 0 | 66 0 0 | ... | ... |
| 12 | Public works (including repairs ... ... ... | 10166 13 1 | 15234 4 11 | 5067 7 10 | ... |
| 13 | Minor Establishments ... | 10026 14 0 | 10821 6 7 | 794 8 7 | ... |
| 14 | Dharmadaya (Dewasthan) .. | 17675 3 11 | 16815 9 0 | ... | 859 10 11 |
| 15 | Paid in liquidation of debts and interest ... ... | 1436 15 6 | 1334 11 8 | ... | 102 3 10 |
| 16 | Miscellaneous ... ... | 29437 10 4 | 29456 7 2 | 18 12 10 | ... |
| 17 | Takavi ... ... ... | 4595 0 0 | 200 0 0 | ... | 4395 0 0 |
| 18 | Deposits .. ... ... | 3432 9 7 | 9323 7 2 | 5890 13 7 | ... |
| 19 | Advances ... ... ... | 24512 3 11 | 14186 12 7 | ... | 10325 7 4 |
| 20 | Watandars and Hakdars ... | 24277 3 11 | 19495 2 1 | ... | 4782 1 10 |
| 21 | Pensions ... ... ... | 3765 9 5 | 4271 3 6 | 505 10 1 | ... |
| 22 | Investment in the State Bank ... ... ... | 14422 7 3 | 2871 14 0 | ... | 11550 9 3 |
| 23 | Redemption of State Jewellery and ornaments pawned ... ... ... | ... | 22753 6 9 | 22753 6 9 | ... |
| | Total ... | 289817 0 11 | 293877 6 11 | 4060 6 0 | ... |
| | Closing balance ... | 36428 3 7 | 41681 4 7 | 5253 1 0 | ... |
| | Grand Total ... | 326245 4 6 | 335558 11 6 | 9313 7 0 | ... |

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## APPENDIX—XXIII.

*Statement of medical relief afforded in the Aundh State during the year* 1914—15.

| Dispensary. | Number of patients treated | | Result of in-door patients. | | | | Expenditure. | Daily average. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Outdoor. | Indoor. | Discharged. | Absented. | Died. | Remaining under treatment. | | | |
| | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | |
| Aundh ... ... .. | 8350 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | | 64·7 | |
| Atpadi ... ... ... | 5128 | 1 | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5544-13-2 * | 41·77 | *This amount includes the expenses of the native physicians. |
| Kundal ... ... ... | 4090 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | | 28·3 | |
| | 17,568 | 1 | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5544-13-2 | | |

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## APPENDIX—XXIV.

*Vital statistics of the Aundh State during the year 1914-15.*

| Name. | Population. | Births. | | Increase. | Decrease. | Deaths. | | Increase. | Decrease. | Ratio per 1000 of population | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Past year. | Present year. | | | Past year. | Present year. | | | Births. | | Deaths. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| Aundh ... ... | 68995 | 2973 | 2809 | ... | 164 | 1810 | 2194 | 384 | ... | 43·09 | 40·7 | 26.8 | 31·8 | |

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## APPENDIX—XXV.

Particulars of the schools maintained by the Aundh State during the year 1914-15.

| Number of Schools. | | Description of schools. | Number of pupils on roll on 31st March. | | Daily average attendance. | | Expenditure. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Past year. | Present year. | | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | High School | Secondary. | Primary. | |
| | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 47 | 42 | 1 Shri Yemai Shriniwas High School ... | 92 | 82 | 84 | 80 | 9134-14-11 | ..... | 12094-14-0 | |
| | | 32 Primary Schools ... | 1732 | 1649 | 1353 | 1290 | ... | ..... | | |
| | | 5 Girls' Schools ... | 234 | 228 | 166 | 144 | ... | ..... | | |
| | | 1 Mahomedan School ... | 28 | 21 | 18 | 13 | ... | ..... | | |
| | | 1 Low Caste School. ... | 21 | 20 | 17 | 13 | ... | ..... | | |
| | | 2 Aided Schools ... | 28 | 40 | 23 | 35 | ... | ..... | | |
| | | Total ... | 2135 | 2040 | 1661 | 1575 | 9134-14-11 | ..... | 12094-14-0 | |

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Karbhari Aundh State.

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